

3. [REDACTED] SOURCE STATED THAT ON 30 JUNE 1976, WHILE UNDERGOING RE-EDUCATION IN THE SON LA NGHIA LO AREA, HE OBSERVED 60 TO 70 US PWs. SOURCE HAD JUST ARRIVED FROM YAN BAI TO A SOCCER FIELD LOCATED NEAR CAMPS 1 AND 2 OF INTERCAMP 1, SON LA-NGHIA LO. WHEN SOURCE ARRIVED ON THE SOCCER FIELD, HE SAW A LARGE GROUP OF PWs WHO HE BELIEVED WERE AMERICANS FORMING UP IN FRONT OF CAMP 2. SOURCE THEN SAW THE GROUP WALK IN A COLUMN OF THREES (THREE FILES ABREAST) FROM CAMP 2 ACROSS A RED DIRT ROAD TO A CLEARED AREA BETWEEN THE SOCCER FIELD AND CAMPS 1 AND 2 WHICH WERE LOCATED APPROX 700 METERS APART. THE CLEARED AREA WHERE THE AMERICANS STOPPED WAS LOCATED APPROX 30 METERS NORTH OF THE SOCCER FIELD

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WHY SOURCE WAS STANDING.

4. [REDACTED] SOURCE OBSERVED THE GROUP OF AMERICANS FOR AT LEAST 5, AND NO MORE THAN 10 MINUTES. SOURCE OBSERVED AT LEAST 60 MEN AND NO MORE THAN 70 MEN WHOM, HE BELIEVED, BASED ON THEIR APPEARANCE, WERE AMERICANS. SOURCE RECALLED THAT THE AMERICANS WERE WEARING RED PAJAMA-TYPE UNIFORMS WITH APPROX 30MM WIDE WHITE VERTICAL STRIPES. THE UNIFORMS HAD ROUND COLLARS AND BUTTONS DOWN THE FRONT OF THE SHIRTS. SOURCE DID NOT OBSERVE ANY HEADGEAR AND COULD NOT RECALL ANY FOOTGEAR. SOURCE DID RECALL THAT SOME OF THE AMERICANS WERE CARRYING ROLLED UP SLEEPING MATS AND SOME CARRIED PAVN ISSUE FIELD PACKS. SOURCE INITIALLY DESCRIBED THE GROUP AS BEING COMPOSED ENTIRELY OF CAUCASIANS, BUT LATER RECALLED THAT A SMALL NUMBER OF THE MEN HAD SLIGHTLY DARKER SKIN. SOURCE SPECULATED THE MEN WITH DARKER SKIN WERE AMERICAN INDIANS OR HAWAIIANS. SOURCE ADDED THAT HE HAD NOT MET ANY AMERICAN INDIANS, BUT HE WAS FAMILIAR WITH HAWAIIANS SINCE HIS SISTER HAD MARRIED AN AMERICAN SERVICEMAN IN VIETNAM WHO WAS A NATIVE HAWAIIAN. SOURCE STATED THAT THE AMERICANS IN THE GROUP MOVED SLOWLY AS IF THEY WERE IN WEAK PHYSICAL CONDITION. THE ENTIRE GROUP APPEARED TO BE FAIRLY OLD. AFTER SOURCE OBSERVED THE GROUP FOR A PERIOD OF 5 TO 10 MINUTES, THE GROUP WAS ESCORTED BY APPROX 7 PAVN GUARDS ARMED WITH "AK" RIFLES IN A NORTHEASTERLY DIRECTION. THE GROUP WALKED INTO THE FOREST AND SOURCE DID NOT OBSERVE THEM AGAIN.

5. [REDACTED] AFTER SOURCE WAS MOVED INTO THE BUILDING PREVIOUSLY OCCUPIED BY THE AMERICANS (CAMP 2), HE OBSERVED SEVERAL NAMES AND DRAWINGS ON THE WALL OF THE BUILDING. SOURCE RECALLED THAT THE NAMES AND DRAWINGS HAD BEEN DONE BY USING BOTH CHARCOAL AND RED BRICK AS

WRITING/DRAWING MATERIALS. SOURCE SAW SEVERAL NAMES WHICH HE THOUGHT WERE WRITTEN IN ENGLISH, KOREAN, AND THAI. SOURCE RECALLED HAVING SEEN THE NAME "JOHN" AND THE NAME "CHUNG LEE." SOURCE WAS NOT ABLE TO RECALL ANY OTHER NAMES. SOURCE SAW A DRAWING OF A JFT AIRCRAFT WHICH HE SPECULATED HAD BEEN DONE BY A USAF PW. SOURCE SAW A DRAWING OF A HORSE'S HEAD WHICH HE SPECULATED HAD BEEN DONE BY A FORMER MEMBER OF THE U.S.

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1ST CAV DIV. SOURCE ALSO SAW A DRAWING WITH FOUR "TOMATO BLOSSOMS" WHICH HE SPECULATED HAD BEEN DONE BY A FORMER MEMBER OF THE 4TH INF DIV. SOURCE COULD NOT RECALL ANY OTHER DRAWINGS.

6. [REDACTED] SOURCE DESCRIBED CAMP 2 AS BEING ONE RECTANGULAR SHAPED BUILDING APPROX 25 TO 30 METERS LONG, 6 METERS WIDE, AND 4 TO 5 METERS HIGH. THE BUILDING WAS CONSTRUCTED FROM LARGE ROCKS SET IN CEMENT. THE BUILDING HAD A THATCH ROOF WHICH HAD BEEN COVERED COMPLETELY WITH A THIN LAYER OF BLUE PLASTIC SHEETING. THE BUILDING HAD TWO 20 CENTIMETERS THICK WOODEN DOORS WHICH OPENED ON THE SOUTH SIDE OF THE BUILDING. THE BUILDING HAD FIVE TO SIX SMALL WINDOWS ALONG THE SOUTHERN WALL. THE WINDOWS WERE POSITIONED APPROX 3 METERS ABOVE FLOOR LEVEL. ON THE EAST SIDE OF THE BUILDING THERE WAS A SMALL WATER WELL, A CAMP KITCHEN, AND A LATRINE. THERE WAS NO FENCE AROUND THE CAMP. INMATES WERE AWAKENED AT 0530 AND SENT OUT ON TIMBER CUTTING DETAILS AT 0615. THE INMATES DID NOT RECEIVE A MORNING MEAL. INMATES RESTED FROM 1130 TO 1330 HOURS DURING WHICH TIME THEY RECEIVED A NOON MEAL. INMATES RETURNED TO WORK AT 1330 AND RETURNED TO CAMP FOR THEIR EVENING MEAL AT 1730 HOURS. INMATES HAD POLITICAL LECTURES AND CRITICISM SESSIONS FROM 1900 TO 2100 HOURS AND THEN WENT TO SLEEP. THE CAMP HAD NO ELECTRICAL POWER GENERATOR AND USED ONLY OIL LAMPS WHICH WERE LOCATED OUTSIDE THE BUILDING. CAMP 1 WAS LOCATED 700 METERS EAST OF CAMP 2. CAMP 1 CONSISTED OF 12 TO 15 RECTANGULAR BUILDINGS WHICH WERE CONSTRUCTED FROM RED BRICK SET INTO CEMENT. THE BUILDINGS HAD RED TILE ROOFS. CAMP 1 OBTAINED WATER FROM TWO LARGE RECTANGULAR SHAPED CISTERNS. THE CAMP WAS SURROUNDED BY A BAMBOO POLE FENCE WHICH WAS STRUNG WITH BARBED WIRE. BOTH CAMPS 1 AND 2 WERE LOCATED BENEATH LARGE TREES WHICH WOULD MAKE THEIR OBSERVATION FROM THE AIR VERY DIFFICULT. SOURCE NEVER OBSERVED ANY VISITORS OR FOREIGN DELEGATIONS WHO VISITED CAMPS 1 OR 2. SOURCE VAGUELY RECALLED THE LETTER BOX NUMBER (LEN) OF CAMP 2 WAS "HT63".

7. [REDACTED] SOURCE RECALLED THAT OTHER INMATES HELD IN CAMP 2 WHO ALSO OBSERVED THE GROUP OF AMERICANS INCLUDED FORMER ARVN MAJ DOAN XUAN NGOC (NGOCJ) (FORMER 4TH CORPS IG), FORMER ARVN MAJ LE VAN HAI (AID TO BG LY TONG BA), AND APPROX 150 OTHER INMATES WHOM SOURCE COULD NOT RECALL. SOURCE DID NOT KNOW THE CURRENT WHEREABOUTS OF EITHER NGOC OR HAI. SOURCE DID NOT KNOW OF ANYONE WHO HAD DEPARTED THE GROUP OF AMERICANS AND SUBSEQUENTLY DEPARTED FROM VIETNAM. ARVN INMATES WORE BLUE PAJAMA-TYPE UNIFORMS WITH 30MM WIDE VERTICAL WHITE STRIPES WITH STRING TIES.

8. [REDACTED] WHEN SOURCE ARRIVED IN CAMP 2, THE COMMANDER WAS PAVN 1LT TRUONG FRANK, AN APPROX 27-28 YOA LOCAL NATIVE AND MEMBER OF THE ETHNIC MINORITIES. ABOUT SIX MONTHS AFTER SOURCE ARRIVED IN CAMP 2, 1LT THANH WAS REPLACED BY PAVN 1LT LIEU (LIEUX), AN APPROX 29 YOA

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LOCAL NATIVE AND MEMBER OF THE ETHNIC MINORITIES. THE DEPUTY AND POLITICAL OFFICER OF CAMP 2 WAS PAVN 2LT KIFT (KIEETJ), A 25-26 YOA LOCAL NATIVE AND ALSO A MEMBER OF THE ETHNIC MINORITIES. SOURCE STATED THAT HE WAS NOT AWARE OF ANY CADRE WHO COULD SPEAK ENGLISH. SOURCE RECALLED THAT PAVN GUARDS WHO HAD ACCOMPANIED THE GROUP OF AMERICANS HE SAW HAD USED ONLY WHISTLES TO COMMUNICATE WITH THE AMERICANS. SOURCE NEVER HEARD THE AMERICANS SPEAK TO ANY CADRE. SOURCE NEVER HEARD THE AMERICANS SPEAK AMONG THEMSELVES.

9. [REDACTED] WHILE ON LABOR DETAILS IN THE AREA OF CAMP 2, SOURCE MET MEMBERS OF THE LOCAL ETHNIC MINORITIES WHO RESIDED IN A SMALL VILLAGE (U/I) LOCATED APPROX ONE KILOMETER FROM CAMP 2. SOURCE EXCHANGED OLD CLOTHING WITH THE LOCALS FOR FOOD. SOURCE HEARD FROM THE LOCALS (U/I) THAT DURING THE FRENCH COLONIAL PERIOD, CAMP 2 HAD BEEN USED BY THE FRENCH FORCES TO HOLD IMPORTANT VIETNAMESE REVOLUTIONARIES. SOURCE HEARD THE CAMP WAS LATER USED TO HOLD AMERICAN, SOUTH KOREAN, AND THAI PRISONERS. SOURCE HEARD FROM THE LOCALS THE AMERICANS WERE ALLOWED TO RAISE ANIMALS. LOCALS ALSO TOLD SOURCE THAT THE AMERICANS WERE BEING MOVED BECAUSE OF THE ARRIVAL OF THE ARVN INMATES. THE LOCALS TOLD SOURCE THAT BETWEEN THE FRENCH WAR AND THE TIME WHEN AMERICANS

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WERE HELD IN THE CAMP. THE BUILDING OF CAMP 2 HAD BEEN USED TO HOUSE ARVN INMATES WHO HAD BEEN CAPTURED IN SOUTHERN LAOS. THE LOCALS TOLD SOURCE THAT THE BUILDING WAS LATER USED AS A FACTORY FOR MAKING HAND GRENADES. SOURCE RECALLED HAVING SEEN MANY HAND GRENADE CASINGS WHEN HE ARRIVED IN CAMP 2 (SEE COMMENT). LOCALS IN THE CAMP AREA PLANTED DRY RICE, CORN, AND MANIOC. SOURCE DID NOT OBSERVE ANY LOCALS USING ELEPHANTS OR OTHER ANIMALS FOR HARVESTING TIMBER. SOURCE WAS NOT ABLE TO PROVIDE A SPECIFIC LOCATION FOR CAMPS 1 AND 2, BUT RECALLED THEY WERE LOCATED APPROX 5 TO 6 KM NORTHEAST OF NGHIA LO (VJ4983).

10. ( ) SOURCE FLED FROM KIEN PHONG PROVINCE WHERE HE WAS ASSIGNED AS A SUBSECTOR COMMANDEE AND CO OF THE 577TH BN TO SAIGON ON 23 APR 75. SOURCE REGISTERED WITH COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES AT TABERT SCHOOL IN SAIGON ON 15 JUN 75. SOURCE WAS MOVED THE SAME DAY TO LONG GIAO RE-ED CAMP WHERE HE WAS HELD UNTIL NOVEMBER 1975, THEN TRANSFERRED TO SUOI MAU-RIEN HOA. IN JUNE 1975 SOURCE WAS MOVED TO NEWPORT DOCK IN SAIGON WHERE HE BOARDED THE SHIP "SONG HUONG" FOR MOVEMENT TO BIN THUY FORT IN THANH HOA (P). SOURCE THEN MOVED BY SMALL BOAT TO A RAILROAD STATION (NOT SURE OF NAME OR LOCATION DUE TO DARKNESS) WHERE HE BOARDED A TRAIN FOR YEN RAI, HOANG LIEN SON. AFTER ARRIVAL IN YEN BAI TOWN, SOURCE CROSSED THE RED RIVER VIA THE AU LAU FERRY AND THEN MOVED BY TRUCK TO CAMP 2, INTERCAMP 1, SON LA-NGHIA LO, ARRIVING ON 30 JUNE 76. IN OCTOBER 1975 SOURCE WAS MOVED TO CAMP 6 AKA KHE THAM, INTERCAMP 1, LOCATED "SOMEWHERE IN THE FORESTS" OF SON LA (P). IN MARCH 1978 SOURCE WAS MOVED TO CAMP 3 AKA KIEN THANH, INTERCAMP 1, HOANG LIEN SON. IN JUNE 1978 SOURCE WAS MOVED TO CAMP 5, INTERCAMP 1, LOCATED NEAR YEN BAI AIRFIELD. IN NOVEMBER 1978 SOURCE WAS MOVED BY TRAIN TO A CAMP CALLED "CT3" (POSS CONG TRUONG/WORK SITE 3) LOCATED NEAR A SMALL VILLAGE CALLED "LAC" LOCATED "SOMEWHERE IN THE FOREST" APPROX 120 KM FROM VINH CITY, NGHE TINH (P) (SOURCE SPECULATED THIS CAMP WAS LOCATED INSIDE THANH HOA PROVINCE). SOURCE RECALLED THAT THE CAMP SYSTEM CONSISTED OF FIVE SEPARATE CAMPS DESIGNATED CT1 THROUGH CT5. THE CO OF CT3 WHERE SOURCE WAS HELD WAS PSS LTC (FORMER PAVN) TUAT (TUAATS), AN APPROX 45 YOA NATIVE OF THANH HOA. IN AUGUST 1987 SOURCE WAS TRANSFERRED TO CAMP KI, 2300 HAM TAN-THUAN HAI. IN SEPTEMBER 1986 SOURCE WAS RELEASED TO RESIDE AT 537/21B NGUYEN TRI PHUONG STREET IN HO CHI MINH CITY (HCMC). SOURCE STATED HIS WIFE MELANIE APAKILIS (HALF GREEK DAUGHTER OF VIETNAMESE MOTHER AND GREEK FATHER WHO WAS ASSIGNED TO FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION IN VIETNAM) DEPARTED BY AIR FROM VIETNAM TO GREECE DURING 1977. SOURCE'S WIFE AND FIVE CHILDREN CURRENTLY RESIDE AT 94 RAMSEY CIRCLE NE MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55415.

11. ( ) SUBSEQUENT TO THE INTERVIEW WITH SOURCE, THE INTERVIEWER ATTEMPTED TO LOCATE OTHER REFUGEES WHO HAD BEEN IN RE-ED IN THE SAME AREA OR WHO MIGHT BE ABLE TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION CONCERNING SOURCE'S

BACKGROUND. FELLOW REFUGEE NGUYEN KIM BIN (FORMER ARVN LTC ASSIGNED TO GVN POLICE SN 53/302257, DPOB 1 OCT 33 HAI DUONG, CURRENTLY RESIDING IN HUT 1010 BAN THAD CAMP) PROVIDED THE FOLLOWING RE-ED CRONOLOGY:

- 15 JUN 75 REGISTERED AT PHU THO TECHNICAL CENTER SAIGON
- 15 JUN 75 - MAR 76: HOC MON RE-ED
- MAY - AUG 76: CAMP 4, INTERCAMP 2, SON LA
- AUG 76 - OCT 77: CAMP 6, INTERCAMP 3, HOANG LIEN SON
- OCT 77 - JAN 78: HONG CA CAMP LOCATED 32 KM WEST OF YEN BAI
- JAN 78 - MAY 82: TAN LAP-VINH PHU
- MAY 82 : TRANSFERRED TO CAMP K2, 230D, HAM TAN-THUAN HAI.

12. [REDACTED] LTC BIN STATED THAT HE HAD MET SOURCE CUNG SOMETIME DURING MID-1976 WHEN HE WENT ON A LABOR DETAIL TO CAMP 3, INTERCAMP 2, SON LA. BIN RECALLED THAT CUNG WAS AN ARVN AIRBORNE MAJ (VICE LTC AS CLAIMED BY CUNG). BIN ALSO RECALLED THAT CUNG WORKED IN THE KITCHEN OF CAMP 3 AND APPEARED TO HAVE AN EASY JOB. BIN RECALLED THAT CAMP 3 CONSISTED OF THREE BAMBOO BUILDINGS WHICH HAD THATCH ROOFS. BIN STATED THAT HE

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HAD NEVER OBSERVED ANY AMERICANS, FOREIGNERS, OR EURASIANS IN THE INTERCAMP 2 AREA. BIEN STATED THAT HE COULD RECALL ONLY ONE BUILDING WHICH LOCALS SAID HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN USED AS A PRISON. THE BUILDING RECALLED BY BIEN WAS CAMP 4 WHERE HE WAS HELD. LOCALS TOLD BIEN THAT CAMP 4 HAD BEEN USED BY THE FRENCH FORCES TO HOLD IMPORTANT VIETNAMESE COMMUNIST PRISONERS. BIEN DID MEET SOME FORMER GVN COMMANDOS IN THE AREA OF CAMP 4. THE FORMER COMMANDOS WERE TENDING CATTLE. THEY DID NOT SAY WHERE THEY WERE BEING HELD, BUT DID MENTION THAT THEIR CAMP WAS NEARBY, AND SOME FORMER ARVN OFFICERS WHO WERE CAPTURED IN SOUTHERN LAOS DURING 1972 WERE ALSO BEING HELD THERE. BIEN RECALLED THAT LOCALS RESIDING IN THE AREA OF CAMP 4 WERE MEMBERS OF THE MEO (HMON?), MUONG, AND THO ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS. BIEN DESCRIBED CAMP 4 AS BEING ONE RECTANGULAR SHAPED BUILDING CONSTRUCTED OF RED BRICKS COVERED WITH CEMENT. THE ROOF WAS CONSTRUCTED OF POURED CONCRETE. THE BUILDING WAS APPROX 32 METERS LONG, 10 TO 12 METERS WIDE, AND 3.5 TO 4 METERS HIGH. THE BUILDING HAD TWO ENTRY DOORS LOCATED ON ONE SIDE AND SEVERAL SMALL WINDOWS ON THAT SAME SIDE OF THE BUILDING. THE WINDOWS WERE POSITIONED APPROX 1.2 METERS ABOVE FLOOR LEVEL. BIEN SAW SOME WRITING IN THE VIETNAMESE LANGUAGE ON THE INNER WALLS OF THE BUILDING, BUT DID NOT OBSERVE ANY WRITING IN ENGLISH OR ANY OTHER FOREIGN LANGUAGE. BIEN STATED THAT WHEN HE ARRIVED AT CAMP 4 IN MAY 1976 HE AND OTHER INMATES REMOVED APPROX ONE TON OF OLD HAND GRENADE CASINGS FROM THE BUILDING WHILE CLEANING IT PRIOR TO OCCUPATION. ACCORDING TO BIEN, THE BUILDING APPARENTLY HAD NOT BEEN USED FOR SOME TIME PRIOR TO HIS ARRIVAL. BIEN STATED THAT HE DID RECALL A CAMP 2, BUT DID NOT RECALL EVER HAVING SEEN SOURCE CUNG THERE. BIEN RECALLED THAT CAMP 2 CONSISTED OF SEVERAL BAMBOO BUILDINGS WITH THATCH ROOFS (COULD NOT RECALL THE NUMBER OF BUILDINGS OR OTHER DETAILS). BIEN COULD NOT PROVIDE A LOCATION FOR INTERCAMP 2, BUT RECALLED IT WAS BETWEEN NGHIA LO AND SON LA. BIEN RECALLED THAT CAMP 4 OF INTERCAMP 2 WAS LOCATED NEXT TO A LARGE ASSEMBLY AREA. ON A HILL NEAR THE CAMP, SOURCE OBSERVED A LARGE ANTENNA WHICH LOCALS SAID WAS A PAVN RADIO RELAY STATION.

13. (S) BIEN STATED THAT SOMETIME DURING 1978 OR 1979, WHILE BEING HELD IN TAN LAP-VINH PHU, HE MET SOME FORMER GVN COMMANDOS WHO HAD BEEN CAPTURED IN NORTHERN VIETNAM DURING 1963. THE COMMANDOS SAID THEY HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED FROM LAO CAI PRISON. THEY TOLD BIEN THEY HAD OBSERVED ONE AMERICAN MALE CAUCASIAN WHO HAD INITIALLY BEEN A PW, BUT LATER DECIDED TO REMAIN IN VIETNAM AFTER THE WAR ENDED. THEY DID NOT PROVIDE A SPECIFIC LOCATION FOR THEIR SIGHTING. THEY TOLD BIEN THE AMERICAN HAD MARRIED A VIETNAMESE WOMAN WHO WORKED AS A SCHOOL TEACHER. THEY SAID THE AMERICAN WAS CALLED NAM AND HE LIVED A NORMAL LIFE AMONG LOCAL VILLAGERS. EXCEPT FOR THE AMERICAN CALLED NAM, BIEN DID NOT OBSERVE OR HEAR ABOUT ANY OTHER AMERICANS REMAINING IN VIETNAM.

RECEIPT FOR THE AMERICAN...  
OFFICER OR HEAVY...  
VIETNAM.

- ANOTHER REFUGEE IN SITE 2 CAMP ALSO REMEMBERED SOURCE CUNG. FORMER ARVN 1LT LY TO HAN (DPOB 8 JAN 44, CHO LON/SAIGON) A FORMER ENGLISH LANGUAGE INSTRUCTOR AT THE ARVN LANGUAGE SCHOOL, SAID HE HAD MET CUNG IN CAMP 230D HAM TAN - THUAN HAI. HAN RECALLED THAT CUNG WAS A FORMER ARVN MAJ HELD IN CAMP K2 OF 230D. HAN SAID THAT SOURCE WAS WELL LIKED BY CAMP CADRE AND WAS PLACED IN CHARGE OF MAINTAINING ORDER (TRAT TU) OVER OTHER INMATES IN THE CAMP. HAN RECALLED THAT SOURCE CUNG WAS EVENTUALLY RELIEVED FROM THAT JOB (POSSIBLY AT HIS OWN REQUEST, BUT NOT SURE) AND REASSIGNED TO A COVETED POSITION IN THE CAMP KITCHEN. HAN STATED THAT CUNG NEVER MENTIONED ANYTHING CONCERNING LIVING AMERICANS IN HIS PRESENCE. HAN ALSO DID NOT OBSERVE OR HEAR ABOUT ANY AMERICANS REMAINING IN VIETNAM.

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14. [REDACTED] FELLOW REFUGEE VU VIET TRUONG, A FORMER INTERROGATOR ASSIGNED TO THE NATIONAL INTERROGATION CENTER OF THE GVN CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION, SAID HE HAD HEARD FROM SEVERAL REFUGEES IN SITE 2 CAMP THAT SOURCE CUNG HAD BEEN AN "ANTENNA" (INFORMANT) THE ENTIRE TIME HE WAS IN RE-EDUCATION. TRUONG ALSO RECALLED THAT CUNG HAD LIED CONCERNING HIS RANK, SINCE ALL REFUGEES WHO KNEW HIM AGREED THAT HE WAS A FORMER MAJ RATHER THAN A LTC AS CLAIMED BY CUNG. TRUONG

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