

SPECAT/EXCLUSIVE INDEX

DECEMBER INCOMING

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> RUMUMPA -I - CG FMFPAC -I - CG III MAF

P 012535Z DEC 70 FN CG FIRSL MARD IV TO RUMUMPA/CG FMFPAC INFO

LMUMPA/CG III MAF

SECRET //NO ØØØØ//
SPECAT/EXCLUSIVE FOR LIGEN JONES INFO LIGEN MCCUA CHEON FROM
MAJGEN WIDDECKE. DELIVER DURING WORKING HOURS ON

ARTILLERY EMPLOYMENT (U)

1. (S) THE PURPOSE OF THIS MESSAGE IS TO UPDATE YOU ON WHAT THE DIVISION IS DOING RELATIVE TO THE EMPLOYMENT OF SUPPORTING FINES AND THE IMPACT THAT CURRENT POLICIES HAVE HAD ON DIVISION OFER ATIONS THIS PAST MONTH.

2 (S) ONE OF THE FIELDS WHICH WE HAVE WORKED ON FOR SEVERAL MONTHS IS IMPROVED TANGETTING FOR AIR AND ARTILLERY STRIKES, IMPROVED BATTLE DAMAGE ASSESSMENT BY RECONNAISSANCE UNITS, AND A MORE EFFICIENT USE OF QUICK REACTION FORCES AGAINST SMALL SIGHTINGS OF ENEMY RATHER THAN EMPLOYMENT OF MASSIVE AT AND ARTILLERY. ONE MAJOR RESULT OF OUR EFFORTS HAS BEEN A SIGNIFICANT REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF ARTILLERY A OUNDS EXPENDED ON A

PAGE TWO UMULVA 0011 SE CHEISPECAT/EXCLUSIVE FOR/DAY-TO-DAY BASIS.

3. (S) ON 19 OCTOBER, THIS HEAD QUARTERS INSTITUTED A VERY RESTRICTIVE FIRE SUPPORT PLAN WHICH, AMONG OF HER THINGS, PROHIB-TIED FIRING ON PREEMPTIVE AND INTELLIGENCE TARGETS WITHIN 1000 METERS OF ANY KNOWN HABITATION. THIS RESTRICTIVE FIRE PLANDID NOT IN ANY WAY AFFECT SUPPORT OF TROOPS IN CONTACT, THE CONDUCT OF OPERATIONS UNDER THE RULES OF ENGAGEMENT, OR THE AIGHT OF EVERY MARIAE TO PROTECT HIS LIFE; ADD IT IONALLY, ITS INSTITUTION REDUCED THE POTENTIAL FOR FRIENDLY ON FRIENDLY, INCLUDING, OF COURSE, PRIENDLY ON CIVILIANS.

4. (S) IT IS DIFFICULT TO ASSESS THE COMPLETE EFFECTIVENESS OF CURRENT POLICIES ON THE EMPLOYMENT OF ARTILLERY, BUT SOME TENTATIVE CONCLUSIONS ARE POSSIBLE AT THIS TIME. DURING THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER, BEFORE THE RESTRICTIVE POLICY WAS PUT INTO EFFECT, A TOTAL OF 98,897 ROUNDS WERE FIRED FOR A DAILY AVERAGE OF

PAGE SOFZ

COPY 2 OF 4







~ SEČRET



3,196. SO FAR IN NOVEMBER 1970, FROM THE PERIOD 1 THROUGH 27 NOVEMBER, A TOTAL OF 18,584 ROUNDS HAVE BEEN FIRED FOR A DAILY AVERAGE OF 688. DESPITE THE REDUCTION IN FIRES, WE FIRE THAT ARTILLERY RESPONSE HAS NOT BEEN DEGRADED BUT, IN FACT, CONTINUES TO REACT RAPIDLY TO REQUIRED MISSIONS; FOR EXAMPLE, ON 13

PAGE I MREE RUMULVAGGII SE CRE I SPECAT/EXCLUSIVE FOR/
NOVEMBER, ART ILLERY WAS CALLED IN WITHOUT DELAY ON ONE CONTACT
THAT RESULTED IN 25 ENEMY KIA FROM MARINE ART ILLERY. THIS MISSION
WAS FIRED AS THE RESULT OF A REQUEST FROM THE LOCAL FORCES IN
QUE SON DISTRICT.

5. (S) ALT HOUGH THE RESTRICTIVE FIRE PLAN WAS INSTITUTED FOR THE REASONS DISCUSSED ABOVE, WE ARE ENJOYING AN OBVIOUS BONUS EFFECT. IN SEPTEMBER WE FIRED A DAILY AVERAGE OF ARTILLERY ROUNDS WORTH \$142,854. SO FAR IN NOVEMBER THE DAILY AVERAGE HAS BELN \$35,479. IN TOTAL FIGURES THE COST IN SEPTEMBER WAS \$4,287,490. AS OF 27 NOVEMBER IT IS ESTIMATED AT \$900,030. THIS REPRESENTS A CONSIDERABLE SAVINGS IN THA AN EQUIVALENT AMOUNT OF MONEY WILL NOT HAVE TO BE SPENT IN THE FUTURE FOR INVENTORY OR LATER USE; MOREOVER, WE ARE REALIZING THIS SAVINGS WITHOUT ANY ADVERSE IMPACT ON THE COME EFFORT. BEST REGARDS.

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FMFPAC-GEN 2100/3 (3/69)

SECRET 162

OTTSZYUW RUMUHFA6209 3360730-SSSS--RUMOMPA. ZNY SSSSS U 020727Z DEC 70 FM CG XXIV CURPS ING RVN TO RUMOMPA/CG III MAF DNG RVN -KUMULVA/CG 1ST MAR DIV ENG RVN U 270155Z NOV 70 FM CG XXIV CORPS DNG RVN TO KUMHDNA/DEPCORDS I CORPS & NR 1 DNG RVN KUMUALB/CG 23RD INF DIV CHL RVM RUMUMJA/CG 101ST ABN DIV CEA RVN RUMHONB/CG 1ST BDE 5TH INF DIV FECH DIR RVN RUMHDNA/DSA USAAG I. CORPS & MR 1 DNG RVN RUMHHCT/SA 1ST ARVN LIV HEE RVN RUMHONI/SA 2ND ARVN DIV ONI RVN RUMBEDNAZSA CHANG DA SPECIAL ZENE DAG RVA RUMPHANIPSA QUANG NAM PROVINCE HOI AN RVN KURRHAV/PSA THUA THIEN PROVINCE HUE RVA RUMHONI/PSA QUANG NGAI PROVINCE QUANG NGAI RVN

RUMHUTR/PSA QUANG TRI PROVINCE QUANG TRI RVA RUMHTKY/PSA QUANG TIN PROVINCE TAM KY RVM 2 Dec 10 19 26.

(5) s

ENGLIST

S E C & E T NOFORM EXCEPT AUSTRIALIA AND MEW ZEALAND SECTIUM I OF III GENERAL SUTHERLAND SENDS EXCLUSIVE FOR LTG MCCUTCHEON AND MG WIDDECKE MR. LAZAR, MG EALTWIN, MG HENNESSEY, BG HILL, BG JACKSON, COL MUELLER, COL RAMOS, COL CAVANAUGH, COL CHISM, MR. WENZEL, MR. CUSHING, LTC BIRK, LTC PAGE Z RUMUHFA6998 S E C R E T NOFURN STAFFORD, MR. FOWLER.

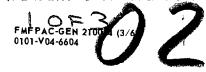
SUBJ: SHADOW SUPPLY SYSTEM (U)

RUMHDNA/SA FA NANG CITY ENG RVN

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1. (C) THE FOLLOWING ASSESSMENT OF THE FMENY SHALOW SUPPLY SYSTEM WAS PRESENTED TO COMUSMACV AND FIELD COMMANDERS AT THE WIEU CONDUCTED AT MACV ON 21 NOV 70. THIS ASSESSMENT IS FORWARDED FOR YOUR FUTURE REFERENCE AND ANY COMMENTS YOU MAY DESIRE TO PROVIDE TO ASSIST IN KEEPING IT CURRENT AND ACCURATE.

2. (S) THIS IS AN ASSESSMENT OF THE ENERY'S SHADOW SUPPLY SYSTEM IN THE REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM TO INCLUDE ITS ORGANIZATION. METHODS OF OPERATION, EFFECTIVENESS AND VOLKERABILITIES. OUR OBJECTIVE IS TO PRESENT A COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF THIS APPARATUS TO INSURE THAT ALL ACTIONS ARE TAKEN AND FULLY COORDINATED TO MEUTRALIZE AND DEFEAT THIS SYSTEM. THE SHADOM SUPPLY SYSTEM IS DEFINED AS THE ENERY'S METHOT OF SUPPORTING MILITARY UNITS AND POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS THROUGHOUT THE REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM WITH FUNDS AND SUPPLIES. THE VIETNAMESE COMMUNIST INFRASTRUCTURE IS HAVING TO COPE WITH INCREASING PROBLEMS IN FINANCING AND SUPPORTING MILITARY AND POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. ALTHOUGH MOST ENEMY HAR MATERIAL COMES PAGE 3 RUMUHFA6998 S E C R E T NOFORN FRUM COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES, THE VC/NVA ARE PRIMARILY DEPENDENT UPON THE PEOPLE AND LAND OF THE SOUTH FOR OTHER







BEER FORCED TO RELY MORE HEAVILY ON HIS COVERT APPARATUS TO OBTAIN FUNDS AND SUPPLIES. SPECIFIC AGENCIES AT FACH LEVEL OF THE ENFRY'S COMMAND AND CONTROL STRUCTURE FORE THE INTERNAL URGANIZATION OF THE SHADOW SUPPLY SYSTEM. THE LAU FUNG PARTY ALE ITS SUBORDINATE. THE ARMED FORCES HIGH COMMAND HANGI EX-ERCISE PULITICAL AND MILITARY CONTROL THROUGH THE FIVE MAJOR HEADQUARTERS, IN THE REPUBLIC. SENIOR POLITICAL CADRE OF CURRENT AFFAIRS COMMITTEES PROVIDE OVERALL POLICY GUIDANCE AND PLANNING. FINANCE AND ECONOMY SECTIONS HAVE THE MISSION OF ACOUINING AND DISTRIBUTING FUNDS FOR ACTIVITIES WITHIN THEIR RESPECTIVE AREA, TO INCLUDE SUPPORTING VC/NVA ACTIVITIES WITH RVN PIASTERS FROM CONVERTED U. S. DOLLARS. REAR SERVICE STAFFS SUPERVISE LUGISTICS FUNCTIONS OF SUBURDINATE REAR SERVICE UNITS. THESE THREE ELEMENTS ALSO ARE FOUND AT PROVINCE. DISTRICT. AND SOME VILLAGE LEVELS THROUGHOUT THE RVN. PAGE 4 RUMUHFA6998 S E C K E T NUFORN THE CORE OF THE SHATOW SUPPLY SYSTEM INCLULE LIVER ECHELONS REAR SERVICE GROUPS AND VCI STAFF FINANCE AMD ECONOMY SECTIONS AND FORWARD SUPPLY COLNCILS. REAR SERVICE GROUPS FUNCTION UNDER ENEMY MILITARY RE-GIGNS AND FROMTS AND HAVE SPECIFIC AREAS OF LPERATIONS. THE MISSION OF A REAR SERVICE GROUP IS TO RECEIVE, STORE, AND TRANSPORT MATERIAL; CULLECT TAXES; AND PURCHASE SUP-PLIES. FINANCE AND ECONORY SECTIONS AT REGION AND SUB-REGION LEVELS PLAN AND MANAMGE MANUFACTURING OF MATERIAL AND FEOD PRODUCTION. THEY ALSO ARE PRIMARY COLLECTION AME ALLOCATION AGENCIES OF MONEY AND PROVISIONS. AT DISTRICT LEVELS, THESE SECTIONS DETERMINE WHEN AND VHERE TO TAX THE POPULATION IN ORDER TO MEET FINANCIAL GBJECTIVES. FORWARD SUPPLY COUNCILS ARE SUBURLIMATE TO CURRENT AFFAIRS COMMITTEES AT ALL ECHELONS AND COORDINATE ACTI-VITIES BETWEEN FINANCE AND ECONOMY SECTIONS AND REAR SER-VICE GROUPS. COUNCILS AT EACH ECHELON OBTAIN PORTERS, LITTER BEARERS. AND OTHER LOGISTICAL SUPPORT PERSONNEL MAINLY BY EXPLOITING THE POPULATION. FURWARD SUPPLY PAGE 5 RUNUHFA6998 S E C R E 1 NOFORN COUNCILS ALSO MANAGE ENTRY AND EXIT POINTS WHERE SUPPLIES ARE PURCHASED ON THE OPEN NARKET AND CACHEL NEARBY FUR FUTURE DISTRIBUTION. COUNCILS ARE STAFFED JOINTLY BY THE VCI CIVILIANS FROM FINANCE AND ECONDRY SECTIONS AND MILITARY PERSONNEL FROM REAR SERVICE STAFFS. MILITARY SUPPLY PROCUREMENT RANGES FROM ARMED EXTOR-TION AND TERRORIST TACTICS TO TAX COLLECTION AND ACTUAL FARMING. TO OPERATE AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM, NECESSARY FUNDS AUST BE AVAILABLE. THERE ARE TWO PRINCIPAL MONEY SOURCES WHICH SUSTAIN THE OPERATION OF THE SYSTEM: EXTERNAL FI-NANCING AND IN-COUNTRY TAXATION. EXTERNAL FINANCING IS

PROVIDED BY THE FOREIGN TRACE BANK PHICH IS SUFCREINATE

ASSISTANCE. THE ACQUIRE THIS VITAL SUPPORT, THE ENEMY HAS





TO THE NATIONAL BANK OF NVN. IT OBTAINS U. S. COLLARS THROUGH FURRAMEN EXCHANGE ACCOUNTS MAINTAINED IN HOMG KUNG, SINGAPQRE, DJAKARTA, FRANCE, JAPAN, AND EGYPT. NUMEROUS CAPTURED LOCUMENTS INDICATE THAT DOLLARS ARE ACQUIRED IN 1,000, 500, 100 AND 50 DOLLAR DENUMINATIONS. U. S. BANKNOTES ARE USUALLY DISTRIBUTED BY BURSAR CELLS OF EACH FINANCE AND ECONOMY SECTION TO VC REGION AND SUB-REGION LEVELS FOR EXCHANGE TO PIASTERS ON ILLEGAL ACREY MARKETS PAGE 6 RUMUHFA6998 S E C R E T NOFORN LOCATED IN MAJOR CITIES SUCH AS DA NANG. SAIGON. AND BIEN HOA. SUME PIASTERS THUS DETAINED ARE USED TO FINANCE ENERY COMMERCIAL ANT VCI ACTIVITIES, WHILE THE BULK IS FORWARDED TO HIGHER ECHELONS, PROBABLY FOR USE IN FUND-ING MILITARY ACTIVITIES. THE USE OF AMERICAN BANKNUTES HAS INCREASED DURING 1970. TWO EXAMPLES UF THIS ARE THE CAPTURE OF AN ENERY CACHE CONTAINING \$5,000 IN 7. S. CURRENCY IN QUANG NAM PROVINCE LAST JUNE AND ANOTHER \$22,300 IN BINH TUY PROVINCE IN MID-AUGUST. THE ENEMY ALSO EXPLOITS THE BLACK MARKET FUR EXCHANGE-ING CURRENCY AND GENERALLY COMDUCTS SUCH TRANSACTIONS IN URBAN AREAS WHERE CONVERTED FUNDS CAN THEN BE USED TO PURCHASE SUPPLIES. A PH CAPTURED OF 24 SEPTEMBER IN QUANG NAM PROVINCE DISCLOSED THAT THE HEADQUARTER'S OF THE GUANG DA SPECIAL ZONE RECEIVED MEDICAL AND OTHER SUPPLIES THROUGH GVN OFFICIALS DEALING IN BLEACK MARKET AC-TIVITIES IN DA NANG. SOURCE ALSO STATED THAT EVERY ACCESS TO THE POPULATION HAD DECREASED IN 1970, FURCING THE VC/ NVA TO USE LEGAL AGENTS IN CA NANG TO BUY GOODS ON THE LOCAL BLACK MARKET AND FROM OTHER SOURCES IN THE AREA. 64-4 ಶT≐ 1.6209

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DTTSZYUW RUFUHFA6210 336073C-SSSS--RUTCAPA. ZNY SSSSS U 0207272 DEC 70 FM CG XXIV CORPS DNG RVN TOLRUMOMPA/CG/IIII MAF DNG RVN -RUMULVA/CG ISA MAR DIV DNG RVN U 270155Z NEV 70 FM CG XXIV CORPS DNG RVN TO RUMHDNA/DEPCORDS I CORPS & MR 1 CNG RIA RUMUALB/CG 23RD INF DIV CHL RVN KUMUMJA/CG 101ST ABN DIV CEA RVN RUMHONB/CG 1ST BOE 5TH INF DIV MECH OTR RVM RUMHDNA/DSA USAAG I CORPS & MR 1 LING RVN KUMHHCT/SA 1ST ARVN DIV HUE RVN KUMHENI/SA 2ND ARVN BIV ONI RVN RUMHDNA/SA QUANG DA SPECIAL ZONE DNG RVN RUMHHAN/PSA QUANG NAM PROVINCE HOL AN RVI RUMHHMV/PSA THUA THIEN PROVINCE HUE RVN RUPHENI/PSA GUANG NGAI PREVINCE GUANG NGAI RVN RUMHOTR/PSA QUANG TRI PROVINCE QUANG TRI RVN RUMHTKY/PSA GUANG TIN PROVINCE TAN KY RVA RUMHDNA/SA DA NANG CITY DNG RVN

S E C R E T NOFORN EXCEPT AUSTRIALIA AND MEW ZEALAND SECTION II OF III SECTIONS GENERAL SUTHERLANDS SENDS EXCLUSIVE FOR LTG MCCUTCHEON AND MG WIDDECKE A SECOND MAJOR SOURCE OF VC FUNDS IS IN-COUNTRY TAXA-

TION. THE MOST IMPORTANT ARE AGRICULTURE, TRANSPORTATION, AND BUSINESS TAXES. SINCE SVN HAS AN AGRICULTURAL ECONOMY. THE VC AGRICULTURE TAX PROBABLY THE MOST LUCRATIVE. RATES VARY UP TO PAGE TWO RUMUHFA6999 S E C R E T MOFURN 40 HERCENT AND ARE COMPUTED SC THAT THE TAXPAYER IS ASSESSED A PERCENTAGE OF WHAT THE VC CALUATEHHIS LAND DUGHT TO PRODUCE. KATHER THAN ACTUAL PRODUCTION. AGRICULTURAL TAXES ARE MORE OFTEN COLLECTED IN PRODUCE THAN IN CASH. FOR EXAMPLE. THE VC PULICY IN QUAN G NGAI PROVINCE IS THAT RICE PROLUCERS ARE SUPPOSED TO

CONTRIBUTE 40 PERCENT OF THEIR CROP TO THE VC FACE A THREE MONTH. SENTENCE IN A THOUGHT REFORM CAMP. FITH THE COUNTRY-WIFE EROSION OF THE VC TAX BASE AS THE RESULT OF ALLIED OPERATIONS AND THE PACIFICATION PROGRAM. PORTIONS OF THE POPULATION STILL SUBJECT TO TAXATION HAVE HAD TO SHARE AN INCREASING BURDEN. TAX ACTIVITIES HAVE INCREASED SIGNIFICANTLY IN RECENT MONTHS. PARTIALLY THE RESULT OF UNMET OUOTAS AND ENEMY ATTEMPS TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE CURRENT RICE HARVEST. ANOTHER IMPURIANT SCURCE OF INCOME IS DERIVED FROM TRANSPORTATION TAXES. THUIS TAX IS COLLECTED FROM ALL TYPES OF CONVEYANCES, AS WELL AS PEDESTRIAN TRAFFIC. COMMERCIAL VEHICLES, PARTICULARY BUSES AND LUMBER TRUCKS OPERATING IN ISOLATED AREAS OF THE COUNTRY, ARE THE MOST FREQUENT TARGETS. TRANSPORTATION TAXES ARE MORMALLY COLLECTED AT EDGES OF VC OCCUPIED AREAS, NEAR PROVINCESBOUNDARIES, AND ALONG MAJOR HIGH-

WAYS. UN 18 OCTOBER AN AGENT CONFIRMED A PREVIOUS HOI CHANH RE-

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PAGE THREE RUMUHFA6999 S E C R E TINGFORN PORT WHICH PROVIDED INFORMATION ON VC TAXATION RROCEDURES IN WESTERN TAY NINH PROVINCE. ACCURDING TO SOURCES, THE VC HAVE ESTABLISHED TWO PERMENT TAX COLLECTION STATIONS NORTH OF KOUTE 13 NEAR THE RVN/ CAMBODIA BORDER. THE STATIONS ARE MANNED BY VC CHAU THANH DISTRICT FINANCE AND EXCNANY CADRE. CAMBODIANS AND VIETNAMESE WHO CKOSS THE BURGER FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES ARE TAXED ACCORDING TO MODE OF TRAVEL AND COMMUDITIES THEY HAVE FUR SALE. EXPLOITATION OF LEGITIMATE COMMERCIAL BUSINESSES IS AMOTHER SOURCE OF FUNDS, FOR THE VC. COMPANIES SUBJECT TO THIS FORM OF EXTORTION RUN THE GAMUT FROM COMPERCIAL CARRIERS TO HUVIE THEATERS, BARS, RESTAURANTS, AND OTHER BUSINESSES WHICH DEPEND UPON PUBLIC GOOD WILL. PLANTATIONS AND CONSTUCTION, DIL, AND LUMBER COMPANIES FROM ANOTHER GROUP WHICH IS OPEN TO EXPLOITATION. CAPTURED DOCUMENTS HAVE INDICATED THAT LUMBER TRUCKUMNERS IN TUYEN DUC PROVINCE HAVE BEEN "TAXED" UP 10 1500,000 PIASTERS AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO THE DESTRUCTION OF THEIR TRUCKS. THE TEREAT OF FORCE OR EVEN MINOR HARASSNEAT IS USUALLY EMBUGH TO CONVINCE OWMERS TO MAKE ACCOMMODATIONS WITH THE EMENY. THIS TAKES TWO FORMS. FIKE, AND AOSE VIDE-PAGE FOUR RUMUHFA6999 S E C K E T NOFORM SPREAD, IS PAYMENT OF TAXES TO THE VC IN PROFUCTS OR CASH. THE SECOND FORM IS ALLOWING THE VC TO USE COMPANY ASSETS TO TRANSPORT SUPPLIES OR PERSONNEL INTO AREAS WHERE THEY NORMALLY ARE DENIED ACCESS. RECENTLY CAPTURED DOCUMENTS AND AGENT REPORTS HAVE REVEALED A CLASSIC EXAMPLE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF VC TAXATION. IN BINH THUAN PROVINCE, THE VC HAVE REQUIRED ALL PROVINCE AND DISTRICT FINANCE AND ECONOMY CADRE TO DRAW UP A 1970 TAX ROLL OF BUSINESSMEN IN THUIR AREAS. THE TAX ROLL LAS TO BE USED IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE TAX PROGRAM CALLED THE "K-T" CAM-PAIGN TO BE CONDUCTED FROM SEPTEMBER THROUGH NOVEMBER 1970. THE ENEMY DIRECTED THAT AN ALL-OUT EFFORT BE MADE TO RESOLVE SUPPLY SHORTAGES AND COMMITTED PAJOR RESEURCES TO THE CAMPAIGH TO INSURE SUCCESS. THE INCREASE IN ENEMY ACTIVITY MANIFESTED ITSELF IN VC INTERDICTION OF LINES OF COMPUNICATIONS, ENTRY INTO HAMLETS BY FINANCE AND ECUNOMY CADRE, USE OF MILI-TARY PERSONNEL TO ENFORCE COLLECTIONS, ASSASSINATION OF GVN FUNCTIONARIES TO REESTABLISH VC THREAT CREDIBILITY. AND TEMPORARY ABOUCTION OF CIVILIANS FOR TRANSPORTING RICE AND CORN TO CACHE SITES. THE MOST COMPLEX AND PAGE FIVE RUMUHFA6999 S E C R E T NOFORN SENSITIVE ASPECT OF THE SHADOW SUPPLY SYSTEM IS PROCUREMENT OF FOOL AND SUPPLIES. FIRST IS THE RECEIPT OF GOODS RATHER THAN CASH AS TAX PAYMENTS SECOND IS THE USE OF INTERMELIATRY PURCHASING AGENTS WITH LEGAL KVN STATUS WHO CAN OBTAIN THE NECESSARY LICENSES AND PERMITS TO ACQUIRE AND TRANSPORT SUPPLIES. PURCHASING AGENTS EMPLOYED BY THE VC ALSO WORK UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF TRADE SHOPS WHICH SEND AGENTS TO CITIES TO PURCHASE FOOD AND SUPPLIES FOR RESALE TO THE VC/NVA, THE WELL-PUBLICIZED DISCOVERY IN

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JULY OF AVERICAN PHEAT FLOUR IN VC CACHES IN BIAH THY PROVINCE AS WELL AS SUBSEQUENT DISCOVERIES OF LOCALLY MANUFACTURES AND IMPORTED CLOTH IN AUGUST, ATTEST TO THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THIS SYSTEM, PARTICULARLY AROUND SAIGON. THIRD AND MOST WIDESPREAD IS PURCHACE BY PRUXY IN LOCAL MARKINGS BY INCIVILUALS AT THE REQUEST OR INSISTENCE OF VC FINANCE AND ECONOMY CADRE. IN NK - 3. THE VC REPORTELLY PAY JEM TO THIRTY-FIVE PERCENT OVER MARKET PRICE TO OBTAIN GOODS. INFURMATION OBTAINED FROM FOUR HOT HOANHS WHO RALLIED ON 11 COTOBER PROVICES AS EXAMPLE OF THIS METHOD. THE HOI CHANHS, MEMBERS OF A TAX COLLECTION TEAM SUBORDINATE TO THE FINANCE AND ECONOMY PAGE SIX KUMUHFA6999 S E C R E T NUFURN SECTION, MK7, STATED THAT THE VC REQUIRED TRUCK LRIVERS TO PURCHASED CLOTHING, BATTERIES, SALT, RICE WHICH WERE THEN DEPOSITED IN SMALL CACHES FOR FUTURE LISTKIBUTION. DIRECT PURCHASES BY MILITARY UNITS AND VCI CADRE OR ORGANIZATIONS IS A FOURTH METHOD. THIS ACTIVITY IS COMMON-AND VILLAGES. FOR EXAMPLE. A PLACE IN ISOLATED HAMLETS DUCUMENT CAPTURED IN QUANG TRI PROVINCE, DATED 30 MAY 1970. CONTAINED INSTRUCTIONS FROM A DISTRICT PARTY COMMITTEE THAT PROVISIONS SECTIONS OF VILLAGES WERE 10 ESTABLISH STEERING COMMITTEES. THESE COMMITTIE WERE TO MOTIVATE MEMBERS OF FARMERS , FOSTER MOTHERS , AND MOTEN ASSOCIATIONS IN VAKIOUS HAMLETS TO PURCHASE AND REQUISITION FOOD. IN AIR - 3, A COMPANY COMMANTER OF A SUPPLY UNIT SUBORDINATE TO THE REAR SERVICE SECTION OF SK-5 RALLIED ON 10 OCTUBER AND STATED THAT HE HAD ESTABLISHED A SUPPLY SYSTEM IN PHU GIAE DISTRICT. HE REVEALED THAT A FEMALE REAR SERVICE CADRE PURCHASED SUPPLIES FOR HIA AND CELIVERED THE GOODS TO A PRE-ARRANGED TRANSGIPMENT PUINT, ACCORDING TO THE SOURCE. FIVE SHIPMENTS AVERAGING 5-6 TONS HAL LEEN RECEIVED SINCE MAY 1970. THE SUPPLIES INCLUDED RICE. FLOUR. CORN. PAGE SEVEN RUMUHFA6999'S E C R E 7 NOFORA SUGAR AND FISH. A PN CAPTURED ON 17 UCTUBER SOUTHEAST OF PHUUC MINH, FITS THE DESCRIPTION OF THE FEMALE SUPPLIER. THE PW STATED THAT SHE WOULD PURCHASE THE FOODSTUFFS ON THE LOCAL MARKET AND THAN HIRE A TRUCK TO TRANSPORT THE SUPLIES ACCORDING TO THE WOMAN, SHE RENTED A DIFFERENT TRUCK FOR EACH SHIPMENT AND THE CRIVERS USUALLY DIE NOT BROK THEY WERE WORKING FOR THE VC UNTIL THEY ARRIVED AT THE RENDEZVOUS POINT. THESE EXAMPLES SHOW THAT WHETHER FOR REASONS OF ILEULOGY, COERCIUM, OR PROFIT, THE ENEMY IS ACQUIRING SUPPLIES FROM THE OPEN MARKET. WHILE IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO QUANTIFY ANGLEDS CETAINED. THEY APPEAR TO BE SUBSTANTIAL. THE FINAL MANNER OF SECURING SUPPLIES IS OUT-RIGHT CONDISCATION. RETHOUS OF CONFISCATION LIFFER AS LC THOSE FOR COLLECTING TAXES. THROUGHOUTTTTT THE REPUBLIC. CONFISCATION IS OCCASIONALLY PERPETRATED UNDER THE HUISE OF TAXATION. EVEN THOUGH. THE PEOPLE MAY HAVE ALREADY PAID THEIR TAXES. RECEIPTS FOR CONDISCATED MATERIAL PROMISING REIMBURSEMENT IN THE FUTURE ARE SOMETIMES GIVEN, BUT PAYMENT PROBABLY NEVER FULLOWS. FREQUENTLY, THE EMENY WILL ENTER AN AREA DURING THE HARVEST PERIOD AND FORCE FARMERS TO GIVE WHATEVER

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OTTSZYUW KUMUHFA6211 3260730-SSSS--RUMUMPA. ZNY SSSSS 0 0207272 DEC 70 FM CG XXIV CURPS DNG RVN TO RUMONPA/CG III NAF DNG RVN RUMULVA/CG 1ST MAR DIV DNG RVM U 270155Z NOV 70 FM CG XXIV CORPS ONG RVN TO RUNHONA/DEPCORDS I CORPS & MR 1 ING RVN RUMUALB/CG 23RD INF DIV CHL RVN RUMUMJA/CG 10187 ZEN DIV CEA RVN RUMHDNB/CG IST BDE 5TH INF DIV MECH OTR RVM RUMHDNA/DSA USAAG I CORPS & MR 1 LNG RVN RUMHHCT/SA 1ST ARVN DIV HUE RVN RUMHGNI/SA 2ND ARVN LIV QNI RVN RUMHDNA/SA QUANG DA SPECIAL ZONE DNG RVN RUMBHAN/PSA GUANG NAM PROVINCE HOT AN RVA RUMHHMV/PSA THUA THIEN PRUVINCE HUE KVN RUMHUNIZPSA CUANG NGAI PROVINCE QUANG NGAI RVN RUMHQTR/PSA QUANG TRI PROVINCE QUANG TRI RVM RUNHTKY/PSA GUANG TIR PROVINCE TAR KY RVA RUMHDNA/SA DA NANG CITY DAG RVN rs T

S E C R E T NOFORN EXCEPT AUSTRIALIA AND NEW ZEALAND SECTION III OF III SECTIONS GENERAL SUTHERLANDS SENDS EXCLUSIVE FOR LTG MCCUTCHEON AND MG WIDDECKE

TAXATION AND CONFISCATION AS CONDUCTED BY THE VC. THE IMPORTAAT PUINT IS THAT THE ENFRY IS BECURING INCREASINGLY RELIANT UPON THE LOCAL POPULATION AS A SOURCE OS SUPPLY. AS
AF EXAMPLE. ENEMY DIRECTIVES CAPTURED ON 6 SEPTEMBER 1970
PAGE TWO RUMUHFA 6000 S E C R E T NORFORN
SOUTH OF LUNG THANH REVEALED THAT SUB REGION 4 HAD REVISED
ITS SUPPLY SYSTEM AND WOULD MO LONGER ISSUE FOOD AND SUPPLIES
TO SUBURDINATE ELEMENTS. ACCORDING TO THE DOCLMENTS. THE SUBREGION HEADQUARTERS WOULD HENCEFORTH ALLUCATED ONLY FUNDS AND
UNITS WOULD ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR PURCHASING THEIR OWN
SUPPLIES. WHILE RELIANCE ON LOCAL PROCUREMENT REDUCED THE
CENTRALIZED REAR SERVICE REQUIREMENT, IT PLACES A GREATER
LOGISTICAL BURDEN ON THE SHADOW SUPPLY SYSTEM AND REDUCED

THE COMBAT CAPABILITY OF TACTICAL FORCES FICH MUST DEVOTE RECOURCES AND TIME TO SUPPLY ACTIVITIES. TRANSPORTATION, STURAGE, AND DISTRIBUTION OF GOOLS COMPLETE THE SUPPLY CYCLE. FORWARD SUPPLY COUNCILS AT VARIOUS ECHELONS ARE NATURAL BRIDGES BETWEEN VCI FINANCE AND ECONOMY SECTIONS AND MILITARY REAR SERVICE GROUPS. YHEIR BASIC RESPONSIBILITIES INCLUSE THE MANAGEMENT OF AN INTRICATE SYSTEM OF PICK UP, INTERMEDIATE STORAGE, AND DELIVERY OF SUPPLIES TO PLLITICAL AND MILITARY ELEMTS. CAPTURED DOCUMENTS CONFIRM THAT MANY LELIVERIES ARE MADE BY INDIVIDUALS WITH LEGAL STATUS. FOR EXAMPLE, IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT BETWEEN JANUARY AND PAY(1970, TRUCKLOAD OUANTITIES OF WHEATELDUR, CORN, SALT, MILK, SUGAR, AND SALTED

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FMFPAC-GEN 2100/4 (3/69) 0101-V04-6604

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PAGE THREE KUMUHFA6000 S E C R E 7 MOFORN FISH WERE DELIVERED BY INDEPENDENT TRUCK OWNERS TO ELEMENTS OF REAR SERVICE GROUP 84 IN SOUTHERN TIME THY PROVINCE. REAR SERVICE GROUP ALSO HAS ITS OWN PURCHASING AND TRUCKING SYSTEM WHICH REPORTEDLY OPERATED BETWEEN SAIGON AND BIHN THUAA PROVINCE. THE EMENY HAS ALLEDEGLY PAID UP TO 3,000,000 PIASTER PER TRUCK TO PROCURE PROPER PASSES AND LEGAL DUCLAENTATIONS. :: :9..9-LIAISON STATIONS ALSO PLAY A MAJOR RULE IN PASSING SUPPLIES TO INFORMATION RECENTLY ACQUIRED BY THE SAGUA ENERY UNITS. MUNICIPLE POLICE REVEALED DETAILS OF THE OPERATION OF A COMMO-LIAISON STATION ON THE CUISHIRIS OF SAIGON. ACCURBING TO THE REPORT, THE STATON IS REN BY A 55-YEAR OLD WOMAN FOR THE PURPOSE OF FEEDING ENERY TROUPS AND KURAING VC COMAD-LIAISON ROUTE BETWEEN HAU NGHIA PROVINCE AND SAIGON. YOUNG GIRLS. DISGUISED AS GRASS CUTTERS, PICK UP FOLL AND INFURMATION OF A DAILY BASIS FOR DELIVERY TO VC MILITARY PERSONNEL OPERATING IN THE VICINITY OF TAN PHU TRUNG VILLAGE. THESE EXAMPLES CLEARLY INDICATES THAT THE VC/MVA ARE UBTAINING SUPPLIES FROM LOCAL VILLAGES AND CITIES ON A SYSTEMATIC BASIS. OUR STUDY REVEALS THAT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE SYSTEM VARIES COUNTRY-WIDE AND IS DEPENLENT ON THE DEGREE OF COUPERATION PAGE FUUR FUMUHFA6000 S E C R E T NOFORN FROM THE POPULACE AND LIMITS IMPUSED BY ALLIED MILITARY PRESENCE. THE MAGNITUDE OF THIS SYSTEM IS REVEALED BY THE ABILITY OF THE ENERY TO PRUCURE IMPORTED U.S. SUPPLIES FROM URBAN SOURCES. THE GVN NIMISTRU OF ECHMONY SELLS SUCH PRO-DUCTS TO PROVATELY OWNER ARE APPROVED JOEBERS LEGR A JOBBERS RESELL THESE ITEMS INTO THE RETAIL MARKET WITHOUT AND GVN RESTRICTION OR CHECKS MALE AS TO FINAL DISTINATION OF GOODS. TO TRANSPORT THESE GUODS OUT OF THE JUBBER PERELY HAS TO APPLY FUR A PERFIT FROM THE MINISTRU OF ECONUMY, WHICH OFTEN GRANTS APPROVAL WITH-OUT QUESTIONS, AS AN EXAMPLE, US FURÇES (PERATING IN BINH TUY PROVINCE IN JULY CAPTURED 66TONS OF WHEAT FLOUR WHICH MERE STORED IN EITH DIFFERMENT VC CACHE SITES. ALL FLOUR SACKS WERE INSCRIBED WITH THE SAME PURCHASE AUTHORIZATION NUMBER AND HAD BEEN IMPORTED INTO TSOUTH VIETMAN BY USAID. THE FLOUR WAS APPARENTLY BEING SHIPPED FROM SAIGON TO PHAN THIET IN BINH THUAN PROVINCE WHICH IT WAS DIVERTED FOR WHEN GVN JUDICIAL POLICE ATTEMPTED TO REVIEW ENEMY USE. RECORDS CONCERNING SOME OF THESE DELIVERIES WITH THE MINISTRY PAGE FIVE RUMUHFA6000 S E C R E T NOFORN UF ECONOMY. THEY WERE TOLL THE RECORDS HAD BEEN DESTROYED BY IT APPEARES THAT THESE COMMODITIES REACHED VC HANDS FIRE THROUGH CORRUPTION OR COLLUSION BETWEN JUBBERS. RETAILER. TRUCKERS, AND POSSIBLY SONE GOVERMENT AND LOCAL OFFICIALS. THIS REVIEW OF THE SHABOW SUPPLY SYSTEM, ITS ORGANIZATION. AND METHODS OF OPERATIONS SHOWS THAT IT HAS SEVERAL VULNER-ACCESS TO THE PEPELATION WHICH PERMITS TAXATION OF ABILITIES. THE POPULACE AND UBIQUITOUS SMALL-SCALE PURCHASE OF REQUIRED ITEMS REMJIM THE KEY TO THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THIS TYPE SUPPLY ALLIED OPERATIONS AND PACIFICATION EFFORTS HAVE ERODED SYSTEM.

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ERERY CAPABILITMES IN THIS RESPECT AND CONTINUED PROGRESS SHOULD FREEDOM AND ABILITY TO PURCHASE OR FURTHER RESTRICT THE ENEMY'S THE VC PROCUREMENT OF SUPPLIES IN LARGE CONFISCAZE SUPPLIES. QUANTITIES FROM URBAN CENTER OFFERS THE GREATEST POTENTIAL FOR THE NEUTRALIZATION OF ILLEGAL MONEY MARKETS. ALLIEU EXPLOITATION. PSEUDO-LEGITIMATE VC COMMERCIAL ENTERPROSEM, AND SOURCES OF SUPPLY WOULD DEAL A SEVERE BLOW TO THE ENTIRE SYSTEM. EFFECTIVE ACTION AGAINST THESE ACTIVITIES IS GREATLY DEPENDENT UPON INCREASE A MORE VIGOROUS APPLICATION OF EXISTING GVN LAWS GVN EFFORTS. PROHIBITING CURRENCY MANIPULATION AND BLACK MARKET TEERING WOULD PAGE SIX RUMUHFA6000 S F C R E 7 NOFORN ALSO ASSIST IN NEUTRALIZING THE SYSTEM. PUBLIC KNUWLEDGE THAT THE GVN WOULD TAKE EFFECTIVE AND OLICK ACTIONS TO PUNISH ALL OFFENDERS AS WELL AS THOSE PUBLIC OFFICIALS WHO CONDONE OR PROTECT THE SYSTEM HOULD DEPONSTRATE THE LUNG-FANGE DISAFIVAN-TAGES OF COOPERATION WITH THE VC AND PUT GREATER PRESSURE ON THE SUPPLY APPARATUS. THE SHADOW SUPPLY SYSTEM IS ALSO VULNERABLE FROM WITHIM. THE ORGANIZATION IS HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON VOI CADRE MANNING FINANCE AND ECONOMY SUCTIONS AND FORVARDED SUPPLY COUNCILS AND IMDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE BEEN BRIVED RO COERCED TIMELY EXPLOITATION OF INTO COOPERATING WITH THE EMENY. INFORMATION FURNISHED BY HO CHANHS, RALLIERS, AND VCI DEFECTORS LEAVES THE SYSTEM SUSCEPTIBLE TO ALLIES COUNTERMEASURES. THE SYSTEM REMAINS VUNERALBE TO ALLIED MILITARY OPERATIONS. THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE FORWARD SUPPLY COUNCILS IS DEPENDENT UPON THE ABILITY TO USE COMMO-LIAISON ROUTES AND STATIONS AND TO MAINTAIN SECURE STORAGE SITED. ROUTE INTERLICTION AND DES-TRUCTION OF ENEMY CACHES HAS CONTRUBUTED TO LUCALIZED SUPPLY CONTINUEL EMPHASIS ON SUCH CHERATION EILL FURTHER SHUKTAGES. LIMIT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THIS VITAL LINK IN THE EMENY'S SUPPLY IN CONCLUSIIM, THE SHADOW SUPPLY SYSTEM WHICH HAS BEEN SYSTEM. DEVELOPED OVER AT LEAST TWO DECADES NOW CONSTITUTES A COMPLEX AND PAGE SEVEN KUMUHFA6000 S E C R E 7 NGFORM WELL-ORGANIZED OPPARATUS WHICH IS ATTEMPTING TO PROVIDE REVENUES AND RESDURCES TO SUPPORT CURENT EMENY ENLEAVORS. INCREASED ENEMY EMPHASIS HAS BEEN DIRECTED TOWARD SELF-SUFFICIENCY MEASURES. INCREASED TAX COLLECTIONS EFFORTS, AND A FUCH FEAVIER RELIANCE ON "LEGAL" SOURCE OF FOOD AND SUPPLIES. DEMANDS ON THE VC SUPPLY SYSTEM HAVE REACHED A CRITICAL LEVEL. AND THE SUCCESS OR FAILURE UF HIS EFFORT DURING THE CURRENT HARVEST WILL HAVE A SIGNIFICANT IMPACT ON FUTURE ACTIVITIES. THEREFORE, THE SYSTEM NOW IS MORE VULNERABLE THAN EVER BEFORE TO INTENSIFIED PACIFICATION EFFORTS. WHILE THE HAJOR INPETUS MUST COME FROM THE GVN. FREE WORLD ADVICE AND ASSISTANCE CAN MATERIALLY CONTRUBUTE TO THE DEFEAT OF THE EMERY'S SHADOL SUPPLY SYSTER.

GP-1 BT 综6211 NNNN

IN 00767/336-70

/ACK

MESSAGE AS REQUIRED ON A NEFT TO KNOW BASIS.

3. (U) ADDRESSEES MAY MAKE LIMITED DISTRIBUTION OF THIS

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CONFIDENTIAL



"EXCLUSIVE"

P 222472 DEC 78

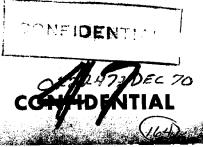
FM CG FMFPAC
TO RUMOMPA/CG III MAF
INFO RUEOFIA/CMC

BI
C O N F I D E N 1 I A L SPECM1 EXCLUSIVE FOR LIGEN MCCUI CHEON
INFO GEN CHAPMAN FROM LIGEN JONES. // N22299//
FOR CE PLANNING (U)
A. CG III MAF 23142DZ NOV 79 (1S/SPECAL)
1. (C) CONCUR REF A. APPRECIALE INFO COMIAINED 1 HEREIN.
WARM REGARDS.

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FMFPAC-GEN 21/0/1 3/69) 0101-V04-6601 22



O \$763297 ZYH ZFF-4 ZFF-1

FM BB VANDE HEY ACTING COFS MACV SAIGON
TO GEN CLAY CDR 7AF TAN SON NHUI
LTG COLLINS CO I FFORCEV NHA TRANS
LTG DAVISON CO II FFORCEV LONG BINH
LTG MCCAFFREY DCG USARV LONG BINH
LTG SUTHERLAND CG XXIV CORPS DA NANG
LTG MCCUTCHEON CG III MAF DA NANG
VADM KING COMNAVFORV SAIGON
MG MCCOUN CG DMAC CAN THO
COL HFALY CO 5SFGA NHA TRANG
ZEM

1/4

CONFIDENTIAL MAC 15578 EYES ONLY
SUBJECT: DECEMBER COMMANDER'S WIEU (U)

1. (C) UNLESS THERE IS A SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENT IN THE ENDMY
SITUATION DURING THE REMAINDER OF THIS MONTH, THE NEXT COMMANDER'S WIDEU
WILL BE SCHEDULED IN MID JANUARY. PARTICIPANTS WILL BE NOTIFIED OF
DATE AND TIME OF MEETING.
2. DECLASSIFY EFFECTIVE 31 JANUARY 1971.
WARM RESARDS.

SSO NOTE: DELIVER DUPINGHOUTY HOURS

MINNIN

ZUFVU

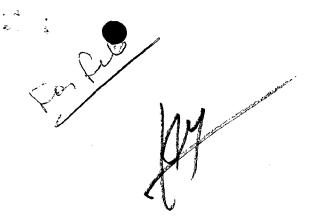
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TOR Ø8ØØ18Z NOV 7Ø

PTTAZYUW RUHHFMEØ757 3112238-AAAA--RUMUMPA.

ZNY AAAAA

P 072238Z NOV 70

FM CG FMFPAC

TO RUMUMPA/CGIII MAF

Er

CONFIDENTIAL SESSONAL FOR LIGEN MCCLICHEON FROM

LIGEN JONES. MARINE CORPS SURE ONLY. DELIVER

DURING VORKING HOURS. //F02207//

CONUS BOUND TRANSPORTATION (U.)

1. (C) I WOULD LIKE TO RECOMMEND TO YOU THE FOLLOWING SCHEDULE FOR YOUR USE OF CAPSULE AND THE COMMAND KC-FED TO TAKE YOU FROM DANANG TO WASHINGTON.

I PRESENTLY PLAN TO MAVE THE FLAGSHIP DEPART HERE WITH DONN ROBERTSON AT 1145 ON 28DEC70 LOCAL TO ARRIVE

AT DANANG AT 1532 LOCAL ON SØDEC 72. THE RETURN

AT DANANG AT 1932 LOCAL ON SMILE IN THE RETURN FLIGHT WOULD THEN ORTGINATE AT DANANG AT 1236 ON

PLIGHT WOODD THE PERIOD BRITED AN TO BEEF ST JAN 71

HERE IN HAWAII FOR YOUR PPC CALLS AND CREW RESTA THE FINAL LEG FOR WASHINGTON WOULD BEGIN AT 822283

JANYI WITH YOUR EXPECTED ARRIVAL IN WASHINGTON AT

1832 3JANZL

PAGE TWO RUNHFMAD757 C T N F I D E N T I A L PERSONAL FOR MICEO 2. WARM REGARDS.

GP-4 BI

0757

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18

29

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18

MARINE CORPS EYES ONLY

22

WEED





RITAZ YUN RUHHFMA 8944 3428389-AAAA--RUMOMPA RUMULVA. ZNY AAAAA

RUM CM PA-T-CG FIR ST MARD IV

R 0903092 DEC 70)

M ADMIN FMEPAC TO CG III MAF

OF FIRST MARD TV

E

TORIOROHHLE DEC79

CONFIDE NTIAL SPECATIENCLUSIVE FOR LIGHN MCCUTCHEON AND MGENVIDERCKE FROM MGEN AD AMS //NO2020//

ART ILLERY EMPLOYMENT (III)

A. OF FIRST MARDIN 0405357/DEC 70 (S) SPECAT
B. OF JII MAF 221247Z DEC 70 (C) SPECAT
I. (C) AD OPTION OF THE ARTILLERY CONCEPTS DESCRIPED
IN REF A AND ITS ATTENDANT BENEFITS I.E., SAVING OF
LIVES, REDUCTION OF COSTS AND THE PONUS EFFECT PARTICL
ILARIZED IN REF B ARE ESPECIALLY NOTEWORTHY. THE
FEACE AND CUIET IN THE VILLES WILL ATTEST TO PACIFICATION FROSEAM SUCCESS TO DATE, AND WILL ENHANCE FITURE

EMPAYORS.

2. (U) PLEASE EXPRESS MY PAIDE AND CONVEY A WELL DONE
TO YOUR MARINES FOR AGAIN DEMONSTRATING INTITATIVE AND
IR OFE SSIONSLISM IN MEETING OUR GOALS. WARM REGARDS AND

CONTINUED SPCCESS,

[3]

0944

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MNNN

MARINE CORPS BYES ONLY

03





SPECAT

RUMULVA 2827 3420852-AAAA-- MUMOWFA . ZNY AAAAA RUMOMPA-T-CG FMFPAC

-T.CG III, MAF
P. 232552Z DEC. 70
FM CG FIRST MARDIV
TO RUMOMFAZOG FMFPAC
INFO RUMOMPAZOG III MAF

EXCLUSIVE

C C N F 1 D E N T 1 A L //NO 2009//
SPECAT MARINE CORPS EYES ONLY MEXCLUSIVE FOR LIGEN JONES
INFO LIGEN MICCUICKEON FROM MAJGEN WIDDECKE DELIVER
DURING HORMAN MORES ONLY

DURING-WORKLAG HOURS-ONLY.

FIRST MARINE DIVISION GROUND SAFETY PROGRAM!

TA. CG FIRST MARDIV 212535Z DEC 70 (S) SPECAT)

1. (C) THE PURPOSE OF THIS MESSAGE IS TO PROVIDE YOU WITH AN UPDATE OF THE STATUS OF AND THE DISCERNABLE TRENDS IN THOOP SAFETY RESULTING FROM THE DIVISION GROUND SAFETY PROGRAM. THE STATUS AND TRENDS HAVE BEEN EVALUATED UTILIZING THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURES:

A. COMPUTING ACCIDENTS AND CASUALTIES ON A PER THOUSAND MAN BASIS TO REFLECT CHANGING STRENGTH LEVELS.

B. ENSURING POSITIVE AND UNIFORM IDENTIFICATION AND CLASSIFICATION OF THE FULL SPECTRUM OF GROUND ACCIDENTS

PAGE TWO RUMULVAD827 C O N F I D E N T I A L/SPECAT/MARINE CURPS EYES ONLY/EXCL FOR

INTO SIA IDENTIFIABLE CATEGORIES.

(1) SMALL ARMS (WISAPPLICATION OF FRIENDLY FIRE FROM RIFLES, PISTOLS AND W-79'S)

(2) SUPPORTING ARMS (MISAPPLICATION OF FRIENDLY FIRE FROM AIR, ARTILLERY AND CREW-SERVED WEAPONS)

(3) ACCIDENTAL DISCHARGES

(4) EAPLOSIVE ORDNANCE

(5) MOTOR VEHICLE

(6) OPERATIONAL/OCCUPATIONAL

THE CATEGORIES ARE SELF-EXPLANATORY EACEPT OPERATIONAL / OCCUPATIONAL. THE OPERATIONAL / COUPATIONAL CATEGORY REFLECTS THOSE ACCIDENTS THAT DO NOT FALL INTO THE OTHER CATEGORIES, E.G., DROWNINGS, BROKEN LEGS, SERIOUS SPRAINS, SUICIDES, ANIMAL AND SERPENT BITES.

C. ENSURING COMPLETE INFORMATION BY DEVELOPING BOTH THE MUMBER OF CASUALTIES FOR EACH ACCIDENT.

2. (C) THE DATA MASE FOR 1970 FIGURES IN THIS MESSAGE IS. SOUND. SOME OF THE 1969 FIGURES ARE RECONSTRUCTED AUT ARE BASED ON THE SEST DATA AVAILABLE. ONLY MARINE AND NAVY









PAGE THREE RUNULVAWEZTO O N F I D E N T I A LISPECATIMARINE CORPS EYES ONLY ZEACL FOR

CASUALTIES ARE REFLECTED IN THE FIGURES FOR BOTH YEARS; RECORDS OF VIETNAMESE CASUALTIES ARE KEPT SEPARATELY. ALL FIGURES ARE AS OF JONOV 70. THE FIGURES FOR 1969 ARE FOR THE EINTIRE YEAR.

3. (C) A SUMMARY OF THE STATUS AND TREND FOR EACH CATEGORY FOLLOWS:

A. SMALL ARMS ACCIDENTS: THE SMALL ARMS ACCIDENT RATE FOR 1970 IS .404; THE 1969 HATE WAS .358. THE 1970 RATE EXCEEDS THAT OF 1969, BUT THE TREND FOR THE LAST THREE MONTHS HAS BEEN STEADILY DOWNWARD MITH HATES OF .365, .320, AND .160 RESPECTIVELY.

B. SMALL ARMS CASUALTIES: THE SMALL ARMS CASUALTY RATE FOR 1970 IS .461; 5 3 1969 RATE WAS .350. THE TREND HAS BEEN DOWNWARD FOR THE LAST THREE MONTHS WITH RATES OF .243, .150, AND .080 RESPECTIVELY.

C. SUPPORTING ARMS ACCIDENTS: THE SUPPORTING ARMS ACCIDENT RATE FOR 1972 IS .230; THE 1969 RATE WAS .508. THERE IS A SIGNIFICANTLY FAVORABLE RATE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO YEARS; WITH A REDUCTION FOR 1970 OF ALMOST 45 PERCENT. WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT THE RECENTLY INITIATED RESTRICTIVE

:PAGE FOUR RUMULVA 0827 C O N F I D E N T I A LISPECATIMARINE CORPS :EYES ONLY ZEACL FOR FIRE PLAN REPORTED TO YOU IN REPERENCE A WILL FURTHER REDUCE THESE ACCIDENTS TO AN INTER LOWER LEVEL

REDUCE THESE ACCIDENTS TO AN EVEN LOWER LEVEL.

D. SUPPORTING ARMS CASUALTIES: THE SUPPORTING ARMS

CASUALTY KATE FOR 1970 IS .710; THE 1969 RATE WAS

1.084. THIS YEAR'S RATE IS ABOUT 65 PERCENT OF LAST

YEAR'S RATE.

E. ACCIDENTAL DISCHARGE ACCIDENTS: THE ACCIDENTAL DISCHARGE ACCIDENT RATE FOR 1972 IS .920; THE 1969 RATE WAS .728. THE TREND FOR 1972 HAS BEEN CONSTANT.

F. ACCIDENTAL DISCHARGE CASUALTIES: THE ACCIDENTAL DISCHARGE CASUALTIES: THE ACCIDENTAL DISCHARGE CASUALTY HATE FOR 1972 IS .510; THE 1969 RATE WAS .778. THE 1972 RATE IS ACCUT. TWO THIRDS THAT OF THE RATE FOR LAST YEAR. THE TREND FOR THIS YEAR HAS BEEN CONSTANT.

G. EXPLOSIVE ORD NANCE ACCIDENTS: THE EXPLOSIVE ORDNANCE ACCIDENT RATE FOR 1973 IS .723; THE 1969 RATE WAS
.565. THE TREND IS DOWNWARD WITH A .330 RATE READING
FOR OCTOBER AND A .562 RATE FOR NOVEMBER.
B. EXPLOSIVE ORD NANCE CASUALTIES: THE EXPLOSIVE ORDNANCE CASUALTY RATE FOR 1970 IS .942; THE 1969 RATE WAS

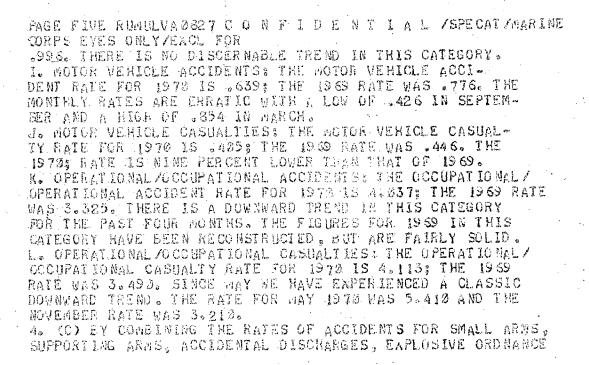
PAGE 2 OF 3

084850Z DEC 70

MARINE CORPS EYES ONLY

MCEO





PAGE SIA HUMULVASSET GOOM FILD ELN TILA LISPECATIMARINE. CORPS EYES ONLY/EACL FOR AND MOTOR VEHICLES WE WERE ABLE TO DETERMINE OUR OVERALL RATE FOR 1970 AS 2.545; THAT RATE COMPARES FAVORABLE WITH A 2.955 RATE FOR 1969; THIS PEPRESENTS A 16 PERCENT REDUCT ICN. 5. (C) IN LIKE MANNER THE COMBINED CASUALTY RATE FOR THE HAME CATEGORIES OF 3.228 FOR 1970 IS LESS THAN THE 3.634 FOR 1969. THIS REPRESENTS A 17 PERCENT REDUCTION. S. (C) THE DIVISION IS MAKING POSITIVE STRIDES AND WITNESSING MEASURABLE SUCCESS IN ITS OFOUND SAFETY PRO-GRAM. EACH ACCIDENT IS A THAGEDY, BUT ADDITIONAL HARD WORK AT ALE LEVELS OF COMMAND WILL CONTINUE TO BRING THE RATES FOR ACCIDENTS AND CASUALTIES DOWN. BEST REGARDS 60 m 4 BI 2327

PAGE 3 OF 3

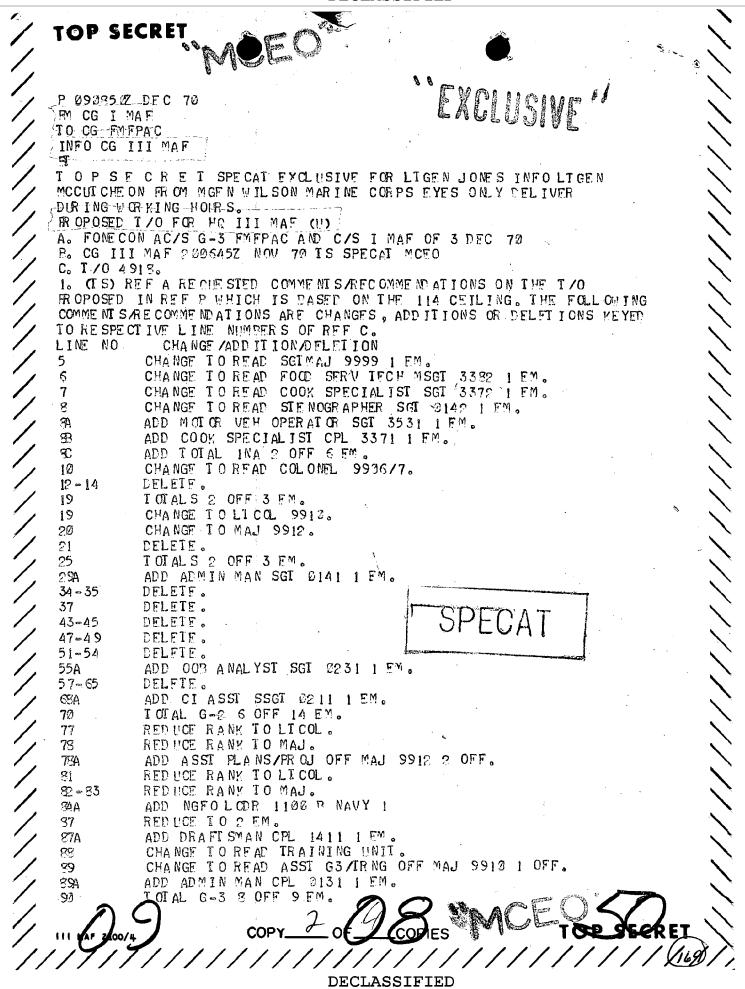
080850Z DEC 70

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MARINE CORPS EYES ONLY

MCEO





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SOATOP SECRETOR TRAMBERT OFF CAPT 3500
          ADD GROWANCE
                           MAJ 2302 1 OFF.
          TOTAL G-4 76 OFF 4 EM.
99
105
          REDUCE TO 1 EM.
109-110
          DELETE.
          DELETE.
116
112
          REDUCE TO 1 EM .
119
          TOTAL ADJ 3 OFF 9 FM.
          REDUCE RANK TOLICOL CHANGE MOS TO 2502.
          REDUCE RANK TO MAJ.
122
          CHANGE TO ASSI CE OFFACILITY CONT OFF CAPT 2803 1
123
125A
          ADD DIGITAL SWITCH ENVIP TECH MSGT 2822 1 EM.
128
          TOTAL CE 4 OFF 4 FM.
130-131
          FOOTNOTE F.
132A
          ADD CHAPLAIN SECTION.
         ADD FORCE CHAPLAIN CAPT 4102 I NAVY OFF FOOTNOTE F.
12B
1134A
          ADD TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT OFF CAPT 3102 1 OFF.
          TOTAL FMP 2 OFF 2 EM.
137
139
          REDUCE RANK TO LICOL CHANGE MOS TO 1362.
140
          REDUCE RANK TO LOOR .
          DELETE.
14 1
144
          TOTAL ENCR 1 OFF 9 EM I NAVY OFF.
          DELETE, SERVICES PROVIDED BY CONCOLIDATED LEGAL
145-133
          AND PAO SECTION.
15 7-15 9
          ADD FOOT NOTE F.
161-169
          DELETE, SECTION CONSOLIDATED INTO GA SECTION.
          REDUCE RANK TO LICOL CHANGE MOS TO 3002.
174
175
          REDUCE RANK TO MAJ CHANGE MOS TO 3060.
180
          REDUCE RANK TO MAJ CHANGE MOS TO 9918.
          CHANGE TO HEAD ORG SUP OFF CAPT 3002 1 OFF.
181
          ADD HE GUNNERY SET GYSET 0369 1 EM.
182A
183-184
          DELETE.
184A
          ADD SUPPLY CHIEF SSGT 3041 1 EM.
185
          REDUCE TO 3 EM.
188
          TOTAL ? OFF 9 EM .
188A
          ADD SUBIC LN OFF SECTION.
          ADD LN OFF MAJ 9916 1 OFF.
1888
          ADD MAINT SUPVE GYSGT 1169 I FM.
18 SC
              ADMIN MAN CPL 2141 1 EM.
1830
          ADD
18E
          ADD SUP MAN SGT 304! 1 EM .
          ADD ADMIN CLERK CPL DIGI I EM.
[ध्रष्ठा
          ADD COOK CPL 3371 1 EM.
188G
          TOTAL 1 OFF 5 FM.
183H
          TOTAL MAR 44 OFF 70 FM 2 NAVY OFF, ADD FOOTNOTE AS
          FOLLOWS: FILLED AS AN ADDITIONAL DUTY BY OCCUPANTS
          OF SIMILAR BILLETSIN THIRD MARDIN
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DECLASSIFIED





DE RUMULVA1294 3441005-AAAA~-RUMOMPA;
ZNY AAAAA
RUMOMPA -T- CG FM!PAC
RUMOMPA -T- CG III-MAF
P 101005Z DEC 72
FM CG FIRST MARDIV
TO RUMOMPA/CG III MAN

CONFIDENTIAL //NROUDE//
SPECAT/MARINE CORPS EYES COLY/EXCLUSIVE FOR LIGHT JONES
INFO LIGHN MCCUICHEON FROM MAJGEN WIDDECKE. DELIVER
DURING WORKING YOURS ONLY
VISIT OF DR. CURTIS W. TARR, DIRECTOR, SELECTIVE SERVICE

1. (C) WE HAD A PLEASANT VISIT TESTERDAY WITH DR.
CURTIS W. TARR, DIRECTOR OF SELECTIVE SERVICE. THE
ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF HIS VISIT WAS TO "VISIT WITH YOUNG
MEN IN MILITARY UNITS SO THAT I MIGHT HAVE A SETTER
FEEL FOR THE VICISSITUDES OF MILITARY SERVICE IN THE
COMEAT ZONE AND IN TODAY'S ENVIRONMENT BEFORE I MAKE MY
APPEARANCE BEFORE THE CONGRESS IN THE FORTHCOMING
SESSION WHICH WILL BE CALLED UPON TO EXTEND THE SELEC."
IVE SERVICE LAW". HE WAS TO VISIT INFANTRY AND RECONNAISSANCE UNITS IN THE 1ST MRINE DIVISION. ACCORDINGLY.

PAGE TWO RUMULVA1094 C O N.F I D E N T I A L SPECAT/MCEO/EXCLUSIVE FOR . WE HAD PLANNED A SCHEDULE TO INCLUDE VISITS TO RECON BN, OP 270, FSB RYDER AND CE BALDY, BUT WITH RAIN AND RESTRICTED VISIBILITY WE SWITCHED TO THE FOUL WEATHER PLAN. 2. (C) DR. TARR ARRIVED FROM III MAF ABOUT 1445. I MET WITH HIM ERIEFLY, ALONG WITH THE ADC AND THE G-I. AND GAVE HIM A BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE DIVISION'S EXPER-IENCES, PRESENT STRENGTH AND POSTURE. 3. (C) ESCORTED BY THE ADC AND G-1 HE THEN PROCEEDED TO THE RECON BY C. P. CAMP WHERE, AFTER EEING MET BY THE CO, HE VISITED IN PRIVATE AT HIS OWN REQUEST WITH THE MEMEBERS OF A RECON TEAM. THE VISIT WAS LENGTRY AND WE MADE NO EFFORT TO HOLD HIM TO A FIXED PRE-PLANNED SCHEDULE, HE WAS CEVIOUSLY IMPRESSED AND PLEASED WITH THE INTERCHANGE HE HAD WITH THE RECON TEAM. 4. (C) JED TUVALL AND A CES CAMERA CREW AND TERRY WOLKER STORFER, AN AF CORRESPONDENT, THEN INTERVIEWED HIM. THE ATTITUDE OF THE PRESS SECHED VERY FRIENDLY. 5. (C) THE PARTY NEXT PROCEEDED TO THE IST MARINES PASE CAMP WHERE DR. TARR MET WITH A RIPLE PLATOOM

PAGE 1 OF 2 .

WINDEL TEC 70

MARINE CORPS EYES ONLY

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CONFIDENTIAL





FAGE THREE RUMULVA1094 C O N F I D E N T I A L SPECAT/PCEO/ TXCLUSIVE FOR

STANDING BY AS A QUICK REACTED TORCE. THIS MEETING WIS HELD IN THE ENLISTED CLUB, AND HAD SOMETHING OF THE ATMOSPHERE OF A RECEPTION, WITH THE MARINES DRINKING COFTEE AND SOFT DRINKS. IT WAS LESS SATISFACTORY FROM DR. TARR'S POINT OF VIEW BECAUSE IT DID NOT ALLOW THE UNFETTERED EXPRESSION OF OPINIONS WHICH HE SEEMED TO DESIRE.

6. (C. THE PARTY NEXT WENT TO THE 11TH MT BN WHERE THE COMMANDING OFFICER HAD APOUT 30 MARINES WAITING TO MEET WITH DR. TARR IN THE ENLISTED MENS CLUB. DR. TARR QUICKLY AND TACTFULLY REDUCED THE GROUP TO 6 MARINES WITH WHOM HE THEN MET IN PRIVATE. THE VISIT WITH 11TH MT BN ENDED ABOUT 1730 AND THE PARTY PROCEEDED TOWARD XXIV CORPE BY VEHICLE.

7. (C) DE RARR, THROUGHOUT THE VISIT, WAS FRIENDLY CANDID AND PEMARKABLY PERCEPTIVE. FOR EXAMPLE, IN THE DRIVE BACK TO XXIV CORPS HE DISCUSSED IN SOME DETAIL THE DIFFERENCES DISTINGUISHING THE RECON MARINE. THE INFANTRY MARIYE, AND THE MOTOR TRANSPORT MARINE. IN OTHER WORDS, HE PROMPTLY PUT ALL THE PEGS IN THE

PAGE FOUR RUMULVAIDA CO N F I D E N T I A L SPECATZMOROZEXCLUSIVE FOR CORRECT HOLE, AND RECOGNIZED THE SPREAD OF PROTESSIONAL—
ISM EXISTING IN A RECONNAISSANCE VIS-A-VIS A MOTOR
TRANSPORT UNIT, MOREOVER, AN MY OPINION, HIS VISIT WAS
MEANINGFUL BECAUSE IT GAVE HIM AN INSIGHT INTO, OR MORE
LIKELY CONFIRMED A PREVIOUSLY HELD UNDERSTANDING OF,
THE ATTITUDES AND APPLITIES OF YOUNG MARINES IN VIETNAM
TODAY, AND HOW THESE MAY VARY FROM COMEAT SERVICE SUPPORT
UNITS TO THOSE ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN COMPAT ON A DAILY
BASIS, BEST REGARDS.

PACE POUF 2

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NONN

MHQPOR

MARINE CORPS EYES ONLY

MCEO

CONFIDENTIAL

RTTCZYUW RUMUGKAOG12 3480156-CCCC--RUMGNPA. ZNY CCCCC R 140210Z DEC 70 2FF-4 FM COMNAVFORV TO RUNOMPA/CG III NAF -CONFIDENTIAL PERSONAL FOR LGEN MCCUTCHEON FROM KING 1. (C) DISMAYED TO HEAR OF YOUR ILLNESS. PLEASE ACCEPT MY BEST WISHES AND THOSE OF ALL USN AND USMC PERSONNEL OF NAVFORV FOR A SPEEDY RESTORATION TO FULL HEALTH, AND CENTINUED SUCCESS IN THE CORPS. 2. (U) WARMEST REGARDS. GP-4 BT #0012 NNNN IN 03112/348-70 /ACK

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