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HEADQUARTERS 3d Battalion, 26th Marine s 3d Marine Division (Rein), FMF FTO San Francisco 96602



3/141/0su 3100 0034154=68 2 Frae 1968

Hom: Commending Officer

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¥ 538

Commandant of the Marine Corps (Code A03D), Headquarters U.S. MARINE CORPS, Washington, D.G. 203ED

(1) Commending General, 3d Marine Division

(2) Commanding Canaral, III MAF (3) Commanding Canaral, FMF PAG

Mings Commend Chronology

Bur: (a) MIO 5750.2A

(5) PIFPAC 0 5750.6

(c) 3d Mar Day 0 5750.4A

Fig. 1 (1) Comend Chronology for period 4-31 May 1968

In accordance with the provisions of references (a) (1), and (c),

erefrenze (1) is hereby submittede

RRIGHEL NY J.C. STUDE

NOT MELETY TON:

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HEADQUARTERS
Jd Bettalion, 26th Marines
Jd Marine Division (Rein), FMF
FPO San Francisco 96602

. COMMAND CHRONOLOGY

1 May to 31 May 1968



PARE I .. ORGANIZATIONAL DATA

PART II . NARRATIVE SULMARY

PART III - SEQUENTIAL LISTING OF SIGNIFICAT EVENTS

A ... Combat missions assigned and significant operations conducted

B - Casualties

C - Command Relationships

D - Communications - Electronics

E - Fire Support

F - Air Support

G - Administration

H - Personnel

I - Intelligence

J - Civil Mfairs

K - Psychological Werfare

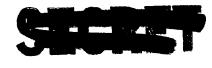
L - logistics

M - Medical-Dental

N - Training

PART IV - SUPPORTING DOCUMENT'S

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PART I

SECRET

ORGANIZATIONAL DATA

1. DESIGNATIONS

3d Bestalion, 26th Marines

COLLANDES

LtCol J.C. STUDT (1-31 Hay68)

SUBORDINATE UNITS

H&S Company Company I Company K Company L Company M Capt A. LARDIZABAL (1-31 Fay68)
1stle J.T. ESSLINGER (1-31 Fay68)
Capt P.L. SNEAD (1-31 Nay68)
Capt J.D. BENKETT (1-31 Nay68)
Capt W.C. JENKINS (1-31 Fay68)

2. STAFF OFFICERS

Mescutive Officer

S-1/Adjutent
Gersonnel Officer
S-2
S-3
S-3A
S-4
Comm Officer

Supply Officer Notor Transport Officer Ledical Officer Chaplain Maj J.M. LOUGHRAN (1-2 May68)
Maj R.R. BLAIR (7-31 May68)
1st Lt F.D. TYSON (1-31 May68)
1st Lt E.J. PAURAZAS (1-31 May68)
1st Lt E.J. PAURAZAS (1-31 May68)
1st Lt R.M. FOLEY (1-31 May68)
Maj M.P. CAULFIELD (1-31 May68)
Capt L.A. LUTHER (1-31 May68)
1st Lt J.A. BRAGE (1-31 May68)
1st Lt J.A. BRAGE (1-31 May68)
1st Lt G. DURAN (17-31 May68)
1st Lt G. L. ELST M (1-31 May68)
1st Lt G.L. ELST M (1-31 May68)
1st Lt W.L. LILLER (1-31 May68)
Lt J.H. STEIGER (1-31 May68)
LtCmdr W.R. HAMPTON (1-31 May68)

3. AVERAGE ICHTHLY SURENGTH

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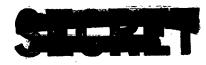
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PART II

HARRATIVE SULLARY

The negrative summary centains only the major events of the Battalion during the month of May. From 1 to 17 May the Battalion conducted Squad, Flatoon, Gampany, and Battalion size operations in an AO which was generally to the South and West of Quang Tri City. During this time frame, the Battalion guarded the Ga Bridge, was prepared to defend either Quang Tri City or the Quang Tri Combat Base, and continuously conducted rice denial operations. Even 1 to 5 May the Battalion provided for the defense of LZ BAT Y vic (YD 335565) with one Company and LZ SHARON vic (YD 304487) with one Company.

One 17 May, this Battalion was chopped OPCON to the 1st Larine Division for Operation HAMELIKE THRUST. On 19 May the Battalion attacked to the west from Hill 10 vic (AT 923691) towards Hill 1235 vic (AC 200620)/Happy Valley to find, Six, and destroy the energy forces and installations in its zone of cetion.

2 May 1968

At 0835H, 1-3 on patrol tripped an explosive device at (YD 271541). Device was located under an energy pack. Results were 1 US.C WIA.

From 0930H to 1500H, 3/26(-) conducted a search and destroy operation

in GS2555, 2755 and at (YD 273542), (YD 273545), and (YD 275542).

At 0930M, Company L proceeded to a block position without incident. On order, Tompany L drew up the block position and swept the east side of the river while Company L swept the west side of the river. Found one recently used, camouflaged grass hut. Hut was burned. Four well constructed bunkous were found and dostroyed by demolitions. Numerous spiderholes, punji pits and punji sticks were found and destroyed. 3/26(-) Command Group while moving CP to a new location, triggered a large surprise firing device mortally wounding the Battalion executive Officer. Results were 1 USIC KIA, 4 USIC WIA, 1 sandbag containing numerous 7.62mm rounds, cooking and eating utensils.

4 May 1968

At 1905H, 3/26 Command Group requested gunships to check treeline st GS2043. The gunship spotted 1 HVA and opened fire. Results were 1 HVA Kin(C).

At 2300H, N-1 killer team sighted 4 WC moving along trail vic (YD 233501). Killer team opened fire with small arms. Results were 1 WC KIA(C), 1 canvas pack with 3/4 pound TLT enclosed. 1 flashlight, and miscellaneous clothing.

5 New 1968

AS 0620H, 3/26 position at LZ SHARON received 15 rounds of 122mm rockets. Essumes were 1 USMC WIA, 1 USMC 1409 destroyed.

As OVECH, Company a swaps area of contact at (YD 233501). Rest it a were

7 VC KIA(C), 7 anti-tank mino.

At 1545H, L-3 made contact with approximately 15 enemy at (YD 285471). While maneuvering into a better position, enemy broke and ran. Sive with small arms. Results were 3 NVA KIA(C).

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UNCLASSI

9 May 1968

At 1755H, E-1 spotted 5 enemy at (YD 286536). L-1 patrol Ba killer team opened fire with small arms. The enemy withdrew to the brush. has moved to block enemy from the north while las and has manuevered toward Mayor Maj care under fire by 2 enemy and returned fire which killed both enemy, one of which was an officer. May was fired on by 3 more enemy, Na4 killed one and captured the other two. Results were 4 USMC KIA, 6 USMC WIA,

.30, medical supplies, 1 notebook, and a large amount of ammunition. At 2223H, Mat killer team sighted t VC at (YD 288531). Opened fire with small arms. Result's were 1 VC KIA(C), 1 sandbag used as pack containing Ho Chi Minh sandals and black civilian clothing, 2 illumination parachutes.

1 VC KKA(C), 2 NVA KIA(C), 1 VC POW, 1 AK-50, 2 AK-47 s, 1 carbine caliber

At 2150H, K-1 killer team ambushed 10 enemy and opened fire with small erms killing 8 NVA. While checking bodies a large muber of enery were seen approaching. K-1 left and joined another Kilo killer team. The my opened fire with small arms and granades and then withdraw. K-3 minus its killer teams moved towards K-1 to reinforce. Result a were 2 USIC WHA, 8 VC KIA(C), 3 pair black pajamas, \$21.00 MC, 1 eigarette lighter.

Mt 2235H, Man killer team contacted enemy at (YD 293535). Lat opened fire with small arms. Results were 1 VC KIA(C).

10 May 1968

At 0817H, Company I swept area of enemy contact 9 Lay 1968 at wic (YM 289537). Found a blood trail and 1 NVA. Results were 1 NVA KIA(C), 1 diary (possible log), 1 letter, 1 LVA newspaper clipping, 1 wallet containing personal pictures, 1 digarette lighter, 1 package w/unknown pills; 2 sandbag type packs with one containing NVA uniforms, both camouf laged and khaki. i harmock, green illumination parachute; 1, nok containing 10 les vice, to junglo type inquick; vitamin tablets, battle drestings, soap, 1 NVA uniform (jungle type), civilian clothing, transistor radio, 10 blasting caps, 6 rigged caps. "

At 0930ff, Company I was following a heavy blocg trail. I surprise firing device was triggered at (YD 285539) wounding one larine. Let continued pursuit and found 1 enery body. Results were 1 USEC WIA, 1 NVA KIA(C).

At 1115H, In sweeping area, engaged 1 VC in firefight at (YD 280453).

Results were 1 VC KIA(C).

At 1835H, Company L, moving into new position vic (YD 278482), discovered I enemy killed by artillary. Results were 1 VC KIA(C).

11 lay 1968

he At 1915 H. Lif killer team/PRU ambush was moving into position. The harine point observed 1 enemy (point) and 3 other enemy moving towards him. The enemy column halted and went into a house. The Larine point observed 5 other enemy and other movement which he could not observe due to bend in trail. Marines/PRU sat in hasty amough vicinity of the house. One enemy observed the ambush sot in and the Marines/PRU opened fire with small arms. Four enery moved up to the house and were shot. Enemy appeared to penic. 6 enemy ren out of the house and brought under fire by the Marines/PRU. 6 enemy were shot. The house was demolished by 1-26 grenades, 1-49 grenades and 14 1

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Other mission was called on trail. 2 energy were spotted in forhour states of the WC ferale grand with sickle ran towards a harine who shot her PRU began to advance and police area when the patrol spotted 20-40 energy on the left flank and received a report that another group of energy was on the right flank and rear. Gunships, artillery and 81's were called in. The patrol leader ordered immediate withdrawal. The energy began to deliver large volumes of fire from the flanks. Marines were low on annunition and PRU's were out. The Farines/IRU's withdraw hastily while energy tried to encircle them. Withdrawal was slowed due to 1 PRU being wounded who later died. Larines and PRU's took turns carrying wounded man. At vicinity (YD 322520) the patrol received AK-47 and machinegun fire. The Command Group sent a link up force and called in gunships, 81's and artillery. Fire ceased and link up was completed without further incident. Results were 1 PRU KIA, 18 NVA KIA(C), 1 AK-47 ceptured.

At 2005H, Company K point elements moving into ambush site at (YD 306455) emgaged 15 enemy in a firefight with small arms. Results were 5 VC KIA(C).

12 May 1968

At 0928H, Company K, while moving to 3/26 position across bridge at (YD 346477) tripped a surprise firing device. Results were 4 USAC VIA.

At 1910H, L-3 killer team, while setting in ambush at (YD 309510), and adjusting claymore mines, were fired upon by 4 enemy. The Larines returned fire, resulting in 2 NVA KIA(C).

At 0100H₅ 3/26 received a report from the ARVI Battalion that the fire mission called in on enemy troops vic (YD 378538) by the 3/26 axtillery liaison officer on the night of 9 Lay 1968 at 0100 was highly effective. Results were 1/4 VC KIA(C).

13 May 1968

Between the hours of 0900H and 1200H. Company I guarding the Ga Bridge, were helped by a Vietnamese boy who had breakfast with the Company. The boy pointed out 3 W attempting to cross the bridge into the city of plang Tri. Results were 3 W Detainees.

14 Kay 1968

At 1645H, Company I., while moving into night positions, observed one Vietnamese male running from a hut. Fale Vietnamese was apprehended and search of hut revealed a ferale. Suspects were sent to 3/26 5-2 for questioning. Further search of hut revealed a document stating that the son of the male and Temale was a NVA soldier. Results were 2 VC Detainees.

16 Nay 1968

At 1300H, Lat was chopped (PCON to III LAF.

17 May 1968

At 1515H, 3/26(-) chopped O CON to the 1st lexine Division and displaced from the Quang Tri Combat Base to Hill 10 located southwest of Danang.

At 2200H, IMS Company sighted 2 NVA outside their wire at the Juang Tri

Combat Base. Results were 2 NVA KIA(C); 2 AK-47's.

Page 6 of 15 Pages

20 May 1968 At 1000R, Mat spotted 3 NVA at (AT 878655), called in 60m: m Results were unknown.

21 May 1968

At 1500H, 3/26(-) controlled air strike vicinity (AT 860678). Results were 2 large secondary explosions.

22 May 1968

At 0850H, I Company uncovered unoccupied bunker and foxhole complex vicinity (AF 858673). Results were 20 fighting holds, 4 log bunkers destroyed.

23 May 1968

At 1110H, AO sighted 4 NVA vicinity (AT 8(6676). Gunship fire mission called in. Results were unknown.

At 1945%, 3/26(w) helf-lifted to Hill 502 vicinity (4F 839658) without omposition.

24 Fay 1968

13 1035H, L Company uncovered a large harboving complex at (AT 824658) consisting of 60 living bunkers and 11 bamboo houses. Results were 30 60mm rounds, 2 82mm rounds, 5 morter fuzes, 2 RrG rockets, 1 ChiCom grande n bis assorted individual combat equipment. 10 LVA KI (C) from artillery prep fires found in freshly dug graves. Harboring site destroyed.

27 May 1968

As 1214H, I Company found 4 .V. killed by artillery prep fires at (.E 803649).

Results were 4 NVA KIA(C).

At 1630H, I Company uncovered freshly dug company size defensive resition Ficinity (AT 814648), also uncovered four freshly duy graves. Results vere A NVA KIA(C) by artillery prep fires; complex destrayed.

28 May 1968

At 0910H, I Company uncovered 2 fresh graves coordinates unknown. Cocupants recently killed by artillory prep fires. legults were 2 NVA KIA(C).

At 1910H, A Company uncovered company size harbor site consisting of 12 living bunkers and 8 caves. Found 4 freshly dug graves. Occupants killed by extiliony prop fires. Results were 4 NVA KIA(C), harbor site destroyed.

29 May 1968 At 1925H, CH-46 with 11 passengers aboard crashed vicinity (AT 805648). Burning eigeraft ignited Simm ammo dump. Results were 1 USAC KIA, 14 USAC WIA, 1 CH-46 destroyed, 4 81mm mortars destroyed, 2 106RR destroyed, 3 60mm mustars destroyed, 34 l-16 rifles destroyed, 2 4:2 mortars destroyed, 1 PRC-41 destroyed, 1 PRC-25 destroyed, 1 250 gallon water bladder destroyed plus a Large amount of 782 gear destroyed.

30 May 1968 At 1030H, Li patrol tripped surprise firing device vicinity (AT 802649). Regults were 1 USAC KIA. 3 USAC WIA.

31 May 1968

A: 1250H, I company received small arms fire vicinity (Af

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At 1300H, I Company engaged 2 NVA vicinity (AT 8046

were I NVA KIA(C).

At 1545H, M Company engaged 3 NVA vicinity (AT 803636). Besults vers 1 NVA POW, 1 AK-47, 2 Chi Com granades, 2 AK-47 regazines.

At 1800H, I Company uncovered old enemy harboring complex. Complex was destroyed.

At 1930H, I Company ambushed 4 NVA at (AT 806643). Results were 2 NVA KIA(C).

PART III

SEQUENTIAL LISTING OF SIGNIFICANT EVANTS

A. GOMBAT MISSIQUE ASSIGNED

- 1. From 1 to 17 May the mission of the 3d Battalian, 26th berings was to guard the Ga Bridge, be prepared to defend either Quang Tri City or the Queng Tri Combat Base, and to conduct rice denial operations.
- 2. On 19 May, the Battalion attacked to a: west to find, fix, and destroy the enemy located on Hill 502 vic (AF 1366), Hill 1025 vic (AT 8163), and Hill 1235 vic (ZC 2062).

B. CASUAITIES

Friendly Casualties

KIA 07 WIA 37 TOTAL ДД

C. COLMAND RELATIONSHIPS

- to With Higher Units. From 1 to 31 May the Inttalion was under the operational control of the 26th Larines.
- With Other Larine Units. a. From 1 to 17 May, the following units were under the Battalion's Operational Control:

Det, Btry C, 1st Bn, 13th Marines Det . Scout Dong Plt . 3d IP Bn Dot, 1st Plt, Co B, 3d Engr Bn Dat, 1st Plt, Co A, 3d Engr Bn C Troop, 3d Squadron, 5th Armored Vav Dat, Scout/Sniper Plu, HqCo, 26th Parise Det, Comm Pla, HoCo, 26th Marines

b. From 17 to 31 May the following units were under the Eattelien's Operational Control:

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-

Dot, Btry C, 1st Bn, 13th Larines

Det, Scout Dog Plt, 3d 11 Bn

Det, ist Plt, Co B, 3d Engr Bn

Det, 1st Plt, Co A, 3d Engr Bn

Det, Seout/Sniper Plt, HgCo, 26th Marines

Dat, Comm Pit, HoCo, 26th Marines



3. With ARVN/PF/RF Units. From 1 to 17 Day, the Bettalion maintained direct ligieon with the 1st ARVN Regt at Queng Tri City.

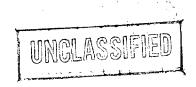
D. COMMUNICATIONS_ELECTRONICS

- 1. <u>Lessero Conter</u>. All message traffic was picked up from and outgoing traffic was delivered to, the ja Marine Division Rear Communication Center at Quang Tri.
- 20 Radio. From 105 May the Battalian testical net, 26th Marine's testical net, Regt TACP local, C Btry 1/13 and 81mm Mortar COF nets all maintained stations in the COC at LZ SHARON. They were then moved to the field, back to luang Tri and then to Danang on 17 May. The Battalian Administrative net hendled logistic and administrative matters between the Battalian Rear and Companies and the forward CP. The Battalian maintained a covered capability on the Regimental tactical net during the entire month.
- 3. <u>Wire/Radio Relay</u>. Switchboards were operated at LZ SHA CON and the Battalion Reor at Quang Tri from 1 to 17 May. Normal inter Battalion locals, trunk and hot lines to higher headquarters and adjacent units were installed and operated. While at LZ SHARCH the Battalion was supported with a radio relay team from Regiment.
- 4. General. During May, one AN/MRC-109 radio vehicle, one AN/PRC-25, four H-44 Read and chest sets, four telephones TA-1/MT, four telephones TA-312, one radio mount AN/GRC-125 and one handset H-189 were destroyed tue to energy action. Communications was adequate throughout the month.

E. PIRE SUPPORT

From 1 to 17 May the Battalion was supported by the 1st Bn, 40th FA, USA. From 19 to 31 May, the Battalion was supported by "A" Btry, 1st Bn, 18th Marines. All calls for fire were cleared by the Battalion FSCC. Whi fire were based on company requests, intelligence as well as map and photo reconnaissance. TPQ's were requested by the Battalion FSCC on tergets which required air coverage.

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F. AIR SUPPORT

1. Fixed Wing Support.

a. During the month of May, 46 air strikes and 21 TPQ s were conducted in support of this Battalion. On 7 occasions an aerial gunship was used on known and suspected enemy positions.

Belicopter Support.

a. During the month of New external resupply loads were flown from Fong Ha and IZ 495 at Hill 10. Local resupply totaled 263,637 lbs.

Modeward totaled 96 troops. On 2 New 550 troops were lifted from the Guang The Combat Base to IZ EAGLE vic (YD 273452) for tactical deployment.

Ch 28 New 750 throops were lifted for Hill 502 vic (AT 8366) to Hill 1025 vic (AT 8363) for tactical deployment.

G. ADMINISTRATION

No major administrative difficulties were encountered during the period 1-17 May. From 17-31 May, major administrative difficulties were encountered due to the 120 miles separation between the Battalion located may Demang and its administrative rear located near Quang Tri. Couriers the dispatched from both locations on a daily basis which he lped to allow late the problem.

H. PERSONNEL

During the month of lay, the Battalion joined 2 officers, and 82 callsted while 5 officers and 86 enlisted were dropped. 56 enlisted were measured out of country by service records as a result of medical everselies.

In INTELLIGENCE

Sa Symmetry

20 Weather - The maximum temperature for the month was 104 degrees. The minimum was 70 degrees and the mean temperature was 91 degrees. Belative hrundly was 65%. Total precipitation was 9 inches and winds were variable at 7 hapts.

b. Townin - The terrain in the Quenc Tri AC consists mostly of rolling hills and rice paddies. There is a multitude of water in this Quanc Sri AC but by the end of the summer only major rivers and streams will have water. The average elevation in the AC is 24 maters and the vegotables is very thick excural rivers and streams with heavy should brush and couplant grass which grave from 4 to 8 feet in height.

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3 to 5 feet in height. The terrain in the Danang AO is very with the elevation averaging around 500 meters. The vegetation of very thick brush and elephant grass which grows from 4 to 5 feet in height. There are also many different types of trees in this area that range in height from 4 to 30 feet. Water in the AC is plentiful in the valleys but very scarce in the higher terrain.

c. Avenues of Approach - In the Quang Tri grea is Route #1 running from South to North through Quang Tri City and the Song Vihn Dinh River from the Northeast moving South. Another avenue of approach is the Song Thach Han River which runs from the Southwest to the North and from (YD 1446) moving East; also, from (YD 2055) moving South is a road which can be used for mass movement. Another road from (YD 2346) moving East and paralleling the Song Thach Han River has a natural cover of elephant grass and heavy bush.

In the Danang AO there are two likely avenues of approach which could facilitate a large body of troops and equipment. One is known as Happy Valley running in a North to Southeasterly direction. The other avenue of approach is Mortar Valley running in a North to Southwesterly direction. Other possible avenues of approach exist, but due to the continual movement of the Battalion cannot be determined.

2. Enemy Situation.

a. During the first portion of the month, this Battalion continued its operation in the Quang Tri AC. The energ's primary objective was collecting hervested rice. They also launched mortar and rocket attacks against Quang Tri Combat Base, LZ SHARON and LZ BATTY for herrasement with negligible results. The energy also had the capability of launching a ground attack on Quang Tri City or Quang Tri Combat Base. Numerous patrol probes and small unit sorties were unsuccessful because of the effective use of patrols, killer teams and the relocation of the Battalion in a key location.

b. During the latter portion of the month, the Battalion was relocated in the Danang area and was chopped OFCON to the 1st LarDiv. As the Battalion moved out on the first phase of the operation the main threat was the enemy's capability of mortar and rocket attacks and the possibility of a coordinated ground attack of battalion size. The enemy has retained this capability throughout the operation. The enemy avoided contact with the Battalion as it moved further into the AO, but still has the capability of attacking in battalion force.

J. Intidents. In the Quang Tri AO contact was initially light during the first phase of Operation RICE, but increased considerably during the latter portion. The NVA were mostly seen in 5 to 7 man groups, but on two cocasions, larger groups were spotted. Lost contacts were made by killer team ambushes with no significant large unit corrects of the contacts secounted for 67 NVA KIA(C) and 2 NVA POW's plus

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and equipment captured. In the Tanang cross sentest was first phase of Operation HAMELINE THRUSE and the Restaliance Land Care complexes plus harboring sites of Describing size. Numerous freshly due graves and bodies were found which was attributed to the Battalian's effective use of extensive prop fires. There were also several incidents involving surprise firing devices, mires and a half-copter which crashed resulting in a number of friendly KIA's and WIA's. Ascumulative total for this period to 36 HVA KIA(C), 1 HVA POV and various captured equipment.

4. Totals.

c. Conthly totales NVA KIA(C) 108 POV's 06

b. Cumulative totals:

Quang Tri		Denang				
HVA KIA(C)	72		HVA KIA(C)	36		
POW's	- 05		POV®	01		
Wona	10		<i>Vp</i> as	01		

J. CIVIL AFFAIRS

1. There was no civil affairs conducted by this Battalion during the month.

K. PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE

- 1. There was no PSYOPS conducted by this Battalion during the month.
- L. LOGISTICS
- 1. <u>General</u>. Logistical support was satisfactory throughout the month. There were very few problems in obtaining supplies.
- 2. <u>General Supplies</u>. General supplies were adequate except for a shortage of cortain items, such as: utilities, Jungle (sm.), critical size roots. A laundry facility was available which was operated by Vietnamuse Civilians: Sarvice was satisficatory.
- Transportation was furnished by 3d Hoter Transport Battalion and the 1st Moter Transport Battalion, through the 26th Marine Regiment (S-4). From 1 May thru 15 May transportation was furnished by the 3d Moter Transport Battalion. 16 May thru 31 May transportation was furnished by the 1st Moter Transport Battalion. Transportation was adequate and satisfactory.

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- 4. Resupply. From 1 thru 17 May, resupply was accomplished by conveys and helicopters. 18 May thru 31 May resupply was accomplished by helicopters. Various resupply problems occurred from 18 thru 31 May due to the difficulty of resupplying a Battalion continuously by helicopter.
- 5. Maintenance Support. 1 thru 17 May, maintenance support was furnished by FISG-B. Dong Ha, 18 May through 31 May by 1st FSR and FIG. Danang with satisfactory results.
- 6. Ordnance Support: Ordnance support was furnished by FISC B and 1st FSH, with satisfactory results.
- 7. Food Sarrices. From 1 thru 17 May this Battalion operated a field mass. From 18 thru 31 May, this Battalion Rear at Hill 10 subsisted in the 1/7 field mass hall while the Battalion(-) subsisted on M.I. The Administrative Rear at Quang Tri subsisted in the 3d Notor Transport mass hall.

M. MEDICAL

- 1. Personnel. This Battalion Aid Station has a total of 56 personnel. Those consist of 54 Hospital Corpsmen, one Dedical Officer and one Chaplain.
- 2. <u>Capabilities</u>. This Battalion Aid Station was capable of traiting all minor medical and sungical problems. Patients requiring nore extensive care were evaluated to the 16th Sungical Hospital, 3d Hadical Battalion, 1st Hospital Company and NSA Janang. At the Quang Tri BAS, one text is being used for treatment and ward, one tent for Ledical Supply and administration, one for supply and Officer's and CFO Quarters, and one for the Corponen's Quarters. At the Hill 10 BAS, one hard back is being used for a ward and one for a treatment area (the BAS is shared with 1/7). The forward BAS is responsible for evacuating seriously injured patients from the field.
- 3. Training. Hospital Corpsmen receive on the job training under the supervision of the Medical Officer and the Chief Hospital Corpsmen. Classes are held by the Medical Officer giving additional instruction on field medical techniques and diagnostic care.
- 4: <u>Derish</u>: There are no facilities for dental at the BAS. Patients requiring dental care are referred to 3d Dantal Company and 1st Hospital Company, Danaug.

Pege 13 of 15 Pages



- 5. <u>Malaria Funcheloris</u>, Chloroquine-Primaquine to Company ones a week, preferably with Sunday meals. This Bastalical Company of Caleria.
- 6. <u>Semilation</u>. Semitation reports were made weekly to the Bastalion Commander and should be referred to.

7. Statistics. The following statistics for the month of Pay are:

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DIAGNOS IS	H&S	T	K	L	M	OTHER	TOTAL	TOTAL
COHCOSSION	C3	00	01	03	00	00	07	02
STOMACH TROBLEM	05	03	03	01	02	ΟÌ	15	14
LACERACIONS	02	02	01	02	00	02	09	16
DIAFFIEA	O.	03	O4,	Q3	Q.3	QQ	19 19 23	12
EAR PROBLET	01	02	06	06	02	62	19	12
EYE PROBLEM	07	07	0Ó	06 05 24	93 94 93 93	0 0 0 2 0 2 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	23	12 17 20 07
DERT AL	15	31	12	24	29	00	111	20
upper resp iio ry dufic tion	06	09	Q1	OT	Ø1	Ø 1	11	07
pever unknown origin	ØÖ.	00	00	ÒÓ	Ø0	00	ďQ	02 17
IEG FROBLEM	02	03	04	03 13	05 15	00	17	17
FOOF PROBLEM	02	07	12	33	15	0 4	40	41 10
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BACK PROBLEM	89	05	03	OI	© 3	00	20	14
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TRAINING No

The following training was conducted during May:

- Personnel joined as replacements during the month received an crient tion lecture by the Battalion Commander, NO, S-3, S-1 and Company Commenders.
- Other limited training was conducted including squad tactios, plateon tactics; mines and booky traps, devolitions, patrolling and a mbush techniques, and familiarization of weapons.
- 3. Hospital Corpsuon received on-the job training under the supervision of the Medical Officer and the Chief Hospital Corpsman.
- 4. All personnel joining the Battelion had their weapons battle sighted and fired 200 rounds for 1416 familiarization.

PARF IV

SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS - WEE

- The following messages and orders governed the activity of the Battalion during the month:
 - 26th Marines OpOrder 2-68 2o
 - b. 3d Bn, 26th Merines Op Order 16-68
 - c. 3d Ba, 26th Marines OpOrder 17-68
 - 3d Bn, 26th Morines Op Order 18-68
 - 3d Bn, 26th Marines OpOrder 19-68
 - 3d Bn, 26th Narines OpOnder 20-68
 - 3d Dn. 26th Marines 012230H ay68
 - 1st MarDiv OpOrder 301-68 ha
 - 26th Merines Op Order 3-68
 - 3d Bn. 26th Ferines 211600H ay68 j٥

VK A/ARPT (OPN RICE)

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HEADQUARTERS

3d Battalion, 26th Marines 3d Marine Division (Rein), FMF FPO San Francisco 96602

3/LAL/ir 31.00 003AJJ15-68

24 May 1968

4200

From: Commanding Officer

To: Commanding General; 3d Marine Division

Commanding Officer, 26th Marines Via:

Subj: Combat After Action Report (U)

(a) Map: VIETNAM, Series L7014, 1:50,000, Sheet 6442 III (b) 26th Marines OpOrder 2-68 Ref:

(c) 3dBn; 26th Mar OpOrder 16-68

(d) 3dBn; 26th Mar OpOrder 17-68 (e) 3dBn; 26th Mar OpOrder 18-68

(f) 3dBn, 26th Mar OpOrder 19-68

DOMNGRADED AT 3 YEAR INTERVALS DECLASSIFIED AFTER 12 YEARS

Copy 1 of 17 Copies



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TAB-K

DECLASSIFIED



3/LAL:jrt 3100 --003A145-68 24 May 1968

- 1. Code Name. Operation RICE, a search and destroy operation.
- 2. Dates of Operation. 171700HAPR68 171515HMAY68.
- 3. Location. Mai Linh District, Quang Tri Province, RVN.
- 4. Task Organization.

3d Bn, 26th Marines LtC

LtCol J. C. STUDT (17Apr68-17May68)

H&S Company

Capt A. LARDIZABAL (17Apr68-17May68)

Company I

Capt L. A. LUTHER (17Apr68-27Apr68) 1stLt J. T. ESSLINGER (28Apr68-17May68)

Company K

Capt P. L. SNEAD (17Apr68-17May68)

Company L

Capt W. F. HURLEY (17Apr68-29Apr68) Capt J. D. BENNETT (30Apr68-17May68)

Company M

Capt W. C. JENKINS (17Apr68-17May68)

5. Supporting Forces

a. Artillery Support

- (1) During Operation RICE, the Battalion was supported by the 1stBn, 40th FA, USA and C Btry, 1stBn, 13th Marines. All calls for fire were cleared at the 26th Marines Regiment FSCC.
- (2) H&I fires were based on company requests, intelligence reports, as well as map reconnaissance. TPQ's were requested by the Battalion FSCC on targets which required air coverage.





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b. Air Support

- (1) Air support was requested by the Battalion ALO through the 26th Marines ALO. In addition, aerial gunships were requested directly from the 229th ARA at LZ Sharon.
 - (2) During Operation RICE:
 - (a) 62 personnel were medevaced.
 - (b) 550 troops were air lifted for tactical deployment.
 - (c) 36,000 pounds of equipment were transported.
- (3) Aerial gunships and flareships were on station and available during the hours of darkness.

6. Intelligence

a. Terrain

- (1) The area West and South of Quang Tri City consists of rolling hills and rice paddies. There is a multitude of water in the Quang Tri AO but the water level is dropping at the present time. The average elevation in the Quang Tri area is 2½ meters. The vegetation around the rivers and streams consists of very thick shrub brush and elephant grass and grows from 4 to 8 feet in height.
- (2) Avenues of approach in the Quang Tri area are Route #1 running from South to North through Quang Tri City and the Song Vihn Dinh River from the Northeast moving South.

b. Enemy Situation

(1) The enemy avoided contact in the Quang Tri AO and appeared to be primarily interested in rice collection. He occasionally utilized rockets and mortars for harrassment with negligible results. He had the capability of attacking either Quang Tri City or the Quang Tri Combat Base with ground forces located in Base Area 101 or from the East of Quang Tri City.

c. Enemy Activity

(1) Sightings: Initially, enemy movement was slight but increased during the latter portion of Operation RICE. The NV were notice seemed.

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5 man groups. On two occasions, larger groups of NVA were spotted.

- (2) Contacts: There was no significant large unit contact during Operation RICE. 90% of all contact was initiated by 4 man killer teams with excellent results.
- d. Tactics. Throughout Operation MCE, enemy tactics were trademarked by his attempt to avoid contact and he appeared to be primarily interested in rice collection. However, this Battalion had the advantage of making contact when and where it chose to do so. The enemy attempted to compensate but was not successful.
- 7. Mission. During Operation RICE the Battalion's mission was to find, fix and destroy the enemy throughout the AO and to prevent the collection of rice. In addition, the Battalion was to be prepared to defend Quang Tri City, the Quang Tri Combat Base, and to provide for the defense of the Ga Bridge.

8. Concept of Operations

a. General

- (1) From 17 April to 17 May this Battalion conducted Squad, Platoon, Company, and Battalion size operations in an AO which was generally to the South and West of Quang Tri City. During this time frame, the Battalion continuously guarded the Ca Bridge, was prepared to defend either Quang Tri City or the Quang Tri Combat Base, and continuously conducted rice denial operations.
- (2) From 18 April to 5 May the Battalion provided for the defense of LZ BETTY vic (YD335505) with one Company and LZ SHARON vic (YD301487) with one Company.
 - b. The Battalion's supporting units for Operation RICE were:

Det; Btry C, 1stBn, 13th Marines
Det; Scout Dog Team, 3d MPBn
Det; 1stPlt; Co B; 3d EngrBn
Det, 1stPlt, Co A, 3d EngrBn
C Troop, 3d Sqdn, 5th Armored Cav
Det; Scout/Sniper Plt, HqCo, 26th Marines
Det, Comm Plt, HqCo, 26th Marines





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Execution

17 April 1968

The Battalion assumed the defense of LZ's BETTY AND SHARON and assumed responsibility for operations within a new AO.

20 April 1968

At 1545H, Company L tripped chi-com grenades rigged with pressure type devices at vic (19353468) and (19355462). Wire and stick markers were found in vicinity of booby traps. Results were 2 USMC WIA.

At 1835H. Company M sighted 1 VC with poncho at vic (YD273517). Eired 5 rounds small arms. Results were 1VC(C), green black uniforms, poncho, knife, assorted pictures and 1 US canteen captured.

23 April 1968

At 1415H, Company L tripped a chi-com grenade rigged with trip wire at vic (YD309494). Results were 1 USMC WIA.

25 April 1968

Village of Thon Nue Le was cordoned and a Med-Cap was held. Interrogation revealed 2 VC suspects who were detained.

27 April 1968

At 1900H, 1stLt J. T. ESSLINGER assumed command of Company I, 3d Battalion, 26th Marines.

30 April 1968

At O800H, Captain J. D. BENNETT assumed command of Company L, 3d Battalion, 26th Marines.

At 0800H, M-1 spotted 3 enemy personnel at vic (YD277525). Took under fire with small arms. Results were 1 NVA(C) officer and 1 PCW, 1 AK-47 and I carbine captured.

At 1630H, M-2 spotted 7 enemy persons with khaki shirts, trousers, packs, and bolt action weapons. Took under fire with small arms. Results were 2 NVA(C), 1 bolt action weapon, 1 pack captured and 1 USMC WIA.

At 1730H, M-3, while setting in position, received automatic sniper

fire from vic (YD275539). Results were 1 USMC WIA.

At 2000H, M-2 sighted h enemy persons at vic (W261536). Took under fire with small arms. Results were 1 NVA(C).

2 May 1968

At 0835H, M-3 on patrol tripped an explosive device at (YD271541). Device was located under enemy pack. Results 1 USMC Will

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From 0930H to 1500H, 3/26(-) conducted a search and destroy operation in

0S2553, 2755 and at (YD273542) (YD273545) (YD275542).

At 0930H Company "L" proceeded to block position without incident. On order, Company "L" drew up block position and swept cast side of river while Company "M" swept uest side of river. Found 1 grass hut, camouflaged and recently used. Hut was burned. Four well constructed bunkers were found and destroyed by demolitions. Numerous spiderholes, punji pits and punji sticks were found and destroyed. 3/26(-) Command Group while moving CP to a new location, triggered a large surprise firing device mortally wounding the Battelion Executive Officer. Results: 1 USMC KIA, 4 USMC WIA, 1 NVA KIA(C), 1 sandbag containing numerous 7.62mm rounds, cooking and eating utensils. 1 NVA(C) believed to have been shot previously by Company "M".

4 May 1968

At 1905H, 3/26 Command Group requested gunships to check treeline at GS 20h3. The gunship spotted 1 NVA and opened fire. Results: 1 NVA KIA(C). At 2300H, M-1 killer team sighted h WC moving along trail vic (YD233501). Killer team opened fire with small arms. Results: 1 VC KIA(C), 1 canvaspeck with 3/h pound TNT enclosed, 1 flashlight, and miscellaneous clothing.

5 May 1968
At 0620H, 3/26 position at LZ SHARON received 15 rounds of 122mm rockets.
Results: 1 USMC VIA, 1 USMC M109 destroyed.

At 0700H, Company "M" swept area of contact at (YD233501). Results:

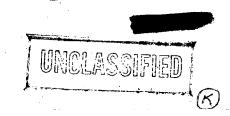
1 VC KIA(C), 1 anti-tank mine.

At 1545H, I-3 made contact with approximately 15 enemy at (YD285471). While maneuvering into a better position, enemy broke and ran. I-3 opened fire with small arms. Results: 3 NVA KIA(C).

At 1755H, M-1 spotted 5 enemy at (YD286536). M-1 Patrol Base and M-1 killer team opened fire with small arms. The enemy withdrew to the brush. M-1 moved to block enemy from the north while M-3 and M-4 maneuvered toward M-1. M-3 came under fire by 2 enemy and returned fire which killed both enemy, one of which was an officer. M-4 was fired on by 3 more enemy. M-4 killed one and captured the other two. Results: 4 USMC KIA, 6 USMC WIA, 1 VC KIA(C), 2 NVA KIA(C), 1 VC POW, 1 NVA POW, 1 AK-50, 2 AK-47's, 1 carbine caliber .30, 1 cartridge belt, 1 pack containing civilian clobbes, wallet, writing material, medical supplies, 1 notebook, and large amount of ammunition.

At 2223H, M-1 killer team sighted 1 VC at (YD288531). Opened fire with small arms. Results: 1 VC KIA(C), 1 sandbag used as pack containing Harchiman sandals and black civilian clothing, 2 illumination paradium.

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At 2130H. K-1 killer team ambushed 10 enemy and opened fire with small arms killing 8 NVA. While checking bodies a large number of enemy were seen approaching. K-1 left and joined another Kilo Killer Team. Anemy opened fire with small arms and grenades and then withdrew. K-3 minus its killer temms moved towards K-1 to reinforce. Results: 2 USMC WIA, 8 VC KIA(C).

At 2230H. Company "K" elements moving to reinforce K-1 killer team had l indigenous personnel approach point. Person started to run. Kilo element opened fire with small arms. Results: 1 VC KIA(F)(C), 3 pair black pajamas, \$21.00 MPC, 1 cigarette lighter.

At 2235H, M-1 killer team contacted enemy at (YD293535). M-1 opened fire with small arms. Results: 1 VC KIA(C).

10 May 1968

At 0817H, Company "M" swept area of enemy contact 9 May 1968 at vic (YD289537). Found a blood trail and 1 NVA dead. Results: 1 NVA KIA(C), 1 diary (possible log), 1 letter, 1 NVA newspaper clippings, 1 wallet containing personal pictures, 1 cigarette lighter, 1 package w/unknown pills, 2 sandbag type packs with one containing NVA uniforms, both camouflaged, and Khaki, 1 hammock, green illumination parachute, 1 pack containing 10 1bs of rice, 1 jungle type hammock, vitamin tablets, battle dressings, soap, 1 NVA uniform (jungle type), civilian clothing, transistor radio, 10 blasting caps. 6 rigged caps.

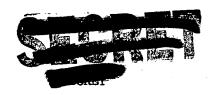
At 0930H. Company "M" units in pursuit on heavy blood trail. I surprise firing device was triggered at (YD285539) hitting one Marine. M-1 continued pursuit and found 1 enemy body. Results: 1 USMC WIA, 1 NVA KIA(C).

At 1115H. M-1 sweeping area engaged 1 VC in firefight at (YD2835L3). Results: 1 VE KIA(C).

At 1835H, Company "L" moving into new position vic (YD278482) discovered 1 enemy killed by artillery. Results: 1 VC KIA(C).

11 May 1968 '

At 1915H, I-3 killer team/PRU ambush was moving into position. The Marine point observed 1 enemy (point) and 3 other enemy moving toward him. The enemy column halted and want into a house. The Marine point observed 5 other enemy and other movement which he could not observe due to bend in trail. Marines/PRU set in hasty ambush vicinity of the house. One enemy observed the ambush set in and the Marines/PRU opened fire with small arms. Four enemy moved up to the house and were shot. Enemy appeared to panic. 6 enemy ran out of the house and were brought under fire by the Marines/PRU. 6 enemy were shot. The house was demolished by M-26 grenades, M-79 grenades and MG fire. 81mm mission was called on trail. 2 enemy were spotted in foxhole and shot. One VC female armed with sickle ran toward a Marine who shot her. Marines/PRU bagan to advance and police area when the patrol spotted 20-40 enemy on the left flank and received a report that another group of enemy was on the right flank and rear. Gunships, artillery and 81's were called in. The patrol leader ordered immediate withdrawa to deliver large volumes of fire from the flanks. Marines were los onition and PRU's were out. The Marines/PRU's withdrew hastily while tried to encircle them. Withdrawal was slowed due to 1 PAT being



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who later died. Marines and PRU's took turns carrying wounded man. At vicinity (YD322520) the patrol received AK_47 and machinegun fire. The Command Group sent a link up force and called in gunships, 81's and artillery. Fire ceased and link up was completed without further incident. Results: 1 PRU KIA, 18 NVA KIA(C), 1 AK_47 captured.

At 2005H, Company "K" point elements moving into ambush site at (YD306455) engaged 15 enemy in a firefight with small arms. Results: 5 VC KIA(C).

12 May 1968

At 0928H, Company "K" while moving to 3/26 position across bridge, at (YD346477) tripped a surprise firing device. Results: 4 USMC WIA.

At 1910H, I-3 killer team, while setting in ambush at (YD309510), and adjusting Claymore mines, were fired upon by 4 enemy. The Marines returned fire, resulting in 2 NVA KIA(C).

At OlOOH, 3/26 received a report from the ARVN Battalion that the fire mission called in on enemy troops vic (YD378538) by the 3/26 artillery liaison officer on the night of 9 May 1968 at Oloo was highly effective. Results: 1h VC KIA(C).

13 May 1968

Between the hours of 0900H and 1200H, Company "L" guarding the Ga Bridge, were helped by a Vietnamese boy who had had breakfast with the Company. The boy pointed out 3 VC attempting to cross bridge into city of Quang Tri. Results: 3 VC Detainees.

14 May 1968

At 1645H, Company "M" while moving into night positions, observed one Vietnamese male running from a hut. Male Vietnamese was apprehended and search of hut revealed a female. Suspects were sent to 3/26 S-2 for questioning. Further search of hut revealed a document stating that the son of the male and female was a NVA soldier. Results: 2 VC Detainees.

I6 May 1968

At 1300H chopped L-1 OPCON to III MAF.

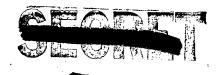
17 Mars 1068

At 1515H. 3/26 Bn(-) chopped OPCON to 1st Marine Division.

10. Results

a. Friendly Casualties

KIA - 5 WIA - 36



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b. Enemy Casualties

NVA(C) - 74 NVA PON - 3

c. Weapons Captured

Ind Weapons - 8 CSW - 0

11. Administrative Matters

a. Supply

(1) Resupply of units was accomplished primarily by organic vehicles with assistance from 3d Motor Transport Battalion. Resupply of companies in the field was by helicopter.

b. Maintenance

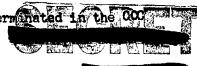
- (1) First and second echelon maintenance was performed by Battalion units.
- (2) Third echelon maintenance was performed by both FLSG-A and FLSG-B.
 - c. Treatment of Casualties, Evacuation, and Hospitalization
- (1) All casualties were treated in the field by company corpsman and either returned to duty or evacuated to the Battalian BAS at the Quang Tri Combat Base or "D" Med at Dong H a.

d. Transportation

- (1) Transportation was provided by the 3d Motor Transport Battalion through the 26th Marine Regiment (S-L).
- (2) Due to the overall tactical commitments of the Battalion, tactical runs were frequent. Administrative runs were held to a minimum.

e. Communications

(1) Radio: All Battalion and Regimental nets terminated in bunker.



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- (2) Wire: Normal intra-battalion wire facilities were in use during the operation.
- (3) During OPERATION RICE, heavy interference was continuous on the Battalion's Tactical Net. This was due to the fact that another Marine Infentry Battalion was assigned the same frequency and was operating within 20 kilometers of this Battalion's position.

f. Medical Evacuation

- (1) Throughout OPERATION RICE, the BAS remained in the Quang Tri Combat Base with the capability of handling all routine medical problems and performing minor surgical operations.
- (2) The BAS did not have the facilities for more extensive surgical care. Patients requiring major surgery were evacuated to "D" Med at Dong Ha.

12. Special Equipment and Techniques

- a. Scout dogs were employed with each rifle company in the field and proved to be invaluable in spotting the enemy. They were limited by the heat in the Quang Tri area and usually only proved to be effective for 2 to 3 days. Effor this time they required a modevac.
- b. On one occasion, this unit worked closely with a RVN Popular Reconnaissance Unit. This unit was familiar with the terrain, well trained, and was a definite asset on the night of 11 May 1968.

13. Commander's Analysis

a. None.

b. There were no PSTOPS conducted by this Battalion during this Operation

14. Recommendations

a. None.

R. R. HLAIR
By direction

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