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RUMTFS / AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE PRIORITY
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RUEKJCS / JCS WASHDC//J5/OJCS-PW-MIA//
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RHHMMCY / JICPAC HONOLULU HI//OTC/CFU//
RUEAIIA / CIA WASHDC//DDO/PCS/LCG/NIL/EA/ICOG POW//
RUHQHQA / CDF JTF-FA HONOLULU HI
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RUEHKK / USEDO HONG KONG//PW-MIA//
BT

CLASS: UNCLASSIFIED
CHRG: DAO 04/24/92
APPRV: DAO:WPKINNEAR
PRIORITY O:EMORGAN:TIC
CLEAR: DAO:JMCOLE
LISTR: CHRON DAO2 AMB
DCM POL SA
EX/A DALLI CJTF
ORGIN: OCR

UNCLAS SECTION 01 OF 05 BANGKOK TH 19698

VIENTIANE PLEASE PASS TO GEN NEEDHAM AND CHARGE SALMON
FROM COL COLE

UNCLASSIFIED

THIS IS A STONY BEACH MESSAGE

SERIAL: (U) IIR 6 024 0237 92.

COUNTRY: (U) VIETNAM (VM).

SUBJECT: IIR 6 024 0237 92/VISIT BY SENATE SELECT
COMMITTEE ON PW/MIA AFFAIRS TO THANH LIET
PRISON, HA TAY PROVINCE, VIETNAM
(U)

WARNING: (U) THIS IS AN INFORMATION REPORT, NOT
FINALLY EVALUATED INTELLIGENCE. REPORT
UNCLASSIFIED

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

DOI: (U) 920422.
REQS: (U) D-VOP-2430-06-90.

SOURCE: (U) MEMBER, STONY BEACH.

SUMMARY: (U) THIS IS A STONY BEACH REPORT. IT
FORWARDS INFORMATION OBTAINED FROM A VISIT TO THANH
LIET PRISON, HA TAY PROVINCE, VIETNAM, BY A DELEGATION
LED BY FOUR MEMBERS OF THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON
PW/MIA AFFAIRS.

Ha Tay -
Hanoi
Prisons

TEXT: 1. (U) ON WEDNESDAY, 22 APR 92 AT 1345 HAS, A
DELEGATION LED BY FOUR MEMBERS OF THE SENATE SELECT
COMMITTEE ON PW/MIA AFFAIRS VISITED THE THANH LIET AMBA
PANG LIET MAXIMUM SECURITY PRISON IN THANH LIET
VILLAGE ADJACENT TO HA LONG TOWNSHIP, HA TAY PROVINCE,
VIETNAM. THE VISIT WAS CONDUCTED AFTER A SERIES OF
MEETINGS WITH SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM (SRV)
GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER TO MUOI
AND FOREIGN MINISTER NGUYEN MANH CAM, DURING WHICH THE
VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT REAFFIRMED ITS COMMITMENT TO
WORKING TOWARD AN EARLY RESOLUTION OF THE PW/MIA
ISSUE. THE COMMITTEE DELEGATION DECIDED TO MAKE THE
VISIT AS A SHORT-NOTICE LIVE SIGHTING INVESTIGATION
(LSI) OF REPORTS THAT ALLIED U.S. PRISONERS WERE
BEING HELD AT THIS FACILITY AFTER THE WAR.

2. (U) THE COMMITTEE DELEGATION WAS LED BY SENATOR
JOHN F. KERRY (D-MASS), AND INCLUDED SEN ROBERT SMITH
(R-NEW HAMPSHIRE), SEN CHARLES CRASSLEY (R-IOWA), AND
SEN HANK BRUNN (R-COLORADO). BG THOMAS NEEDHAM,
COMMANDER JIFFA, ACCOMPANIED THE DELEGATION, AS DID
LTC JOHN V. DONOVAN, CHIEF, LT 2 JEFFA, HANOI.
SEVERAL SENATE STAFF AIDES ACCOMPANIED THE DELEGATION,
AS DID CAPAFTI E. PELL, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO CJIFFA.
THE DELEGATION WAS SUPPORTED BY STONY BEACH LIVE
SIGHTING INVESTIGATORS EMMETT MORGAN AND CW3 THOMAS
MCKAY, AND JTFFA LT 2 PERSONNEL ALSO SUPPORTED THE
DELEGATION. VIETNAMESE OFFICE FOR SEEKING MISSING
PERSONS (VACSM) ISI COUNTERPART PHAM LUNG LED A GROUP
OF SRV OFFICIALS WHO ACCOMPANIED THE DELEGATION TO THE
PRISON.

3. (U) UPON ARRIVAL AT THE PRISON THE DELEGATION WAS
MET BY THE PRISON DIRECTOR NGUYEN CONG NHUAN, 54 YEARS
OLD. WHILE WALKING INTO THE PRISON, THE DELEGATION
MEMBERS BEGAN ASKING MR. NHUAN QUESTIONS ALMOST
IMMEDIATELY. SEN KERRY ASKED MR. NHUAN HOW MANY
PRISONERS ARE CURRENTLY AT THANH LIET PRISON. MR.
NHUAN REPLIED THAT THERE ARE CURRENTLY TEN VIETNAMESE
PRISONERS AT THE PRISON, ALTHOUGH THE PRISON HAS THE
CAPACITY TO HOLD HUNDREDS OF PRISONERS. UPON ARRIVAL
AT A SMALL CONFERENCE ROOM, THE DELEGATION NOTICED
THAT PRISON OFFICIALS HAD SET OUT SOME TEA AND BEER.
WHEN ASKED WHEN HE LEARNED THE DELEGATION WAS COMING,

MR. NHUAN REPLIED THAT HE HAD RECEIVED A CALL AROUND NOON, APPROXIMATELY TWO HOURS BEFORE THE DELEGATION ARRIVED.

4. (U) MR. NHUAN GAVE A BRIEF WELCOMING SPEECH TO THE DELEGATION, APOLOGIZED FOR THE CONDITION OF THE PRISON, AND INTRODUCED HIS ASSISTANT, MAJ TRAN TRI. MR. NHUAN STATED THAT HE HAD WORKED IN THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR (MOI) PRISON SYSTEM FOR ALMOST THIRTY YEARS, AND HAD BEEN AT THANH LIET PRISON BETWEEN 1967 AND 1977. HE HAS BEEN THE DIRECTOR OF THE PRISON FOR THREE YEARS. SOME OF HIS PREDECESSORS HAVE RETIRED, AND OTHERS HAVE DIED. HE STATED THAT PRISONERS ARE KEPT AT THANH LIET FOR A VARIETY OF CRIMES, INCLUDING PRISONERS CAPTURED IN BATTLE. THE DELEGATION ASKED IF U.S. PRISONERS WERE EVER HELD IN THE PRISON. MR. NHUAN REPLIED THAT TEN U.S. PRISONERS WERE HELD IN THE PRISON FROM 1968 TO 1973, AFTER WHICH TIME NO U.S. PRISONERS WERE EVER HELD AT THE PRISON. WHEN ASKED IF A JAPANESE BUDDHIST MONK HAD EVER BEEN HELD IN THE PRISON, MR. NHUAN STATED THAT HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OR COLLECTION OF ANY SUCH MONK EVER HAVING STAYED AT THE PRISON.

5. (U) SEN KERRY ASKED TO SEE THE AREAS WHERE U.S. PRISONERS HAD BEEN HELD, AND REQUESTED TO WALK FREELY THROUGHOUT THE PRISON COMPOUND AND QUESTION CURRENT PRISONERS ON THEIR KNOWLEDGE OF ALLEGED U.S. PRISONERS AT THE FACILITY AFTER 1973. MR. NHUAN AGREED TO SHOW THE DELEGATION THE AREA WHERE U.S. PRISONERS HAD BEEN HELD DURING THE WAR UNDER THE CONDITION THAT NO PHOTOGRAPHS OR VIDEOTAPE BE TAKEN IN THE AREA. TO THAT POINT JTFPA DET 2 AND STONY BEACH TEAM MEMBERS HAD ACCOMPLISHED SOME LIMITED VIDEOTAPE AND HAD TAKEN PHOTOGRAPHS. TAPE AND PHOTOS WILL BE ENCLOSURES TO A FULL REPORT TO FOLLOW AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME. MR. NHUAN DECLINED TO ALLOW THE DELEGATION TO VISIT ANY AREAS WHERE U.S. PRISONERS HAD NOT BEEN HELD, AND REFUSED DELEGATION MEMBERS PERMISSION TO SPEAK TO ANY CURRENT PRISONERS.

6. (U) SEN KERRY TOLD DIRECTOR NHUAN AND VNOSMP LSI COUNTERPART DUNG THAT HE HAD JUST TALKED TO SRV PRIME MINISTER MUCI AND FOREIGN MINISTER CAM THAT SAME MORNING AND HAD BEEN TOLD HE COULD GO ANYWHERE HE WANTED IN SEARCH OF MISSING AMERICANS; NHUAN'S RESPONSE TO THE REQUEST WAS THEREFORE UNACCEPTABLE. MR. DUNG EXPLAINED THAT THE PRISON IS A MAXIMUM SECURITY MOI FACILITY, AND THAT HE HAD NOT RECEIVED NEW GUIDANCE THAT WOULD OVERRULE THE SECURITY MEASURES PREVENTING FOREIGN ACCESS TO OCCUPIED AREAS OF THE PRISON. MR. DUNG PLACED A CALL TO SRV MOI DEPUTY MINISTER LE MINH HUNG TO REQUEST CLARIFICATION OF THE ISSUE WHILE SOME MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION VISITED THE ROW OF CELLS THAT FORMERLY HOUSED U.S. PRISONERS.

7. (U) WHEN DELEGATION MEMBERS ASKED MR. NHUAN FOR INFORMATION ON U.S. PRISONERS HELD AT THANH LIET, HE

REPLIED THAT THE PRISON CURRENTLY HAS NO RECORDS ON THE U.S. PRISONERS. HE SAID THAT CURRENT INMATES OF THE PRISON ARE VIOLATORS OF SECTIONS OF THE CRIMINAL CODE THAT COME UNDER THE PURVIEW OF THE MOI, SUCH AS POLITICAL PRISONERS AND PRISONERS BELIEVED TO HAVE COMMITTED CRIMES THAT JEOPARDIZE NATIONAL SECURITY. WHEN ASKED IF THE U.S. PRISONERS AT THANH LIET WERE TRANSFERRED IN AND OUT OF OTHER PRISONS, MR. NHUAN STATED THAT ALL TEN PRISONERS WERE HELD ONLY AT THANH LIET, WERE TAKEN DIRECTLY TO GIA LAM AIRPORT AND RELEASED TO U.S. CONTROL IN 1973, AND THAT HE PERSONALLY WAS INVOLVED IN TAKING THEM TO GIA LAM AIRPORT.

8. (U) DELEGATION MEMBERS CONDUCTED AN EXAMINATION OF THE SEVEN CELLS THAT HAD HELD U.S. PRISONERS TO LOOK FOR EVIDENCE OF U.S. OCCUPANCY OF ANY CELL AFTER 1973. ALTHOUGH EVIDENCE WAS FOUND OF OCCUPANCY BY OTHER-THAN-VIETNAMESE PRISONERS, SUCH AS A POSSIBLY GERMAN FROM 16 JUN 68 TO 21 NOV 68 (W/GEN PC

(CCCC, SMICHOV), AND A POSSIBLE AUSTRALIAN (AUSTRALIA 1968), NO CONCRETE EVIDENCE OF OCCUPANCY BY U.S. PRISONERS AFTER 1973 HAS UNCOVERED. WHEN ASKED ABOUT AN AREA ACROSS A WALL FROM THE AREA THAT HELD U.S. PRISONERS, NHUAN EXPLAINED THAT THE AREA IN QUESTION CONTAINED CURRENT PRISONERS AND SOME INTERROGATION ROOMS. ASKED TO SPECULATE WHY REPORTS HAD SURFACED ALLEGING THE PRESENCE OF U.S. PRISONERS NEAR THE THANH LIET PRISON, NHUAN HAD NO ANSWER, SAYING ONLY THAT REPORTS ALLEGING THE PRESENCE OF U.S. PRISONERS HAD SURFACED ALL OVER VIETNAM.

9. (U) AFTER THE DELEGATION MEMBERS HAD VIEWED THE AREA WHERE U.S. PRISONERS HAD BEEN HELD, SEN KERRY AGAIN ASKED IF AN ANSWER HAD BEEN RECEIVED ON THE REQUEST TO TOUR THE ENTIRE PRISON. HE HAS TOLD THAT OFFICIALS WERE NOT AVAILABLE TO PROVIDE AN ANSWER AND PERMISSION COULD NOT BE GRANTED IN THE ABSENCE THEREOF. SEN KERRY STATED THAT IT WAS IMPORTANT THAT THE DELEGATION SEE MORE PROGRESS, AND REQUESTED THAT A CALL BE MADE TO SRV FOREIGN MINISTER CAM TO RESOLVE THE IMPASSE ABOUT FURTHER INSPECTION OF THE FACILITY. MR. NHUAN EXPRESSED HIS DISPLEASURE OVER THE FACT THAT SOME MEMBERS OF THE PRESS WHO HAD REMAINED IN THE COURTYARD WHILE THE DELEGATION VISITED THE AREA FORMERLY HOUSING U.S. PRISONERS HAD DISREGARDED HIS REQUESTS TO CEASE AND DESIST ALL STILL AND VIDEO PHOTOGRAPHY.

10. (U) AT 1525 HRS MR. DUNG WAS CALLED TO INFORM HIM THAT THE FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER WAS CALLING THE DEPUTY INTERIOR MINISTER TO HELP RESOLVE THE IMPASSE, AND THAT A CALL FROM THE MOI WOULD BE FORTHCOMING. WHILE WAITING FOR THE CALL SEN KERRY AGAIN EXPLAINED TO LSI COUNTERPART DUNG THAT THE SENATE COMMITTEE HAD BEEN GIVEN BLANKET APPROVAL THAT MORNING TO VISIT ANY LOCATION NECESSARY TO MAKE PROGRESS ON THE ISSUE, AND MEMBERS WERE NOT TOLD "YOU CAN GO ANYWHERE EXCEPT..." OR "YOU CAN GO ANYWHERE BUT...". MR. DUNG REPLIED THAT IN HIS CAPACITY AS LSI COUNTERPART HE HAS AUTHORITY TO TALK TO ANY CITIZEN AND VISIT ANY AREA IN VIETNAM, BUT HIS AUTHORITY DOES NOT EXTEND TO TOTAL FREEDOM OF ACCESS TO MILITARY INSTALLATIONS OR NATIONAL SECURITY AREAS. IN SUCH AREAS HIS AUTHORITY IS SUBJECT TO THAT OF THE DIRECTOR OR COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE FACILITY UNLESS HE RECEIVES GUIDANCE TO THE CONTRARY, AND IN THIS CASE HE HAD REACHED THE LIMITS OF HIS AUTHORITY UNLESS AND UNTIL HE RECEIVED ADDITIONAL AUTHORITY.

11. (U) SEN KERRY ASKED MR. NHUAN WHAT GUIDANCE HE HAD RECEIVED WHEN NOTIFIED OF THE SENATE DELEGATION VISIT. HE REPLIED THAT HE HAS AUTHORIZED TO ALLOW ACCESS TO THE AREA WHERE U.S. PRISONERS HAD BEEN HELD, BUT THAT ACCESS TO OTHER AREAS WAS PROHIBITED TO FOREIGNERS. WHEN SEN KERRY ASKED HIM IF HE WAS WILLING TO MAKE A BOLD MOVE IN THE INTERESTS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND ASSUME THE AUTHORITY TO

AUTHORIZE A TOUR OF THE REST OF THE FACILITY, MR. NHUAN APOLOGIZED AND SAID HE SIMPLY COULD NOT DO SO WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF HIGHER AUTHORITIES.

12. (U) WHEN MOI DEPUTY MINISTER LE MINH HUNG CALLED THE PRISON, SEN SMITH SUGGESTED THAT PERHAPS JUST THE SENATORS IN THE DELEGATION COULD TOUR THE REST OF THE PRISON. AFTER SEVERAL MINUTES OF DISCUSSION, AN ACCOMMODATION WAS REACHED WHEREBY THE FOUR U.S. SENATORS, ACCOMPANIED BY MR. BELL AS AN INTERPRETER, WOULD BE ALLOWED TO INSPECT VISUALLY THE REST OF THE PRISON, ESPECIALLY AREAS WHERE THE VIETNAMESE PRISONERS ARE CURRENTLY HELD. THE SENATORS COULD NOT, HOWEVER, CONVERSE WITH THE PRISONERS, BECAUSE TO DO SO WOULD CAUSE DISRUPTION IN THE PRISON. THE SENATORS WOULD BE ALLOWED TO INSPECT VISUALLY CELLS OCCUPIED BY VIETNAMESE PRISONERS FROM THE OUTSIDE WITH THE DOORS OPEN, BUT COULD NOT STEP INSIDE THE CELLS. THE SENATORS AGREED, AND PROCEEDED TO TOUR THE REST OF THE PRISON.

13. (U) UPON COMPLETION OF THE TOUR, SEN KERRY THANKED THE SHV PRISON CADRE, SAYING THAT THE SENATORS COULD REPORT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT THEY SAW EVERYTHING THEY WANTED TO SEE, INCLUDING PLACES THE VIETNAMESE DID NOT EXPECT THEM TO SEE. MR. NHUAN REPLIED THAT THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE TRY TO SHOW GOODWILL TOWARD THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, ADDING THAT EVEN DURING THE WAR WHEN THE VIETNAMESE WERE HUNGRY AND UNDER THREAT OF U.S. BOMBARDMENT, THEY WORKED VERY HARD TO FEED AND SAFEGUARD THE U.S. PRISONERS IN THEIR CARE. SEN GRASSLEY ASKED MR. NHUAN IF ANY U.S. PRISONERS HAD DIED IN CAPTIVITY AT THANH LIET, AND MR. NHUAN REPLIED IN THE NEGATIVE. AFTER EXCHANGING THANKS AND GREETINGS, AND OBTAINING PERMISSION FOR U.S. PERSONNEL TO RETURN TO THE PRISON FOR FOLLOW-UP VISITS IN THE FUTURE, THE DELEGATION DEPARTED THANH LIET PRISON AT 1650 HRS.

COMMENTS: 1. (U) CODEL REQUESTS THAT A COPY OF THIS REPORT BE PASSED TO THE SENATE SECURITY OFFICE FOR TRANSMISSION TO THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON PW/MIA AFFAIRS.

2. (U) ALTHOUGH STONY BEACH PERSONNEL WERE ABLE TO TAKE SOME PHOTOGRAPHS AT THE PRISON, THEY WERE UNABLE TO MAKE A VIDEOTAPE RECORDING OF THE PROCEEDINGS THERE BECAUSE THEY DECIDED TO COMPLY WITH MR. NHUAN'S REQUEST TO REFRAIN FROM TAPING AND FURTHER PHOTOGRAPHY.

HANOI OFFICE CHIEF COMMENTS (U):

THE ENTIRE VISIT WAS BENEFICIAL TO ALL BUT PARTICULARLY BENEFICIAL WAS THE FACT THAT WE WERE MADE MORE AWARE AND KNOWLEDGEABLE OF THE BUREAUCRATIC LAYERING OF APPROVAL LEVELS USED BY THE SRV GOVERNMENT. WE WILL RE-VISIT THE PRISON IN THE NEAR FUTURE TO CONDUCT A MORE IN-DEPTH EXAMINATION OF THE AREAS WHERE AMERICAN PRISONERS WERE HELD. ADDITIONALLY, WE WILL ATTEMPT TO GAIN ACCESS TO ANY RECORDS THAT MAY HAVE BEEN KEPT AT THIS FACILITY DURING THE WAR. WE WERE TOLD BY MR. NHUAN THE PRISON DIRECTOR THAT HE HAS NO RECORDS; WE WILL SEARCH ELSEWHERE IN THE SRV GOVERNMENT TO DETERMINE IF SUCH RECORDS EXIST, AND IF SO, GAIN ACCESS TO THEM.

//IFSP: (U) PG 2430//.

//COMSOBJ:(U) 521//.

PROJ: (U) 6999-15.

COIL: (U) AC.

INSTR: (U) US: NO.

PRIP: (U) G-11995.

FACT: (U) 11 PHOTOGRAPHS TO DIA/PW-MIA UNDER SEPARATE

- COVER, DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

- 1) INTRODUCTORY MEETING AT THANH LIET PRISON, SHOWING SEATED CLOCKWISE FROM LEFT: SEN GRASSLEY, MR. NHUAN, VNOSMP INTERPRETER (NFI), MAJ THAI, US INTERPRETER ANDREW SAVAGHOUT, SEN KERRY, SEN SMITH.
- 2) CJTFFA EG T. H. NEEDHAM AND SEN GRASSLEY LISTEN TO

REPLIES TO U.S. QUESTIONS ON PW/MIA MATTERS. BEHIND THEM ARE MR. PHONG OF THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AMERICAS DIVISION AND MR. DICH OF THE VNOSMP.

3) MR. NHUAN LISTENS TO QUESTIONS POSED BY SEN KERRY AND SEN SMITH.

4) SEN ASKS MR. NHUAN A QUESTION ABOUT ALLEGED U.S. PRISONERS AT THANH LIET PRISON.

5) U.S. DELEGATION MEMBERS CONVERSE WITH VNOSMP PERSONNEL WHILE AWAITING CALL GRANTING PERMISSION TO TOUR THE ENTIRE PRISON.

6) SEN KERRY FIELDS A QUESTION FROM A REPORTER ON THE PROGRESS OF THE VISIT TO THANH LIET.

7) RO BRIEFS EG NEEDHAM IN THE PRISON COURTYARD ON SRV MOI RESPONSES TO U.S. REQUESTS FOR ACCESS TO THE PRISON.

8) SEN BROWN CHATS WITH VNOSMP DIRECTOR LICH AND SENS SMITH AND KERRY SHARE A DISCUSSION WHILE AWAITING CLARIFICATION ON THE SCOPE OF THE BEACH VISIT.

9) JTFFA DET 2 HANOI CHIEF LTC J. V. DONOVAN AND STONY BEACH TEAM MEMBER CW3 THOMAS MCKAY, IN FRONT OF THE MAIN GATE AT THANH LIET PRISON.

UNCLAS SECTION 05 OF 05 BANGKOK TH 19698

THE ROAD RUNS NORTH/SOUTH PAST THE PRISON ALONG THE TO LICH RIVER.

11) SEN KERRY AND SEN SMITH EXPRESS THEIR APPRECIATION TO JTFFA DET 2 HANOI CHIEF LTC DONOVAN, MR. BILL OF DET 2, JTFFA, AND VNOSMP LSI COUNTERPART DUNG ON THE COMPLETION OF THE INVESTIGATIVE VISIT TO THANH LIET PRISON.

ACQ: (U) VIETNAM, THANH LIET PRISON, THANH LIET VILLAGE, HA TAY PROVINCE, (920422).

DISSEM: (U) FIELD: AMEMBASSY BANGKOK (AMB, DCM, POL, SA, DATIO, XX/A, CJTF).

WARNING: (U) THIS REPORT UNCLASSIFIED

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