## DECLASSIFIED

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## SERIOUS INCIDENTS ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED AGAINST VIETNAMESE CIVILIANS BY MEMBERS OF THE III MAF

ITEM	DATE	SUBJECT	TAB
1.	26 Oct 64	MCO 05740. 2 REPORTING INFORMATION OF CONCERN TO NATIONAL AUTHORITIES (U)	Α
2.	4 Oct 66	Recruiting Station, Pittsburgh, forwards to HQMC letter from parents of PFC MC GHEN requesting to know his status and validity of accusations against him	В
3.	4 Oct 66	CMC Message to CG FMFPAC 042345ZOct66 REQUESTING HQMC BE NOTIFIED EARLIEST OF DETAILS RE MARINES BEING HELD IN STOCKADE ACCUSED OF KILLING VN CIVILIANS	С
.4.	6 Oct 66	DIR INFO Memo to CMC re Adverse Publicity Potential	D
5.	26 Oct 66	Memorandum relating details of accusations against Marines as related by CG 1stMarDiv ltr of 19 Oct w/preliminary investigative report enclosed	E
6.	8 Nov 66	Dep Dir of Pers memo to C/S enclosing MEMO FOR SECRETARY OF THE NAVY which forwards Proposed Congressional Information Planand Proposed Public Information Plan	₹ F
7.	10 Nov 66	CMC letter to GENERAL KRULAK bringing to his personal attention the serious breakdown in command-to-command notification of grave incident	G
8		All message traffic pertaining to incident	<u>H</u>
9	17Nov66	CG FMFPac ltr 6/dfa to CMC which forwards several enclosures and gives supplemental information about incidents, reasons for failures to report certain cases, etc. (C)	I e

## DECLASSIFIED

10	23 Nov 66	Position Paper and Spread Sheet, subj: Serious Incidents allegedly committed against VN civilians by members of the III MAF (Orig to SecNav)	J
11	25 Nov 66	CG FMFPac Personal to CMC 232133Z Report of visit to RVN to look into series of serious incidents within III MAE.	K
12	25 Nov 66	MEMORANDUM FOR SECRETARY OF DEFENSE from SecNav subj: Public Information policy concerning serious incidents involving Marines in Vietnam and CMC NOTES	L
13	28 Nov 66	MCB 5370 - Personal Conduct of Marines in the Republic of Vietnam (signed by CMC)	M
14	2 & 16 Dec 66	MCCC Memos relating two different incidents involving Marines of III MAF	N
15	18 Jan 67	Chief of Staff Memo to Distribution List, Subj: Responses to correspondence concerning the PFC KEENAN court martial	Ο
16	Dec-Jan	Additional Message Traffic	P
17	24 Jan 67	CMC MEMORANDUM FOR SECNAV 07B2467 which summarizes visit to III MAF by Keenan's lawyers	۵
18	Jan-Feb 67	Correspondence regarding Cases (DKE)	R
19			



# DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

MCO 05740.2 AO3H12-dnw 03D25964

26 Oct 1964

## CONFIDENTIAL

## MARINE CORPS ORDER 05740.2 w/ch. 2, 2

From: Commandant of the Marine Corps

To: Distribution List

Subj: Reporting Information of Concern to National Authorities (U)

Encl: (1) Accidents, Incidents or Disturbances to be Reported

(2) Locator Sheet

1. <u>Purpose</u>. The Commandant of the Marine Corps is responsible for reporting immediately to the National Military Command Center all incidents, operational or otherwise, in which Marines are involved or in which Marine units may be employed and which, because of their nature, have national or international implications. These incidents specifically include civil disorders involving or affecting Marine Corps personnel or installations (see enclosure (1)).

DIV INFO
Birector
Deputy

Plans/Policy

Relations

COMMUNT ON

2. Action. All addressees will report incidents of potential national or international significance in which Marine Corps personnel, units or installations are involved. Addressees who are required to report such incidents in accordance with directives of their normal operational commanders, will submit information copies of such reports to Commandant of the Marine Corps. All other addressees will report as follows:

a. If possible, an initial telephone report to the Marine Corps Command Center, at Headquarters Marine Corps, will be made using the following format.

- (1) Nature of incident.
- (2) Number of Marine Corps personnel involved.
- (3) Units and/or installations involved.
- (4) Brief description of the possible national or international significance.

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## CONFIDENTIAL

MCO 05740.2 26 Oct 1964

- b. Additional reports will be submitted as appropriate in order that the Commandant of the Marine Corps may be kept advised of a developing situation.
- c. Reports required by other directives will be submitted in accordance with such directives.
  - d. (see below)
- 3. <u>Reserve Applicability.</u> This order is applicable to the Marine Corps Reserve.

L. F. CHAPMAN, JR. Chief of Staff

DISTRIBUTION: "A"

2.d. Enclosure (1) is declassified when removed from the basic Order.



## DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

MCO 05740.2 Ch 1 AO3H12-dnw 28 Jan 1965

### UNCLASSIFIED

## MARINE CORPS ORDER 05740.2 Ch 1

From:

Commandant of the Marine Corps

To:

Distribution List

Subj:

Reporting Information of Concern to National Authorities (U)

Purpose. To direct a pen change to the basic Order.

Action. In paragraph 2 insert the following new subparagraph:

"d. Enclosure (1) is declassified when removed from the basic Order."

L. F. CHAPMAN, Chief of Staff

DISTRIBUTION: "A"

UNCLASSIFIED



## DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

## HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS WASHINGTON, O.C. 20380

MCO 05740.2 Ch 2

AO3H12-dnw 18 Feb 1965

UNCLASSIFIED

MARINE CORPS ORDER 05740. Z Ch Z

From: Commandant of the Marine Corps

To: Distribution List

Subj: Reporting Information of Concern to National Authorities (U)

1. Purpose. To direct a pen change to the basic Order.

2. <u>Action</u>. Adjacent to and in conjunction with the classification marking at the bottom of the first page of the basic Order insert:

DOWNGRADED AT 3 YEAR INTERVALS, DECLASSIFIED AFTER 12 YEARS DOD DIR 5200. 10

> R. G. WEEDE By direction

DISTRIBUTION: "A"

UNCLASSIFIED

#### CONFIDENTIAL

MCO 05740.2 26 Oct 1964

## ACCIDENTS, INCIDENTS OR DISTURBANCES

#### TO BE REPORTED

- 1. The following accidents, incidents, or disturbances will be reported:
- a. <u>Military/Political Incidents</u>. Any incidents of a military/political nature, domestic or foreign, that involve individual Marines or Marine Corps units or installations, and may result in local or national official reaction or extensive press interest.

### b. Civil Disorders

- (1) All requests for Marine Corps assistance in connection with civil disorders to include the type of assistance requested, its purpose, estimated duration of assistance, capability to furnish assistance, effect on accomplishment of unit mission, and anticipated local repercussions.
- (2) Any civil disorder in which individual Marines or Marine Corps units and/or installations are involved.
- c. Operational Incidents. Any operational incident which may result in unusual interest by the public news media.
- d. <u>Serious Aircraft Accidents/Incidents</u>. Any accidents/incidents that cause casualties or extensive damage to civilian or military property.
- e. <u>Ground Accidents.</u> All ground accidents which occur on or at Marine Corps installations which result in loss of life or extensive property damage.
- f. Near-Collisions in Flight. All near-collisions with civilian aircraft.
- g. Accidents Involving Ammunition, Explosives or Nuclear Material. Any explosion of ammunition or other explosive material that causes casualties or serious property damage.

ENCLOSURE (1)

CONFIDENTIAL

#### DECLASSIFIED

#### CONFIDENTIAL

'MCO 05740.2 26 Oct 1964

h. <u>Fires.</u> Any fire that may impair the operational readiness of a Marine Corps unit, or which causes casualties, or extensive Marine Corps property damage.

### i. Epidemic

- (1) The presumptive diagnosis of any international quarantinable disease, or the diagnosis of any disease of potential epidemic significance.
- (2) The diagnosis of any disease so widespread among Marine Corps personnel that it constitutes a premonition of an outbreak extensive enough to affect mission accomplishment.
- j. <u>Serious Crimes, Mishaps or Disturbances That May Result in Extensive News Coverage</u>
- (1) Any mishap or occurrence that may arouse extensive news interest or congressional interest. Examples of public reaction or contributing conditions should be included.
- (2) Any serious crime or incident that may involve possible exercise of domestic or foreign criminal jurisdiction over Marine Corps personnel and their dependents if it may arouse public or congressional interest.
  - k. Objects Dropped From Marine Corps Aircraft. Any incident in which an object dropped from a Marine Corps aircraft in flight may result in property damage or casualties.
  - l. "Acts of God" Occurrences. Any incident caused by a hurricane, typhoon, tornado, sandstorm, snow, hailstorm, earthquake, ice, lightning, etc., which may impair a unit or installation in the accomplishment of its mission.
  - m. <u>Covert Acts of Sabotage</u>. Any actual or suspected sabotage or covert acts against any Marine Corps unit or installation.
  - n. <u>Compromise of Classified Information</u>. Any incident involving the loss or compromise of classified information which may compromise operational plans, cause national news coverage, or create misunderstanding in public news media.

ENCLOSURE (1)

#### DECLASSIFIED

U. S. BARINE CORPS DECRUITING STATION POOR 1501 NEW PERSEAL BUILDING 1000 LIBERTY AVENUE

PITTSBURGH, PRINSYLANDS MACO

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ATR WALL

To: Summandant of the Marine Corps (Code DE)
Subj: Alleged advance Subj: Alleged adverse incident; report of

Back: (1) Copy of itr received from PFC Danny L. ME CHEN 2065144 USNC ded 7 Sep 1966

1. Enclosure (1) was brought to the attention of this Station by the parents of Private First Class MC GHEN. The parents requested information as to their son's status and the validity of his accusations.

- 2. The letter was written to MC GHEN's girl friend and she in turn 117 Pettigrew Road, Irwin, Pennsylvania, Privata First Class MC GMEN, is presently assigned to Company MAN 1-2 Privata First Class MC GMEN is presently assigned to Company "B", let Battalion, 5th Marines,
- J. The information contained berein and enclosure (1) are forwarded, on behalf of the parents, for your information and action as deamed appropriate.

VERNON B. JUNES

> Sept. 66 Dear Lydia be one of the harded letters in the world of to write The other will be a similar one to my parent They soes In our do the last night my aquadricas a raid. On the raid were were told to Kill, rope, or do any thing We wanted Ofter searching o a couple of hul we come to the last one, a man was found with an american hand grounds. I was rear security I never saw it thought This made him we Jen of our squad stown trok a lady out and roped hir. Than believe me honey I enciusale (U

had no part in it. I'm sure you know I didn't. But the man evas making all heurds of noise. He started to run. We had to short him, Iladie, 2 little keds. In now in a dententian faculity (sp) waiting for probably a court martine. Sent back to U.S. and maybe put in Jail That's about it Except for us. What does it do for me and you First of all I still love you of definitly hour to get out of Pa. So somewhere else. I'd like to still have you to a wit-Well I write more late Enclosed is letter of wrote you day before gunt like North + Sout Pole Remember I love you Sput, I pued you loney. I men joe Lyden Douer and a Day 08 & Love you





DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

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1. INFORMATION RECEIVED THIS HO FROM MOTHER OF LCPL ROBERT

W MONROE 2122739 USMC COMPANY B FIRST BN FIFTH MAR DERIVED

TROW LTR FROM MARINE THAT "HE AND DINE OTHER MARINES ARE BEING

MELD IN STOCKADE ACGUSED OF WANTONLY KILLING VN CIVILIAN."

2. REQUEST INFORMATION ON ABOVE ALLEGATION BE FORWARDED TO THIS

MO EARLIEST.

3. PRESS INTEREST

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OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1962 EDITION GBA FPMR (4) CFM 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT



AG-rss

то

: Commandant of the Marine Corps

DATE: OCT 6

1966

FROM

: Director of Information

SUBJECT: Adverse Publicity Potential

- 1. At 1900 on 4 October, DivInfo was called by OinC, MCRS, Indianapolis concerning a call, to him, by the irate mother of a LCpl MONROE (B/1/5). She stated she'd received a letter from her son to the effect that he and nine other Marines were confined on a charge of wantonly killing Vietnamese civilians.
- 2. Colonel SEVIER (Discipline Branch) was queried at home as was Colonel ATKINSON. Neither had any information on the matter. DivInfo then released the CONFIDENTIAL message at TAB A for which no reply has yet been received.
- 3. This morning the letter at TAB B was received concerning a similar letter to his girlfriend from a PFC MC GHEN (B/1/5). TAB B tends to corroborate the call received from Indianapolis. The Discipline Branch now holds the original of the letter at TAB B from the OinC, MCRS, Pittsburgh.

F. E. GARRETSON



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2600 TO SEEN

MEDOBANDUM

Subje Serious incidents allegedly committed against Vietnamese civilians by members of the III Marine Amphibious Force

- The Commanding General, 1st Marine Division, by letter dated 19 October 1966, with a copy of a preliminary investigative report enclosed, informed this Beadquarters that on-23 September 1966 members of the 1st Squad, 2d Pletons, Company B, lat Battalion, 5th Marines, mardered with premeditation five Vietnamese civilians (one 2 year old male child, one 5 year old famale child, two women 29 and 50 years of age, and one 20 year old man). Two additional girls (ages 16 end 18) were raped and one rape victim was the victim of assault with intent to murder. At least eight homes were broken into and damaged. At least four additional Vietnamose civilians were the victims of assault and battery. The investigative facts indicate that most of these offenses were planned and intended before the Marines entered Avan Ngce Hamlet. The Merines, who were supposed to be at an ambush site, entered the hamlet at 800 meters distance from their ordered destination. They reported that they had been attacked at their ambush site and in the return fire three Vietnamese civilians were killed. The platoon leeder investigated the incident. When he discovered the crimes, he attempted to conceal them and made false reports to his superiors.
- a. The patrol was composed of Sergeant Ronald L. Vogel. Lance Corporal Schert W. Monroe, Privates Pirst Class John D. Potter, Jr., James H. Boyd, Jr., James W. Henderson, Clifton G. Hobson, Danny L. McChen, Jerry D. Sullivan, and Hospitalmes Jon R. Bretag. The platoon leader, Second Lieutenant Stephen J. Talty, Jr., was not present with the patrol.
- b. The report of preliminary investigation shows that Sargeont Vogel was senior Marine but that Lance Corporal Monroe and Private First Class Potter actually assumed direction of the group and made plans for the "raid." They entered the hamlet at about eight p.m., entered into and searched houses, evicted the occupants, and damaged the buts and personal property therein. During this time the occupants of the hamlet were physically abused by the patrol sembers. Two women were raped, one by several men. This was in the sight and hearing of other Vietnamese civilians. As the patrol was preparing to leave, several of the Vietnamese were crying and protesting. Members of the patrol fired into this group, killing four persons and wounding two. They then departed the hamlet and made the false report. After their return, they were debriefed by Lieutenant

Talty who was not satisfied with the report. After questioning, the patrol members took Lieutenant Talty to the hamlet where he quickly learned what had happened. He then devised a plan to conceal the crimes. The body of the Vietnamese was was carried to the ambush site where they attempted to prepare the ground to look as if a fire fight had occurred. Five of the men returned to the hemlet and attempted to further conceal their crimes. While carrying the bodies into a hut, it was noticed that one child was still alive. The child was struck on the head with a rifle butt and killed.

- c. The next day a Vietnamese servicemen brought the wounded female rape victim to the 1st Battalion, 5th Marines command post for medical sid. The battalion commander was informed and immediately ordered an investigation. The company commander had already become suspicious and ordered an investigation. The information in the preliminary investigative report was obtained from Vietnamese witnesses, the members of the patrol, and observations of the investigating officer. A formal pretrial investigation was completed on 4 November 1966 and the transcript of proceedings is being prepared. This record will probably exceed 700 pages.
- 2. On 22 September 1966 a petrol from & Company, 36 Battalion, 7th Marines, allegedly murdered two Vietnamese civilians. Corporal Stanley J. Luczko, Private First Class Charles W. Reenan and Private First Class Ronald A. Fiatkowski have been charged with murder and are awaiting trial. The copy of the preliminary investigative report indicates that the three accused were part of a patrol. They separated from the main body to investigate an abandoned dwelling where they found an elderly Vietnamese woman feeding a domestic animal. Corporal Luczko, for no known reason, drew his 45 pistol and fired three shots. Private First Class Keenan then fired several shots with a rifle. The woman's body was placed on a haystack, covered with hay and the haystack set afire. This element of the patrol moved down a path were they encountered a second victim, an elderly Vietnamese man. They checked the man's ID card, then Corporal Luczko fired at the man with his 45 pistol. When the man started to run, Private First Class Keenan also fired at the man. Members of the other element of the petrol heard the firing, saw the man running and also fired at him. After the man was stopped, Private First Class Pistkowski welked over to the man, fired his 45 into the body, and then cut off the left ear with a beyonet. The body was then moved off the trail and midden in the surrounding brush. A report of these shootings was made by the Republic of Vietnem Army Lieison Officer to the 36 Battelion, 7th Marines. That officer had received his information from inhabitants of the nearby hamlet. There was one elderly Vietnamese female witness to the shooting. An Article 32 pretrial investigation was completed on 17 October 1966 and the

three accused are awaiting trial by general court-martial. Date of trial has not been set. The accused, Corporal Lucako, has requested a Medical Board of Officers on the issue of sanity.

- 3. Information of other reported offenses against Vietnamese civilians include the case of Corporal Frank C. Schultz, 3d Battalien, 1st Marines 1st Marines Division. Allegedly Schultz was searching a hut, ordered an elderly Vietnamese civilian male out of the hut and marched the man a short distance from the hut wherein he shot him. The shooting was witnessed by the victim's wife and other Vietnamese civilians. There was no known provocation for the shooting. Schultz has been convicted by general court-martial of this offense and sentenced to dishonorable discharge, confinement at hard labor for life, total forfeitures and reduction to private.
- 4. Hospitalman James R. Smith was tried by general court-martial for the alleged murder of a VCS on or about 20 October 1966. This Head-quarters has been informed that Smith was found not guilty of this offense.

D-edb 8 Nov 1966

Deputy Director of Personnel

Serious Incidents allegedly committed against Vietnamese civilians by members of the III Marine Amphibious Force

Encl:

- (1) Memo to the Under Secretary of the Navy enclosing
  - (a) Proposed Congressional Information Plan
  - (b) Proposed Public Information Plan
- 1. The Chief of Staff Memorandum of 7 November directed that the following plans and information be developed concerning the subject incidents for forwarding to the Under Secretary of the Navy:
  - a. Proposed Congressional Information Plan
  - b. Proposed Public Information Plan
- c. Specific answers to questions asked by the Under Secretary of the Navy.
- d. Examples of directives issued at the MACV, III MAF, and/or FMFPac level prescribing the conduct of Marines on operations in relation to Vietnam Nationals.
- 2. Enclosure (1) is in response to a. and b. above. It is forwarded at this time in order to expedite action in the areas indicated. The answers and information requested in c. and d. above have been requested from FMFPac by telephone; however, it may be several days before all asswers and information can be obtained and reviewed by this Headquarters. A call received from the Chief of Staff, FMFPac, at 1800, 7 November, indicated that they are working on the matter and would provide the information earliest.
- 3. Upon receipt of the answers and information requested in c. and d. above, a second memorandum will be prepared for forwarding to the Under Secretary of the Navy. It is believed appropriate to process the request in this manner in order to implement immediately the Congressional and Public Information Plans and have sufficient time to carefully review the other information received at this Headquarters.

Subj: Serious incidents allegedly committed against Vietnamese civilians by members of the III Marine Amphibious Force

- 4. The Under Secretary of the Navy asked if the Legislative Assistant and the Director of Information are sufficiently senior to effect the notification of the interested parties and suggested that perhaps a prior alerting should be accomplished by the Commandant of the Marine Corps. It is my considered opinion that the Legislative Assistant and the Director of Information are the appropriate personnel to effect notification of the interested parties. I believe that it is our desire to play this matter in the "Lowest Key Possible." A call from the Legislative Assistant to the interested parties indicating that the Commandant desires that I arrange an appointment to provide them some information will indicate that the Commandant is concerned and wants them appraised of the circumstances. On the other hand, a personal call from the Commandant would tend to indicate that he was "Alarmed," and could possibly precipitate an unwarranted Congressional investigation.
- 5. Following my interview with the interested parties, I will advise the Commandant of the reaction of all parties. If, at that time, it is believed advisable to have the Commandant and possibly the Secretary of the Navy intervene, I will so recommend; however, I do not believe that they should enter the case initially.
- 6. It is believed mandatory that we establish the position that these incidents are the unfortunate by-products of any war, but that the Marine Corps will not tolerate such conduct and has taken prompt and appropriate action to correct the matter. At the same time, we will ensure that all parties to the matter are given a full and fair hearing and that justice is done. I believe that this will preclude sensationalism and magnification of the problem beyond its proportions.
- 7. The detail included in the talking paper to be used to advise the parties concerned is believed necessary. To withhold any known facts and later have them published in the press would tend to destroy the credibility of the Marine Corps.
- 8. The previous plan for notification of interested Congressional personnel was approved by the Commandant on 4 November 1966. It remains valid and is therefore resubmitted with amplification as to the order and manner for notification of the individuals concerned.
- 9. The Public Information Plan is in consonance with the Congressional Information Plan with regard to processing of inquiries regarding individuals involved. An appropriate response for the information media is included for inquiries relating to the overall problem.

Subj: Serious incidents allegedly committed against Vietnamese civilians by members of the III Marine Amphibious Force

10. In view of the foregoing, it is recommended that the enclosed memorandum be forwarded to the Under Secretary of the Navy.

Respectfully,

W. G. THRASH

SEC

NAV

## FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

## MEMORANDUM FOR THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

Subj: Serious Incidents Allegedly Committed Against Vietnamese Civilians by Members of the III Marine Amphibious Force

Rncl: (1) Proposed Congressional Information Plan

(2) Proposed Public Information Plan

- 1. In response to your telephonic request concerning the subject matter, Enclosures (1) and (2) are forwarded for your consideration.
- 2. The additional information which you asked for has been requested from the Commanding General. Fleet Marine Force Pacific, and will be forwarded by separate correspondence.
- 3. It is believed that Brigadier General Thrash, Legislative Assitant to the Commandant, is the appropriate party to effect initial actification of the Congressional parties concerned. General Thrash is personally known to all of the individuals listed, and has served approximately three years in Congressional Liaison. Following this initial interview and possible outcome of the several trials indicated, it may be desirable to have the Commandant of the Marine Corps or the Secretary of the Navy provide additional information; however, their personal intervention at this time is not recommended.
- 4. The detailed information to be provided to the individuals concerned. Tab A to Enclosure (1), is believed necessary. To withhald any known facts with the possibility that they might be published later in the press would adversely affect the credibility of the Marine Corps.
- 5. In order to maintain this matter as an internal Marine Corps problem, insofar as practicable, and preclude over-emphasis by the information media, it is recommended that Brigadier

Subj: Serious Incidents Allegedly Committed Against Vietnamese Civilians by Members of the III Marine Amphibious Force

General Garretson, Director of Information, Marine Corps, be authorized to implement the Public Information Plan as set forth in Enclosure (2).

5. Subject to your approval, appropriate action will be taken as indicated herein.

L. F. CHAPMAN, JR. Lieutenant General, U. S. Marine Corps Chief of Staff, Herequard to, Marine Corps

140V 366

#### FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

## PROPOSED CONGRESSIONAL INFORMATION PLAN

- Subj: Notification of selected members of Congress and Senior Staff Personnel regarding serious incidents allegedly committed against Vietnamese civilians by members of the III Marine Amphibious Force
- 1. Notify the following members of Congress and Senior Staff Personnel of the alleged incidents in the order listed below:
- a. Mr. William Darden, Chief Counsel, Senate Armed Services Coumittee
- b. Mr. Russ Blandford, Chief Counsel, House Armed Services Committee
- c. Chairman L. Mendel Rivers, House Armed Services Committee
- d. Chairman Richard B. Russell, Senate Armed Services Committee
  - e. Senator John Stennis, Senate Armed Services Committee
    - NOTE: The order shown above is established for the following reasons:
- (1) Mr. William Darden is presently in Washington and can be seen at any time.
- (2) Mr. Russ Blandford is presently out of the city but will return on the evening of the 8th of November.
- (3) Chairman L. Mendel Rivers is expected to return to Washington on the 9th or 10th of November, following the elections and may be seen at that time prior to his departure for Murope.

Anclosure (1)

- (4) Chairman Richard B. Russell is presently in Winder, Georgia and is expected to remain there for perhaps a week following the election.
- (5) Senator John Stennis is presently in DeKalb, Mississippi and is expected to remain in Mississippi until Congress reconvenes.
- 2. General Thrash, Legislative Assistant to the Commandant of the Marine Corps, is currently scheduled for an address in Atlants, Georgia on 11 November 1966. As an adjunct to this trip, General Thrash could call on Chairman Russell in Winder, Georgia and also on Senator Stemmis in DeKalb, Mississippi prior to returning to Washington. The other personnel could be notified here in Washington.
- 3. The appended memorandum, Tab (A), be utilized as a vehicle to inform the above personnel.
  - NOTE: In view of the possible release by the press of certain aspects of the cases involved, it is deemed advisable to provide the above personnel with all of the facts that are known at this Headquarters at this time.
- 4. A personal call by a member of the Office of the Legislative Assistant be made to all congressional offices who have made an inquiry concerning a specific case. The offices of the subject congressmen would be provided the following:
- a. The Marine Corps is aware of the case and is following it very closely.
- b. Any additional inquiries concerning the individual case be directed to the Office of the Legislative Assistant to the Commandant.
- c. The office of the congressman be provided only such information as necessary for a response to the inquiry; i.e.:

- (1) What charges have been preferred against the individual.
- (2) Name of counsel provided to defend the individual concerned.
- (3) Status of case. Whether trial has been completed, whether date for trial has been set or awaiting scheduling. If trial has been completed, the results of the trial, including the sentence.

NOTE: By keeping the congressional offices apprised of the status of the individual cases, it is believed that it would preempt any attempt to obtain information from the press or other media which might result in the release of erroneous or conflicting information.

5. As new inquiries are received from congressional offices, concerning individual cases, additional visits will be made and information provided as shown above.

## PROPOSED PUBLIC INFORMATION PLAN

- Subj: Public Information Plan for VN incidents resulting in serious charges against Marines and Navy Corpsmen
- 1. The following procedures are proposed should press interest in the incidents develop:
- a. That OSD(PA) officials be notified of the seriousness of the offenses but that all queries be handled by Marine Corps officials (ISO's).
- b. That no release be made on these incidents or allegations but that responses only be made to queries.
- c. That responses be made by harine Corps officials at the level at which the query is received with regard to the involvement of specific individuals. In this connection, it is proposed that the Directors of MCD's be notified of the names, addresses of MCK, charges against, and name of appointed counsel for each individual named in the investigations. Further, that the proposed response, as stated below, be provided each District Director, CG III MAF, CG, FMFPac for the purpose of responding to this type of query:

"(Name of Marine/Corpsmen) has been made a party to an investigation involving (charges) against Vietnamese civilians. A Marine lawyer (name of counsel) has been appointed to represent (Marine/Corpsman) in these proceedings."

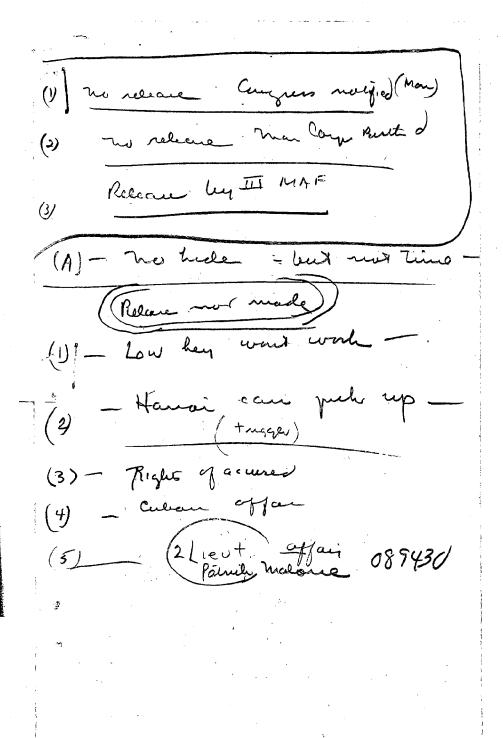
"This investigation is being conducted by the Third Harine Amphibious Force in Vietnam and, in the interest of protecting the rights of the (Marine/Corpsman), no additional discussion on this matter is possible until after legal action has been completed."

2. If a general query on the overall seriousness of one or several of the incidents is received, it is proposed that CG FMFPsc, CG, III MAF or HQMC respond to the query in language as follows:

Enclosure (2)

"There have been some serious charges made against individual Marines/Corpsmen in Vietnam for offenses committed against Vietnamese civilians. These charges are now under investigation and upon completion of the investigation, appropriate legal or disciplinary action will be taken, if warranted. However, in the interest of protecting the rights of individuals concerned, no additional information can be provided until legal action has been completed. The individuals concerned have been provided with military lawyers to represent them in the investigative proceedings."

3. In order to be able to respond to press queries on this subject in the proposed manner, this Headquarters must be notified as soon as possible of any change in the status or charges of any individual named in the investigation. This information will be relayed to the appropriate District Director for his use in working with the local press.



Copy to Chief of Staff and DirInfo

(drafted by DirInfo) (closely held) 10 Nov 1966

Lieutenant General Victor H. KRULAK, USMC Commanding General Fleet Marine Force, Pacific c/o FPO, San Francisco, California 96601

#### Dear Brute:

The purpose of this letter is to bring to your personal attention a serious breakdown in the command-to-command notification of the very grave incidents involving personnel of III MAF. I refer, of course, to the atrocities allegedly committed against Vietnamese nationals by members of 1/5 and 3/7, and which are now either before a general court-martial or undergoing formal pre-trial investigation.

These matters first came to my attention when I was informed of a telephone call received at this Headquarters from a recruiting officer in the field. He had received a call from a mother of a Marine in Vietnam who had just received a letter from her son informing her that he and nine other Marines were being held for "wantonly killing Vietnamese civilians." A quick check of the cognizant staff sections at this Headquarters elicited the fact that no one here knew anything about the case. Consequently, a priority message 042345Z OCT (C), was sent to your Headquarters with information copies to III MAF and 1stMarDiv requesting information on the allegations. Our records indicate that no reply to that message was ever received, and subsequently my first official information on either case came on 26 October, when a copy of the completed investigation on the 1/5 case was received at Headquarters Marine Corps.

I'm sure that you are aware, Brute, that I must keep our civilian superiors informed of these matters as soon as information can be provided and, in this regard, MCO 05740.2 applies.



CMC FILE COPY (Code A)

Both the Secretary and the Under Secretary have been most upset recently about not being informed of tragic accidents in the Navy and, of course, these serious Marine Corps cases have just added fuel to the fire.

Best regards,

Warry

P.S.

What troubles we as much as the mation of
the cases and the resulting public relations
problem for the manine Coupe and and country
as the farence to notify an the part of the
quesce officers conserved. Jasks 
(1)-Who was the great office (s) common the
the democracy;

(2) Did be compay with MCO 85748. 2

(3) 3 frost, when not?

(4) Did the Perinson Common and commonly
motify C & TI MAF.

(5) Have comusmac V and CINCPAC been metalis

(6) - why was no righty made to made Course
priority message 042345 Z Oct (C) seed
to your Hg?

Jam museued in a major way Today me

The handling of this problem with the Saintany of hand and Saintany of Defines.

We wish send your enformation as it densloys be I wind to pursue this matter fruther with the churson commanders.



DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

PP RUECEM DE RUMLDP 04223 3310658 ZNY CCCCC P 270658Z NOV 65-FM CG FMFPAC TO RUECEN/CMC BT

ت CONFIDENTIAL REPLIES TO PRESS QUERIES CONCERNING ADVERSE INCIDENTS (U)

1. FOLLOWING ARE SPECIMEN REPLIES TO PRESS INQUIRIES ON SERIOUS
INCIDENT CASES, SUCH AS THOSE WHICH ARE NOW IN SOME PHASE OF INVESTIGATION OR TRIAL IN III MAF. OBVIOUSLY, THE STATUS OF EACH CASE WILL CHANGE WITH THE PASSAGE OF TIME; KOWEVER THESE ARE Submitted for your consideration as a general pattern to be followed in responding to press inquiry, when and if INQUIPY OCCURS. IN CONNECTION WITH SUCH HAPPENINGS.
2. SAMPLE QUERIES AND RESPONSES:
A. QUERYS WHAT IS BEHIND THE RUMOR ABOUT ONE OF YOUR MARINE

PATROLS SHOOTING UP A VILLAGE, RAPING, MURDERING, AND PILLAGING

RESPONSE: SUCH A REPORTED INCIDENT IS UNDER INVESTIGATION. WE ARE HOLDING SEVERAL MARINES UNTICONFIDENTIAL INVESTIGATION DETERMINES WHETHER THE FACTS WARRAN CONFIDENTIAL COURT MARTIAL.

270658Z



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WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

QUERY: WHO ARE THE MARINES INVOLVED?
RESPONSE: TO PROTECT THEIR OWN INTERESTS, AS WELL
AS THOSE OF THE GOVERNMENT, WE CANNOT RELEASE THEIR NAMES
UNTIL AND UNLESS THEY ARE BROUGHT TO TRIAL. THE DEGREE OF
ALLEGED IMPLICATION OF THE INDIVIDUAL MARINES HAS NOT YET
BEEN DETERMINED. I CAN TELL YOU, HOWEVER, THAT EACH OF THE MEN
INVOLVED IS REPRESENTED BY EITHER MARINE OR NAVY LAWYER
COUNSEL.

OUERY: WHAT ARE THE ACCUSATIONS?

RESPONSE: THEY ARE ALLEGATIONS AT THIS TIME; -- NOT YET ACCUSATIONS. THEY INCLUDE ALLEGATIONS CONCERNING MURDER OF FIVE VIETNAMESE CIVILIANS, RAPE OF TWO WOMEN. BURGLARY OF SEVERAL HOMES, ASSAULT OF A NUMBER OF VIETNAMESE CIVILIANS, BUT THE ALLEGATIONS ARE NOT YET SUBSTANTIATED.

QUERY: WHAT CAN YOU SAY REGARDING ANOTHER CASE IN WHICH IT IS REPORTED THAT THREE MEMBERS OF A MARINE PATROL ARE CHARGED WITH MURDER - ALSO FROM LAST SEPTEMBER?

RESPONSE: THIS IS CORRECT. THE INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND THE THREE MARINES WILL GO ON TRIAL BY GENERAL COURT MARTIAL ON OR ABOUT DECEMBER 19. 1966.

PAGE 3 RUMLBP 4223 C O R F I D E N.T L A L
QUERY: WHAT HAPPENS IF THEY ARE CONVICTED?
RESPONSE: THE MAN OR MEN CONVICTED WOULD BE
TRANSFERRED FROM THE DETENTION FACILITY HERE TO THE U. S.
NAVAL DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS AT PORTSMOUTH, NEW HAMPSHIRE.
A NAVY BOARD OF REVIEW WOULD ACT NEXT ON THE CASE, AND THE
CONVICTED HAVE SEGERAL ADDITIONAL AVENUES OF APPEAL AFTER
THAT.

QUERY: THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BACK IN SALINAS, KANSAS, QUOTES A NOTHER AS SAYING HER SON, PFC JOHN X. DOUGH, IS DEING TRIED ON A MURDER CHARGE. IS THIS CORRECT?

RESPONSE: HE IS BEING TRIED.

QUERYS ARE THERE ANY OTHERS BEING TRIED FOR THE SAME OFFENSE?

RESPONSE: YES. TWO OTHERS. THEIR NAMES ARE:
QUERY: THREE OF YOUR MARINES MERE CONVICTED OF RAPE
BACK IN AUGUST AND THEIR SENTENCES HAVE NOW BLEN APPROVED BY
A NAVY BOARD OF REVIEW. WHY WAS THIS NOT MADE PUBLIC IN
AUGUST?

RESPONSE: NODODY ASKED. VITH A VAR GOING ON. IT DID NOT SEEM TO BE VITAL NEWS WHICH WE SHOULD ACTIVELY SEEK TO

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PUBLICISE, SINCE IT IS UNQUISTIONALLY OF USE TO THE ENEMY.
BUT IT WAS NOT KEPT SECRET. AS IN ALL SUCH CASES, IT WAS
PROMULGATED TO TROOPS THROUGHOUT THE DIVISION. FOR SOUND
DISCIPLINARY REASONS WE WANT EVERY MARINE TO GET THE WORD
CONCERNING SERIOUS ACTS OF MISSERAVIOR.

QUERY: ARE YOU HAVING A RASH OF SUCH NAJOR INCIDENTS?
RESPONSE: NO. THE GREAT BULK OF OUR MARINES
IN VIETNAM ARE WELL-DISCIPLINED AND WELL-BEHAVED. THERE ARE
ACTUALLY FEVER SUCH CASES NOW, IN PROPORTION TO OUR
PRESENT STRENGTH OF 62,000, THEN THERE MERE
SOME MONTHS AGO, AND FEWER THAN IN A PEACETIME ENVIRONMENT.

QUERY: COULD I HAVE A LIST OF ALL SUCH CASES AND THE COURT-MARTIAL FINDINGS FOR THE LAST SIX MONTHS?

RESPONSE: WE CANNOT RELEASE STATISTICS ON DISCIPLINARY CASES. ONLY THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY HAS THAT AUTHORITY.

3. THE FOREGOING SPECIMEN QUERTES AND RESPONSES
GENERALLY COVER THE VARIED SITUATIONS WHICH WE ARE NOW FACING,
AND ARE CONSIDERED TO BE RESPONSIVE TO THE FOLLOWING DASIC
PRINCIPLES:

A. INFORMATION ON SERIOUS CRIMES WILL NOT BE VOLUNTEERED

## FAGENE BHELSP 4223 CONFIDENTIAL

B. IF QUERIED BY THE PRESS, RESPONSES WILL BE LIMITED BY THE NECESSITY TO PROTECT THE INTEREST OF ANY ACCUSED OR POTENTIAL ACCUSED. SPECIFICALLY:

(1) THE REPORT OF AN OCCURRENCE MAY BE CONFIRMED, BUT NOT THE CENTAINTY OF THE OCCURRENCE.

(2) THE TAGT THAT MATTERS WHICH ARE THE SUBJECT OF PRESS INQUIRY ARE UNDER INVESTIGATION MAY BE CONFIRMED.

(3) THE NAMES OF PERSONS INVOLVED IN AN INVESTIGATION MAY NOT BE DIVULGED OR CONFIRMED.

(4) THE FACT THAT TRIAL IS IN PROGRESS, CONCERNING AN INCIDENT UNDER PRESS INQUIRY, MAY BE CONFIRMED, ALONG WITH THE GENERAL NATURE OF THE TRIAL AND THE NAMES OF ACCUSED, IF REQUESTED.

(5) AT ALL PHASES OF INVESTIGATION AND/OR TRIAL, PRESS INQUIRIES SHOULD BE NET WITH THE INFORMATION OUTLINED IN THE PRECEDING SUB-PARAGRAPHS ONLY, PLUS THE CATEGORIC ASSURANCE

PAGE 6 RUHLEP 4223 C O N F I D E N T I A L
THAT, AT SUCH TIME AS THE INTERESTS OF THE ACCUSED
WILL NOT BE JEOPARDIZED BY PUBLICITY, THE PRESS
WILL BE KEPT INFORMED.

4. Your concurrence is requested in the foregoing approach to neeting press problems in the serious crimes area. CONFIDENTIAL GP-4

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WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

XMZCZCWWN667VV YYNA129

PP WUND DE DDKE 2104 3310116 ZNY CCCCC P 272116Z NOV 66-FM CG III MAF TO ZEN/CG FIRST MARDIV ZEN/CG FIRST MARDIV ZEN/CG FORLOGCOMD INFO YYNA/CG FMFPAC WWND/CMG-





CONFIDENTIAL PERSONAL FOR MGEN NICKERSON, MGEN ROBERTSHAW, MGEN KYLE AND BGEN HERBOLD INFO GEN GREENE AND LIGEN KRULAK FROM

LIGEN WALT. OUR NUMBER ONE PROBLEM

1. I KNOW THAT ALL OF YOU ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED AND ARE TAKING THE ACTIONS YOU CONSIDER APPROPRIATE TO MEET THE PROBLEMS REFLECTED IN THE SHAGP RISE OF SERIOUU INCIDENTS WITHIN YOUR COMANDS. IN PLANNING YOUR EFFORTS, THE FOLLOWING OBSERVATIONS AND SUGGESTIONS APPEAR TO ME TO BE WORTHY OF YOUR CONSIDERATION.

2. It is an over simplification to lay the blame on the quality of cur leadership, at least not as a blanket indictment as it is usually

PAGE TWO DDKE 2104 C O N F I D E N T I A L EMPLOYED. I BELIEVE, HOWEVER, THAT PERHAPS THE FOCUS OF OUR LEADERSHIP HAS BEEN TOO SHARPLY CONCENTRATED ON OUR OPERATIONAL PROBLEMS AND WE MAY NEED TO REORIENT AND BROADEN THIS FOCUS TO DEVOTE MORE TIME AND ATTENTION TO THE TRAINING OF OUR YOUNGER, LESS MATURE LEADERS AND TO MORE EYE BALL TO EYE BALL TALKS WITH ALL OUR TROOPS. WE HAVE BEEN

THROUGH A PERIOD OF ACUTE SHORTAGES IN OUR COMPANY OFFICERS, WE HAVE MAD TO RELY FREQUENTLY UPON INEXPERIENCED NON-COMMISIONED OFFICERS IN POSITIONS OF GREAT RESPONSIBILITY. TO OVERCOME THE EFFECTS OF THIS, WE NEED A PERIOD OF INTENSIVE PERSONAL EFFORT BY OUR MATURE, EXPERIENCED OFFICERS AND NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICECE TO COUNSEL AND TRAIN THEIR JUNIORS. FORMAL SCHOOLS ARE NOT PRACTICAL IN OUR PRESENT TACTICAL DISPOSITIONS, BUT FREQUENT INFORMAL SESSIONS ARE POSSIBLE AND OFFER POTENTIALLY RICH REVARDS. WE NEED DISCUSSIONS OF SUCH FUNDAMENTAL SUBJECTS AS ARE ILLUSTRATED IN THE MATERIAL PUBLISHED IN CONNECTION WITH THE PERSONAL RESPONSE STUDY. RECENT EVENTS OFFER CONVINCING EVIDENCE THAT THE GENERAL ATTITUDE TOWARD THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE IS MANIFESTLY POOR AND MUST BE CHANGED. THERE ARE ALSO STRONG INDICATIONS ATHAT WE NEED PERSONAL ATTENTION TO THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF LEADERSHIP AND VIGOROUS EFFORTS TO WEED OUT THOSE WHO ARE INEFFECTIVE.

27

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of our future problems by screening our commands to separate (Thom) -MEN WHOSE RECORDS DEMONSTRATE THEIR UNFITNESS OR UNSUITABILITY FOR RETENTION, PARTICULARLY AT A TIME WHEN THE DEMANDS OF OQY SERVICE call for self discipline in a greater measure that ever before at to ILLUSTRATE THE POINT, CNE OF OUR MEN WHO IS FACING TRIAL FOR MURDER HAS SIX NONJUDICIAL PUNISHMENTS IN HIS RECORD. TRUE, THERE ARE OTHERS FACING SERIOUS CHARGES WHO HAVE NO DISCIPLINARY RECORDS, BUT JUDICIOUS SCREENING MAY ELIMINATE SOME OF OUR POTENTIAL PROBLEMS. 4. A MORE CAREFUL EXAMINATION OF OUR DISCIPLINARY REPORTS AND INCREASED EFFORTS TO MAKE OUR TRIALS AND PUNISHMENTS AS PROMPT AS WE CAN MAKE THEM, WITHIN THE LAW, OFFERS ANOTHER AREA FOR ATTACK AGAINST A SITUATION THAT WE ALL RECOGNIZE IS NOT GOING TO BE RESOLVED BY ANY ONE MAGIC FORMULA. 5. I CANNOT BELIEVE THAT OUR MEN FULLY UNDERSTAND AND APPRECIATE HOW DISASTROUS THEIR SOMETIMES THOUGHTLESS ACTIONS CAN BE TO OUR EFFORTS HERE. ONE MAN. THROUGH CRIME, OR JUST PLAIN WANTON DISREGARD OF HUMAN DIGNITY, CAN UNDO IN A FEW MINUTES THE PROLONGED EFFORTS OF A REIN-FORCED BATTALION. WE MAKE PROPAGANDA FOR THE ENEMY WITH EVERY HEEDLESS ACT TOWARD THE VIETNAMESE AS A PEOPLE AND AS INDIVIDUALS. AT THE SAME TIME. WE UNDO ALL THE GOOD THAT HAS BEEN DONE. WE MUST GET THIS

PAGE FOUR DDKE 2104 CO N F I D E N T I A L MESSAGE ACROSS. GP-4 BT

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NNNNKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKEMB775EC 1892 PP RUECEM DE RUMNMF 2012 3290738 ZNY NCCCC P 250738Z NOV 66 FM CG III MAF TO RUECEM/CMCN INFO RUHLBP/CG FMFPAC BT CONFIDENTIAL SERIOUS INCIDENT REPORT 1. MCO 05740.2

B. CG FMFP4C 171906Z NOV 66

:. CG FMFPAC 240204Z NOV 66

D. TELECON C/ 888 .-! 59 :/S FMFPAC 251105H NO 66

1. FOLLOWING CONFICMS REF D.

2. AT 231930H NOV 66. FOUGXUNIDENTIFIED MARINES OFSCO. C 1/3 ARE alleged to have entered private home on village of khe sanh and SEXUALLY MOLESTED TWO WOMEN OCCUPANTS. WOMEN INVOLVED ARE WIKES OF local civil icregular defense group (cidg). Marines also alleged TO HAVE THREATENED ELDERLY MAN AT RIFLE POINT.

3. INVESTIGATION STILL IN PROGRESS

GP-4





R-9 120



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OYUNEMB703LPA727 PP RUECEM DE RUMNNF 2013 3290736 ZNY CCCCCN P 250736Z NOV 66-FM CG III MAF TO RUECEM/CMCN INFO RUMLBP/CG FMFPaC BT CONFIDENTIAL RIOUS INCIDENT REPORT . F MCO 05740.2 Bo CG FMFPAC 171906Z NOV 66 C. CG FMFPAC 240204Z NOV 66 D. TELCON C/S III MAF TO C/S FMFPAC 251105H NUV 66 4. FOLLOWING CONFICHS REF D. 2. AT 241800 H NOV 66, MARINES RIDING IN TRUCK MOVING SOUTH ON ROAD FROM RED BEACH AT INTERSECTION OF HIGHWAY 1 AND 18, BT 985884, ALLEGEDLY COMMENCED FICING INTO NGA BA HUE HAMLET. VIETNAMESE NATIONAL POLICE GIVE CHACE. ONE PULICEMAN REPORTED SHOT WHILE pursuing truck. One vietnamese killed and two others wounded.

PAGE TWO RUMNNY 2013 C O N F I D E N T I 1 L LCPL J.D. WIDENER, 2128450, USMC PVT D.R. COLLARD, 2168551, USMC ALL OF 7TH MT BW. 3. SUSPECTS IN COUSTODY. 4. INVESTIGATION IN PROGRESS. 5. POPUL'CE ANGERED. GP-4
BT

Truck was stopped by MP and Four suspects apprehended:

LCPL S.W. Borrowm, 2131007, USMCN LCPL T.H. ESPINZ:, 1968939. USMCN

# CONFIDENTIAL 2507362



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MESSAGE REPRODUCTION FORM (2100) NAVMC HQ 534 (REV. 12-65)

. . . . . .

NNNN": 22,575 ICA296VZCZCPHO213V MFP6Ø8 PP RUECEM DE GKMNMF 2014 3290734 SMA CCCCC P 250734Z NOV 66 FM CG III MAF TO RUECEM/CMC INFO RUHLBP/CG FMFPAC BT **GEONNIFIIA** L SERIOUS INCIDENT REPORT MCO Ø5740.2 ලක CG FMFPAC 1719Ø6Z NOV 66 C. CG FMFPAC 240204Z NOV 66 D. TELCON C/S III MAF TO FMFPAG C/S 251105H NOV 66 JMJ FOLLOWING CONFIRMS REF D. 2. PFC CHARLES E. FERGUSON 2099611, USMC, UNDER ARREST FOR ALLEGED RAPE AND MURDER WHICH OCCURED AT 241330H NOV 66. IN AN HOA RVN, AT 875473 VICTIM AZS TRAN THI BON, 39 YEAR OLD WOMAN.

3. AT APPROXIMATELY, 1330, 24 NOV, MR. TAN, VIETNAMESE DIRECTOR
OF AN HOA INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX, REPORTED TO CO, 3/9 THAT A MARINE HAD
KIDNAPPED A VIETNAMESE FEMALE AND HAD TAKEN HER TO A HOUSE IN THE AREA. BN SGT MAJ, ACCOMPANIED BY A MEDICAL OFFICER, WENT IMMEDIATELY TO HOUSE DESIGNATED BY MR. TAN. AS THEY ARRIVED, FÉRGUSON RAN FROM

PAGE TWO RUMNME 2014 C C N F I D E N T I A L
THE HOUSE ANDSAS APPREHENDED BY THE SGT MAJ. THE SGT MAJ ENTERED
THE HOUSE AND VICTIM WAS FOUND SAVAGELY BEATEN, APPARENTLY RAPED,
LYING OF THE FLOOR. SHE DIED SHORTLY THEREAFTER. BODY TRANSPORTED
TO NSA HOSPITAL, DANANG. AUTOPSY WILL BE PERFORMED.

4. CIVIL POPULACE EXPECTED TONNE ANGRY.

5. 3D BN, 9TH MARINES INVESTIGATING.
GP-4
BT

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MESSAGE REPRODUCTION FORM
NAVMC HQ 547-ADM (6-66)

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nkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkenbsloscasao --RUECEM DE RUMNLA 3234E 3290301 ZNY EEEEE CURRECTEI R 252301Z NOV 66 FM CG FIRST MARDIV REIN TO RUECEM/CMC INFO RUHLBP/CG FAFPAC (KOD9) ZEN/CG III Nav ZENY SEVENTH MAR ZEN/THIRD BY SEVENTH MIR BT uncl s e f t o SUBJ8 SERIOUS INCIDENT CASE OF PERSONNEL FROM 3D BN 7TH MAR REF8 1. CG ISTMARDIV LTR 17/TPC/ WM OVER 5800 OF 200CT6 THI CASES OF CPL LUCZKO, PFC KEENAN AND PFC PIAOTOWSKI, PREVIOUSLY REPORTED IN REF. A HERE REFERRED FOR TRIAL BY GM



ON 23 NOV 66. TENTATIVELY SC EDULED FOR TRIAL THE WEEK OF 19 DEC 66.

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	DK	DL	DM	DN	DP	DS
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MESSAGE REPRODUCTION FORM NAVMC HQ 532-ADM (REV. 12-65)



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CMC Has	
ACMC	hu
MILSEC	
CofS Has	
DC/S(P&P) Have	
SGS	

NNNNWZCZCWWN593%CA317VZCZCPHO255VV MFP682

PP RUECEM

DE RUMNMF 2779D 3281315 ----

ZNY SSSSS

P 241315Z NOV 66ZFD)

FM CG THIRD MARDIV

TO RUECEM/CMC INFO RUHLBP/CG FMFPAC

BT

SECRET

### POSSIBLE SERIOUS INCIDENT

A. MCO 05740.2

1. IAW REF A, THE FOLLOWING REPORT IS SUBMITTED: A. NATURE OF INCIDENT: ALLEGED MOLESTING OF TWO FEMALES

ON 23 NOV 66.

B. NUMBER OF MARINE CORPS PERSONNEL INVOLVED: FOUR. HOWEVER, SEE NARRATIVE SUMMARY BELOW.

C. UNIT: ISTBN, 3DMAR, 3D MARDIV.

D. NATIONAL OR ENTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE. UNDETERMINED

AT THIS TIME.

2. NARRATIVE SUMMARY: IT IS ALLEGED THAT FOUR MARINES ENTERED A PROVATE HOME VIC. KHE SANH, RVN. AND SEXUALLY MOLESTED TWO FEMALE OCCUPANTS. IT IS FURTHER ALLEGED THAT AN ELDERLY MAN PRESENT WAS THREATENED AT GUNPOINT: THE IDENTITY OF THE PERSONS INVOLVED HAS NOT BEEN ESTABLISHED.

PAGE TWO RUMNNF 2779D S E C R E T 3. THE COMMANDING OFFICER, ISTBN, 3DMAR HAS ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION. REPORT WILL BE MADE UPON COMPLETION OF THE INVESTIGATION.

**SECRET** 

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WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380



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PP RUECEM
DE RUABOL 11513 3262010
ZNY CCCCC
BT

ON FIDENTIAL SVC
RUABQL 11251 3260207 220207; NO
PP RUECEM
DE RUABQL 1125B 1260207
ZNY CCCCC
P 220207Z NOV 66
FN CG NINTH MAB
TO RUECEM/CHC
INFO RUHLBP/CG FMFIAC

ZEN/CG FMFPAC (FYD) ZEN/CANP BUTLER ZEN/RLT TVENTY SIX ZEN/PROV SERV BN

CONFIDENTIAL REPORT OF SERIOUS INCIDENTS A. NCO 05740.2

1. FOL INCIDENT RPTS SLB IN ACCORD REP. A. INCIDENT RPTS FORWARDED TO CO FMFPAC BY CO CAMP BUTLER BUT WERE NOT SUBMITTED IN ACCORD REF (A) DUE TO A PROCEDURAL ERROR WITHIN THIS HQS WHICH HAS BEEN CORRECTED.

A. APPROX JOI7001 AUG66 LSG-260.251 TRACTOR TRLR COLLIDED WITH CIVILIAN BUS APPROX A MILES NORTH CAMP HAMSEN. TWO RYUKYUAN PASSENGERS KILLED. ONE RYUKYUAN PASSENGER RECD MAJORA INJURIES. REMAINDER OF PASSENGERS WERE UNINJURED OR RECD ONLY MINOR INJURIES. MARINE DRIVER OF SEMI-TRLA SUSTAINED MINOR INJURIES.



CONFIDENTIAL

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8-9120

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**33** %

### DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

### HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS

PNFIDENTIAL COMMUNITY WASHINGTON OF HAVE BEEN PUFSUED AGGRESSIVELY. factual release made local news media in coord with cincpacrepry info cooridnator. Local media coverage at time of accident routine. Subsequent interest necligible. Condolence calls hade by FCP of Unit Concerned.

(2) Foreign clains resulting from collision being processed and

SETTLED IAW ESTAB PROCEDURES.

(3) DRIVER TRIED AND ACQUITED BY SPCM FOR VIOL NCMJ ART 134, NEGLIGENT Hom I CIDE.

B. Approx 2709321 oct66 one round 90HM wp MK 343 ricocheted fron Canp Butler hansen impact area and impacted on private property in onna village. Hinor property damage sustauned and NO Personnel Injuries.

<1) Reports in Japanese-language press subsequent to incident re-</p> flected agitation in onna village and some /eroup effort to organize protest. Efforts culminated in visit of 9-4an delegation lead by mayor of onna and chairman of onna village council to HQS, camp butler.

(2) DELEGATION WAS NET BY OFFICER OF CAMP BUTLER STAFF WHO ACCEPTED WRITTEN PROTEST AND DISCUSSED ITS CONTENTS. PROTEST DETAILED 26 INCI-DENTS OF ORDANCE IMPACTING INTO ONNA VILLAGE SINCE 1957: OUTLINED anxiety of villagers avaiting the impact of next round: and that ANXIETY NOT ASSUAGED BY THE FACT THAT NO FATALITIES HAVE OCCURED AS

PAGE THREE RUABOL 1125B C O N F I D E N T I A L

IT CONCLUDED WITH A DEMAND FOR ACTION THAT WOULD RESULT IN EL17 mitating onna village as impact area.

(3) MAYOR AND HIS DELEGATION WERE INVITED TO VISIT CAMP HANSEN RANGE on 11 Nov. Delegation accepted invitation immediately. During visit they **obs**erved firing points and were given explanation of safezy precautions by camp butler range personnel. Visit was concluded amicably.

<4) The following action has been taken by this command and/or camp</p>

Butler.

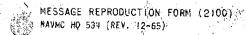
- (a) all direct fire (90MM, 106MM and artillery) has been temporarily suspended on the camp hansen inpact area. Direct fire will cont tinue at camp schuab and in the northern training area.
- (b) canp butler range regulations are being reviewed with a view Tovard improving safety. Recommended change will be forwarded to camp Butler by this hos.
- (C) NINTH MAB RANGE INSTRUCTIONS ARE BEING REVIEWED WITH THE SAME OBJECTIVE AS ABOVE.
- (D) FEASIBILITY OF MORE EXTENSIVE USE OF THE CAMP FUJI GUN TANK RANGE IS BEING STUDIED.
- 2. Anticipate this final report above incidents as other than routine completion of claims processing further activity not expected. GP-4

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PP RUMDEH RUCKEH DE RUECEM 134 3252114 ZNY CCCCC P 212114Z NOV66 FM CMC TO RUNDER/OG MARCORE CAMPEN RUCKER/CG MARCORE CAMLEJ CONFIDENTIAL

PERSONAL CONDUCT IN RVN (C) FORECON OF 18 YOU OF BETWEEN AC/S G > 3 REP MCB CAMPEN AND LTCOL

E.W. HANLON. HOMO B. FONECON OF 21 NOV 66 BETWEEN AC/S G+3 MCB CAMLEJ AND LTGOL E.W. HANLON, YOMC

1. FOL CONFIRMS AND AMPLIFIES REF A AND REF 8

MMED UPON RECIERT HEREOF, THEATER ORIENTATION TRNG CONDUCTED HE STAGING BY MCB CAMPEN AND ICT CONDUCTED BY THE ITE'S WILL INCLUDE INSTRUIN PERSONAL CONDUCT IN RVN

3. SUCH INSTA SHOULD INCLUDE FOL TEACHING FOINTS:

A. RESPECT FOR LIVES AND PROPERTY OF CIVILIANS

B. ACTS OF VIOLENCE ARE VIOLATION OF UCMJ

C. MANTON DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY: INJURY OR DEATH OF CIVILIAN PERS MILITATES AGAINST EFFECTIVE INTEL EFFORTS

PAGE INO RUECEN 134 C O N F I D E N T I A L

D. ANIMOSITY BETWEEN US FORCES AND RVN POPULATION WATERIALLY CONTRIBUTES To DEFEAT OF US AIMS

E. AGGPESSIVE LEADERSHIP AT ALL LEVELS OF COMD IS NECESSARY IN ORDER TO PROTECT THE LIVES AND PROPERTY OF FRIENDLY FOREIGH

NATIONALS GP-4

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XZCZCWWN 303H0629 MFP791 PP RUECEM DE RUMNMF 2285D 251107 ZNY CCCCC P 211107Z NOV 66 FM CG THIRD MARDIV TO RUECEM/CMC INFO RUHLBP/CG FMFPAC ZEN/CG III MAF BT CONFIDENTIAL SERIOUS INCIDENT REPORTS (U) A. CG FNFPAC 172052Z NOV 66 B. CG FMFPAC 180501Z NOV 66 C. MCO 05740.2 D. CG THIRD MARDIV 100319Z NOV 66 E. CG THIRD MARDIV 120353Z NOV 66 F. CG THIRD MARDIN 170546Z NOV 56



1. REF A DIRECTED A REPORT OF EVERY INCIDENT WITHIN THE PURVIEW OF REF C UPON WHICH FULL INFORMATION HAS NOT BEEN PROVIDED CMC AND CG FMFPAC. THE SCOPE OF REF C IS NOT CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD AS RESPECTS THE DEFINITION OF A "SERIOUS INCIDENT". INTERPRETING CASES OF NATIONAL OR INTERNATIONAL IMPLICATIONS" AT SET FORTH IN REF C, AS THOSE WHICH WOULD BE TRIED BY GCM, THIS REPORT IS SO ORIENTED.

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27 ALL ADDEES ARE ON DISTRIBUTION OF CY.OS FROM THIS COMMAND. THE FIRST GCY CMO RESUED IN 1965 BY THIS COMMAND IN VIETNAM WAS ON 8 SEP 1965 - A TOTAL OF 20 GCY CMOS WERE ISSUED IN 1965. THUS FAR, 44 GCM CMOS HAVE BEEN ISSUED IN 1966. ASSUMING THAT CMOS IN THE HANDS OF ADDEES ADEQUATELY FURNISH THE INFORMATION DESIRED CONCERNING SERIOUS INCIDENTS, THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION IS SUBMITTED REGARDING CASES NOW PENDING:

A. PVT TERRY LEE WILSON 2156065 USMC. REFS D AND E APPLY.
B. PVT JIMMIE L GOODMAN 2141624 USMC. REF F APPLIES. ARTICLE 2
SCHEDULED 21NOV66.

C. CPL LINWOOD R NEWBY JR., 2090057 USMC. CHARGED VIOLATION ART 119 (BY CULPABLE NEGLIGENCE KILL TRUONG DUC CHAU, A VIETNAMESE NATIONAL BY SHOOTING HER WITH AN M-14 RIFLE ON 4AUG66). TRIED BY GCM 1NOV66. NOT GUILTY.

D. PFC COURTNEY A MOORE 2177800 USMC. CHARGED VIOLATION ART 118 (MURDER LCPL JAMES T BAYNE USMC BY SHOOTING HIM ON 18SEP66 WITH M-14 RIFLE). TRIED GCM 270CT66 CONVICTED VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER. SENTENCE APPROVED BY CA: BCD CHL 1 YR PARTIAL FORFEITURES REDUCTION E-1.

E. LCPL JOHN C LANPHEAR 2099160 USMC, CHARGED VIOLATION ART 119 (BY CULPABLE NEGLIGENCE KILL LCPL DANIEL T FLOWERS 2169948 USMC ON



PAGE THREE RUMNMF 2285D C O N F I D E N T I A L 280CT 66 BY SHOOTING HIM WITH M714 RIFLE). CO RECON BN CONVENED ART 32 INVES 19NOV66.

F. HM3 RONALD L GARRETT 7943562, U.S. NAVY, CHARGED VIOLATION ART 119 (BY CULPABLE NEGLIGENCE KILL LCPL ROBERT W. KRALL USMC BY SHOOTING HIM WITH A .45 PISTOL ON 170CT66. TRIAL GCM SCHEDULED 29NOV66.

G. LCPL ROBERT F WADE 2132269 USMC, FLSU72, ATTACHED 1ST BN, 3D MARINES, CHARSED VIOLATION ART 119 (BY CULPABLE NEGLIGENCE KILL LCPL JAMES W. WASHKUHN 2138294 USMC ON BNOV66 BY SHOOTING KIN WITK M-14 RIFLE). CO 1ST BN 3D MARINE'S CONVENED ART 2 ON 14NOV66.
3. FOLLOWING SPCM, TRIED 14NOV66 BY 1ST BN D MARINES, USING LAWER COUNSEL:

A. LCPL GREGORY A THOMPSON 2148288 USMC, CONVICTED VIOLATION 119, (BY CULPABLE NEGLIGENCE KILL PFC DONALD DINGLEDEIN 2201412 USMC BY SHOOTING HIM ON 14SEP66 WITH M71 CARBINE). SENTENCE: 4 MO CHL; FOR FEIT 2/3 PAY MO FOR 4 MO; REDUCTION TO E71.

A. IAW REF B, SPOLTR REPORT IN SAME FORMAT AS ABOVE WILL BE SUBT WITTED RECAPPING ALL GCM CMOS ISSUED SINCE 8SEP65.

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C. CG FMFPAC 180501Z NOV66		
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2105642. HARRIS CHARGED WITH		
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AND JUO NOV 66. COUNSEL E		
	2023057, CHARGED, WITH INVOL	
MANSLAUGHTER OF LCPL DALTO		
MIM IN THE HEAD WITH A .45 C	AL. PISTOL. ART 32 COMPLETE	. AWAITING
REFERRAL TO SCM. COUNSEL CAP	T D. M. COSTANTINO.	
MANSIAUSUTES AND ACCAUSE TO SEE	69, CHARGED WITH INVOLUNTAR	<b>'Y</b>
THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE	M A HAMESTONE BEADON ON A	
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ROUFD KILLED LOPL CARL D. HO	or Filan, 2202992, AND INJURED	PFC
ERRY KROUSE, 2199256. ART COUNSEL CAPT D. M. COSANTING D. PFC J. 5 - H. COSANTING MURDER OF PFC JAMES HAYES. C	S COMPERCED 19 NOA NOA COMB	LETED.
D. PFC J. 5 HERROY 2065	97. CHARGED AFFU BURDER DE	
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MANSLAURHTER ON 16 SEP 66 BY CHEST MITH HIS N-14 RIFLE.	7 ;935 66. 1054779, CHARGED WITH INVOLU	INTARY
CHEST MITH HIS NEW DIELE	DOUGH TO TOLL BLAN DUNCE I	IN THE
GFICER'S ACTION. COUNSEL CA	PT D. M. COSTANTAIO	Shi Chu amo in e
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C C N F I D E N T I A L
SUBJ: DISCIPLINARY ACTION CASE OF PFC EDDIE HARRIS, JR., 2051062,
USM C.
REF: A. CG FMFPAC171948Z NOV 66

1. THE FOLLOWING INFO SUBMITTED IN RESPONSE TO REF A.

A. SUBJ CHARGED WITH VIOL. ART 120, UCMJ RAPE OF VN FEMALE ON 5

OCT 66. LCPL WAYNE W. HARDICK 2105642, USMC, CHARGED WITH VIOL.

ART 134, UCMJ, ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO COMMIT SODOMY SAME VICTIM.

INCIDENT OCCURRED WHILE ON DAYLIGHT PATROL. HARRIS ALLEGED TO HAVE
FORCED 18 YR OLD GIRL INTO BACKROOM OF HOUSE AND RAPED HER. WARDICK

ALLEGEDLY ASSAULTED GIRL ATTEMPTING TO FORCE HIS PENIS INTO HER MOUTH.

E. CASES REFERRED FOR TRIAL BY GCM. SCHEDULED FOR TRIAL 28 ANDS29

NOV 56. COUNSEL FOR EACH MAJ. C.W. OLSON.

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NNNNVZCZCWWN 189VV yyna 745vv . DD KA 186 PP WWND DE DDKN 025W 3250216 ZNY CCCCC 33 VCN **Z31201**2 **9** FM CG FIRST MAW TO WWND/CMC INFO YYNA/CG FMFPAC ZEN/CG III MAF BI CONFIDENTIAL FOR FMFPAC F-007 A. CG FMFPAC MSS 172052Z NOV 66 (NOTAL) Come 1. IN ACCORDANCE WITH REF A REPORT OF INCIDENT FOLLOWS ON or about 2 aug 1966. Sergeant William J. Tuohy Jr. 654069 usmc allegedly raped dang-thi-ke a vietnaxese national at marble MOUNTAIN AIR FACILITY, DANANG. VIETNAM. ON 24-27 OCT 1965, SERGENANT TUCHY WAS TRIED BY GCM CONVENED THIS HEADQUARTERS FOR ABOVE OFFENSE AND FOUND NOT GUILTY. AFTER TRIAL FATHER OF ALLEGED VICTUM DANG-PHIEN7KE, EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION WITH court,s finding and stated that he was going to urite letters to CG first may and u.s.embassy, saigon. No correspondence relating to above has been received by this headquarters.

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NNNN " 3 " 3 22, 005567 NAB 75 1 PP WWND DE YYNA 2827 3230231 ZNY CCCCC P 190231Z NOV 66 FM CG FMFPAC TO WWND/CMC BI CONFIDENTIAL SERIOUS INCIDENT REPORTS A. TELECON FM COL SEVIER 152300Z 1. REF A REQUESTED NOTIFICATION WHEN 1/5 AND 3/7 CASES WERE REPORTED TO COMUSMACY BY CG III MAF. THE 1/5 CASE WAS INITIALLY REPORTED TO COMUSE ACV UPON RECEIPT OF FINAL BACKLASH REPORT, 13 NOV 66. THE 3/7 CASE WAS INITIALLY REPORTED UPON RECEIPT OF FINAL BACKLASH REPORT, 14 NOV 66. BOTH CASES WERE reported again, by personal MSG from CG III map To comusmacy, on 17 nov 66. GP-4 BI



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RUABOL/CG NINTH NAB

RUABSR/THIRD FORSERVREUT

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RUABOL/CAMP BUTLER

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INFO RUECEM/CMC

RUABOL/CG FMFPAC (FWD)

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CONFIDENTIAL OFORN CONDUCT OF PERSONNEL ON FAR (U)

A. CINCPACTEP PHIL/COMNAVPHIL DET HKONG 311100Z/OCT

1. REFERENCE A REPORTED AT INCIDENT WHICH OCCURRED DUPING THE NIGHT OF 30 OCTOBER 1966 INVOLVING GROSS MILE HAVIOR BY A MARINE OF RATE IN HONG KONG. REFERENCE A FURTHER ADVISED THAT PERSONNEL INVOLVED IN FUTURE CASES OF THIS NATURE WILL NOT BE RELEASED TO UNITED STATES CUSTODY.

2. POSITIVE ACTION MUST BE UNITERTAKEN......
BY ALL COMMANDERS TO PREKLUDE OCCURRENCE OF UNDESIRABLE INCIDENTS BY PERSONNEL IN A LEAVE/LIBERTY
STATUS OR ASSOCIATED WITH RER. SUCH ACTION MUST
NOT ONLY ADDRESS THE VIOLATIONS OF LOCAL LAWS, BUT
ALSO INCIDENTS OF OFFENSIVE CONDUCT, REGARDLESS OF THE NATURE.
PERSONNEL ACCORDED THE PRIVILEGE OF RER MUST. BE INSTILLED WITH
THE UNDERSTANDING THAT SUCH ACTS BRING DISCREDIT TO THE
UNITED STATES AND ITS ARMED SERVICES, AND COULD JEOPARDIZE
THE RER PROGRAM.

3. Briefings for personnel diparting for R&R will start at The lowest echelon of command, with each commander ensuring That personnel under his change are properly indoctrinated.

THORCTRINATION SWOWN LAWS AND CUSTORS OF

THE CITY/COUNTRY TO BE VISITED.

B. ASSURANCE THAT PERSONNEL WHO VIOLATE THE LAWS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE CITY/COUNTRY VISITED CAN EXPECT TO STAND TRIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAWS OF THAT GOVERNMENT.

C. ASSURANCE THAT PERSONNEI, CANNOT EXPECT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO INTERVENI: IN THEIR BEHALF TO PREVENT LEGITIMATE TRIAL.

D. DESCRIPTION OF PROCEDURES FOR REPORTING TO THE PROPER UNITED STATES AUTHORITIES ANY INSTANCES WHEREIN A MARINE CONSIDERS HINSELF WRONGED OR THE VICTIM OF UNSCRUPULOUCONFIDENTIAL PRACTICES.

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\$ EMA267ECF572 PP RUECEM DE RUHLBP 2728 3220501 ZNY CCCCC P R 180501Z NOV 66 FM CG FMFPAC to runnif/cg III map RUMNLA/CG FIRST MARDIV (W010) RUMNMF/CG THIRD MARDIV RUMNAW/CG FIRST MAW RUMNMF/CG FORLOGCOMD INFO RUECEM/CMC -RUABOL/CG FMFPAC (FWD) BT CONFIDENTIAL SERIOUS INCIDENT REPORTS (U) A. CG FMFPAC 172052Z/(C) 1. In addition to reports required by par 2 of ref a you are DIRECTED TO PROVIDE AT THE EARLIEST A SUMMARY REPORT OF ALL SUBJECT CASES TO DATE, WHICH HAVE OCCURRED SINCE YOUR COMMAND ARRIVED IN RVN, REFLECTING WHETHER UNDER PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION, REFERRED TO TRIAL OR TRIAL COMPLETED, WITH RESULTS THEREOF. REPORT, BY SPOLTR TO THIS HQ. GP-4 BT

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> **CMC** ACMC\_ MILSEC CofS DC/S(P&P)Hos SGS

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INFO RUABOL/CG FMFPAC (FWDP

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SDRIOUS INCIDENT REPORTS (II)

A. MCO 05740.2

B. CG FMFPAC 17190/Z

1. A Procession of Reports Froncic RSFLSCTS that serious CIDENTF ARS NOT VROMPTLY OR PROPERLY REPORTED THROUGH he administrative chain. Ohe gatdfh examplss ace:

A. GCM CONVICTIONS OF CPL C. A. WILLIAMS, LCPL G. F. TILLIGHAST, AND PFC H. CALDWELL, KR., OF A71-7, IST MARDIV, N NOW INDEC JAG REVIEW. CASENINVOLVEF FORCED USE ABOUH 20

PAGE 2 RUNLBP 2615 C O N F U D E N T I A L JULY OF VN FEMAGE TO PRECEDE PATROL FOR PCOTECTION AGAINST MINES AND SNIPERS, AND TWO ACTS OF RAPE AT CONCLUFION OF PATROL. RSCORD OF TRIAL INCLUDES TESTIMONY TO EFFSCH THAT

SUCH USE OF VM CIVILIANS TO PROVIDE POINT SECURITY TO PATROLS IS QUOTE STANDARF PROCEFURE UNQUOTE.

Z. ON 11 NOV PVT TERRY L. WILSON WAS CONVICTED BY GCM FOR MURDER OF VN CIVILIAN ON 19 SEP WHILS MEMBER OF 1ST BN 9MM MAR, 3D MACDIV. INITIAL INFO TO CMC ON THIS CASS CAME ON 1 NOT RESULT OF CHAGRINT, WITH NO PRIOR REPORT FROM CHAIN OF COMMAND N

2. ADEES ARE EACH DIRECTED HO REPORD, BY PRIORITY WESSAGE, TO CMC INFO THIS HOS ON EVERY INCIDENT COMING WITHIN THE PUCVIEW OF REF A UPON WHICH YOU HAVE NOT PROVIDED CMC AND THIS HOS WITH FULL

Baoref B underscores the need for the shrictesh capitance with ref GP-4 BT

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NNNNVZCZCWWN 189VV YYNA 745VV PP WWND DE DDKN 025W 3250216 ZNY CCCCC P 210216Z NOV 66 FM CG FIRST MAW TO WWND/CMC INFO YYNA/CG FMFPAC ZEN/CG III WAF BT

CONFIDENTIAL FOR FMFPAC F-007

A. CG FYFPAC MSE 172052Z NOV 66 (NOTAL)

1. IN ACCORDANCE WITH REF A REPORT OF INCIDENT FOLLOWS: ON CR ABOUT 2 AUG 1966, SERGEANT WILLIAM J. TUOKY JR. 654069 USMC MALLEGEDLY RAPED DANG-THI-KE A VIETNAMESE NATIONAL AT MARBLE MOUNTAIN AIR FACILITY, DANANG. VIETNAM. ON 24-27 OCT 1966, SERGENANT TUOKY WAS TRIED BY GCM CONVENED THIS HEADQUARTERS FOR ABOVE OFFENSE AND FOUND NOT GUILTY. AFTER TRIAL FATHER OF ALLEGED VICTUM DANG-PHIENTKE, EMPRESSED DISSATISFACTION WITH COURT,S FINDING AND STATED THAT HE WAS GOING TO WRITE LETTERS TO CG FIRST MAW AND U.S.EMBASSY, SAIGON. NO CORRESPONDENCE RELATING TO ABOVE HAS BEEN RECEIVED BY THIS HEADQUARTERS.

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RUHLBP 2681 3211986 ZNY CCCCC P 97996Z NOV 66 FM CG FMFPAC TO RUMME/CG 111 MAF RUMNLA/CG FIRST MARDIV RUX NMF/CG THIRD MARDIV RUMNAW/CG FIRST MAW RUNNIF/CG FORLOGCHD RUABOL/CG NINTH MAB RUAUDB/MCAS [WAKUN] RUASPO/MCAF FUTEMA RUABOL/CAMP BUTLER RUABSR/THIRD FORSERVREGT INFO RUABOL/CE FMFPAC (FWD) RUECEM/CMC -87 CONFIDENTIAL

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REPORTING OF SERIOUS INCIDENTS (U) A. MCO 05740.2 HAVE DEMONSTRATED A LACK OF RECENT EVENTS

ATTENTION TO THE REQUIREMENT FOR REPORTING SERIOUS

INCIDENTS TO CMC AND TO THIS HEADQUARTERS.

PAGE 2 RUHLBP 2609 C O N F 1 D E N T 1 A L 2. ENCLOSURE (1) TO REF A DESCRIBES THE ACCIDENTS. INCÈDENTS OR DISTURBANCES WHICH MUST BE MADE THE subject of a report by any unit commander of the marine corps. COMMANDERS WHO ARE REUIRED TO REPORT FUCH INCIDENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH DIRECTIVES OF OPERATIONAL COMMANDERS, ARE ROQUIRDD BY PAR 2 OF REF A, TO SUBMIT INFORMATION COPIES OF SUCH REPORTS TO CMC. 3. IN CARRYING OUT THE INSTRUCTIONS EMBODIED IN REF A, MESSAGE AND TELEPHONE WILL BE THE ACCEVIED modes of communication. An initial telephonic REPORT, FOLLOWING OHE FORMAT OF PARA . A OFNREF RA, WILL BE FOLGOWED IMMEDIATELY BY JHMESSAGE RSUMMARY, AND SUBSEQUENTLY, AF RDQUIRED FOR COMPLETE KNOWGEDGE OF THE SUBJECO, BY ADDITIONAL MESSAGD REPORTF. 40 THE CELEPHONIC REPOROS WILL BE MIDE BOTH TO THE Marino corpsicommandicenter and the fiftac COMMAND CENTER. MESSIGE REPOROS WILL BE ADDRESSED TO CMC. CMFONTHIS HEADQUARTERFO. GP-4 87

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SULLEN SHITISH G. J. FER иса санреп

CONFIDENTIAL SERIOUS INCIDENT REPORTS (U)

A. CMC 150623Z NOV 66

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1. ADDITIONAL INFO ON SERIOUS INCIDENTS IN III HAF CONTINUES to be received at high from congressional and legal review Sources without Prior notification through admin chain of -command. Latest examples are:

A. GCM CONVICTIONS OF CPL C.A. UILLIAMS, LCPL G. M. TILLIGHASY, AND PFC H. CALDWELL, JR., OF A-1-7, 1ST MARDIV, NOW UNDER JAS REVIEW. CASE INVOLVED FORCED USE ABOUT 28 JULY OF VN FINALE TO PRICEDE PATROL FOR PROTECTION AGAINST HINES and snifers, and two acts of rape at conclusion of patrol. record of trial includes testimony to effect that such use of an civilians to provide point security to patrols is

PAGE THO RULCEM 132 C O N F I D E N T I A L endte standard procedure unquote.

B. ON 11 NOV PVT TERRY L. WILSON WAS CONVICTED BY GCH for murder of Vn Civilian on 19 sep while member of 1stbn 2TH MAR, SD MARDIV. INITIAL INFO TO CMC ON THIS CASE CAME ON 1 NOV AS RESULT OF COMBRINT, WITH NO PRIOR REPORT FROM CHAIN OF COMMAND. 2. IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT CMC. AS WELL AS SENIORS IN OPTRATIONAL CHAIN OF COMMAND, SE PROMPTLY APPRISED OF INCIDENTS WHICH may cause official and/or press interest. Therefore, in onder to assist this hos in dealing with national command ANTHORITIES ON MATTERS INVOLVING CONDUCT OF MARINES IN RVN. IT IS REQUESTED THAT, IN ADDITION TO ACTION REQUIRED BY PAR S OF REF A, YOU PROVIDE EARLIEST SUMMARY REPORT OF ALL SUCH CASES TO DATE, INDICATING WHETHER WATER PRELIM INVESTIGATION, REFORRED TO TRIAL, OR TRIAL COMPLETED, WITH RESULTS THEREOF. 3. FOR CG MCB CAMPEN PASS TO CMC. COPY NR. 1. A GP-4

# REDENTAL

### CONFIDENTIAL

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HCB CAMPEN

DEHOAS FDAII7 PP RUWDFH DE RUWDFD 0496 3210156 ZNY CCCCC P 170049Z NOV 66 FM CG THIRD MAW IO RUVDEH/CMC ID AUGUENZUNG INFO RUNLBP/CG FMFPAC Rundfh/marobsrcn three Zen 1/musg three seven BT CONFIDENTIAL vmo-3 deploying strength A. MCBUL 5320 OF 21JUL66 (ENCLOSURE (4))
1. FOR CODE AAZ. REG INCREASE TO REF (A) AS FOLLOAS: emlisted . ngysgt msgt GYSGT SSOT SGT CPL LCPL PFC 1/2 1/2 1/2 INCR: 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 112 1/2 4/4 100 1/1. 2/3 . 2/-11/19 2. REF (A) AUTH TOTAL FOUR 6511 PERS. IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE VMO-3 WILL BE REQUIRED TO INSTALL, MAINTAIN AND CONTINUOUSLY OPERATE THE FOLLOWING ORDNANCE EQUIPS fixed M-60/96 Guns RCA STORES 10 rockets/48 pod station aero 65 1a/48 VMO-3 WILL BE REQUIRED TO INSTALL. OPERATE AND MAINTAIN TAT-191

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DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

**HEADQUARTERS** DENTIAL RUNDER 20380 DE RUECEM 132 3211330 ACMC ZNY CCCCC O HAND P 171330Z NOV 66 CofS PM CMC <u>To ruhlbp/cg fmfpac</u> Info rumnmf/cg III maf DC/S(Admin) DC/S(P&P) RUWDFW CG MCB CAMPEN DC/S(Air) CONFIDENTIAL DC/S(R&D) SERIOUS INCIDENT REPORTS ( 1) SGS CMC 150623Z NOV 66

1. ADDITIONAL INFO ON SERIOUS INCIDENTS IN III MAF CONTINUES TO BE RECEIVED AT HOMC FROM CONGRESSIONAL AND LEGAL REVIEW SOURCES WITHOUT PRIOR NOTIFICATION THROUGH ADMIN CHAIN OF COMMAND. LATEST EXAMPLES ARE:

A. GCM CONVICTIONS OF CPL C. A. WILLIAMS, LCPL G. M.
TILLIGHAST, AND PFC H. CALDWELL, JR., OF A-1-7, 1ST MARDIV,
NOW UNDER JAG REVIEW. CASE INVOLVED FORCED USE ABOUT 20 JULY
OF VN FEMALE TO PRECEDE PATROL FOR PROTECTION AGAINST MINES
AND SNIPERS, AND TWO ACTS OF RAPE AT CONCLUSION OF PATROL
RECORD OF TRIAL INCLUDES TESTIMONY TO EFFECT THAT SUCH
USE OF VN CIVILIANS TO PROVIDE POINT SECURITY TO PATROLS IS

Page Two Ruecen 132 c o n f 1 d e n T 1 a l Quote Standard procedure unquote.

B. ON 11 NOV PVT TERRY L. WILSON WAS CONVICTED BY GCM
FOR NURDER OF VN CIVILIAN ON 19 SEP WHILE MEMBER OF 1STEN
9TH MAR, 3D MARDIV. INITIAL INFO TO CMC ON THIS CASE CAME.
ON 1 NOV AS RESULT OF CONGRINT, WITH NO PRIOR REPORT FROM
CHAIN OF COMMAND.
2. IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT CMC, AS WELL AS SENIORS IN OPERATIONAL
CHAIN OF COMMAND, BE PROMPTLY APPRISED OF INCIDENTS WHICH
MAY CAUSE OFFICIAL AND/OR PRESS INTEREST. THEREFORE, IN
ORDER TO ASSIST THIS HQS IN DEALING WITH NATIONAL COMMAND
AUTHORITIES ON MATTERS INVOLVING CONDUCT OF MARINES IN-RVM,
IT IS REQUESTED THAT, IN ADDITION TO ACTION REQUIRED BY:
PAR 3 OF REF A, YOU PROVIDE EARLIEST SUMMARY REPORT OF ALL
SUCH CASES TO DATE, INDICATING WHETHER UNDER PRELIN INVESTIGATION,
REFERRED TO TRIAL, OR TRIAL COMPLETED, WITH RESULTS
THEREOF.
3. FOR CG MCB CAMPEN PASS TO CMC.
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MESSAGE REPRODUCTION FORM
NAVMC HQ 547-ADM (6-66)

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

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EMAØ71ECC495 PP RUECEM RUMNLA 2356E 3210546 )V 66 HIRD MARDIV Mq to ruecen/chc RUHLBP/CG FMFPAC(K007) ZIN/CG III MAF BT inclas e f t o SERIOUS INCIDENT REPORT, CASE OF PVT JIMMIE L.GOODMAN, 214162 usno, kas co, 208n, 30 mar 1. BASED ON PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, SUBJ NAN CONFINED III WAF BRAS CHARGED WITH PREMEDITATED MURDER OF LYNN BACHWAN JR., CPL, USNC, 2189462 BY SHOOTING WITH M-14 RFILE. 20 PARENT UNIT DISPLACEING, ARTICLE 32 TO BE WELD ASAP,

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HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

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VOONFIHDENTIAL NOFORT BACKLASH (U)

1. THE FOLLOWING REPORT WAS RECEIVED FROM CPNCPWCREP
PMIZHEL HKONG REGARRING PINKNEY EGEGORY LEE: PEC 2395794/

A. AT APPGOX 2330 HRS 30 OCT SUBJ INDPVIDUAL WIELDEDHAND VOCKED LOADED 45 CAL PISTOL AT RICKSHAW BOY IN FRONT OF HONOUR HOTEL KOWLOOM DURING ARGUMENT OVER PAYMENT OF FAGE. INCIBENT WAS REPORTED BY RICKSHAW PULLER TO CIVIL POLICE WHO IN TURN NOTIFIED GAR OFFICE. BASED ON INFO PROVIDED BY RICKSHAW PQLLER INTERVIEWS WERE CONBUCTED WITH RAR GUESTS IDING AT PARK HOTEL COMMENCING 0320 HGS 31 OCT. SUBJEMS FOUND IN GM 234 NOTED HOTEL AT APPROX 1100 HRS THIS DATE. BPMHWAS FOUND IN UBJ°S OVERNIGHT BAG BY CIVIL POLICE DURING SEARCH OXHROOM.

B. PINKNEY WAS ARRESTED WND CHARGED ONLY WITH POSSESSITM

PAGE 2

ABP2447 C O N F I D E N T I A L NOFORN
OF ONE 45 CAL AUTO PISTOL AND 12 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION. AT
W1438 THIS DATE SUBJ APPEARED IN MAGISTRATES COURT, FOUND
GUILTY AND FINED U.S. \$70.00. HE WAS RELEASED CUSTODY R&R
OFFICE AND RETURNED RYN 1638 VIA AIR VIETNAM FLT 621 DEST SYN.
WPN SER NO 2326441 AND AMMO RELEASED BY COURT TO R&R OFFICE.
PINKNEY RECALLED ARRIVAL BRIEFING ON AIRCRAFT BY MACV
LIAISON OFFICER WHICH REQ ANYONE ARRIVING WITH WPN°S TO TURN
OVER SAME TO R&R REPS ON DEPLANING.

C. IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT IN FUTURE CASES OF THIS SORT, INDIVIDUALS WILL NOT BE RELEASED TO U.S. CUSTODY. POSSESSION OF CONCEALED WPN IN HKONG CARRIES MAX FOUR YEAR PRISON SENTENCE.

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FM CG FMFPAC

TO WWND/CMC

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SERIOUS INCIDENT REPORT

A. CMC 142152Z/ (C)

1. INFO REQUIRED BY REFERENCE A PROVIDED BY CG
FMFPAC 150306Z/ (C).

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MESSAGE FORM
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FM CMC
TO RUWD FD/CG MCAS EL TORO
BT

CG MCAS El Toro.

CONFIDENTIAL
"REQUEST PASS TO LTCOL DAMM, AIDE-DE-CAMP, FOR GENERAL VALLACE M. GREENE, JR., COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS. THIS IS MESSAGE NUMBER TWO PERSONAL FOR GEN GREENE FROM LTGEN CHAPMAN SERIOUS INCIDENT REPORT (U)

1. CG III MAF HAS REPORTED AN ADDITIONAL ALLEGATION OF A SERIOUS CNCIDENT WHICH IS SUMMARIZED AS FOLLOWS:

IT IS ALLEGED THAT, ON 24 OCTOBER, TWO MARINES OF THE 3D MARDIV ABDUCTED A 13-YEAR OLD VIETNAMESE FEMALE FROM HER HOME, TOOK HER TO AN ADJOINING HOME, WHICH THEY FORCIBLY OCCUPIED, AND THEN, IN COMPANY WITH TWO OTHER

MARINES, COMMITED TWO ACTS OF RAPE UPON HER.

THE PRELIMINARY DETAILS OF THIS INCIDENT WERE CONCURRENTLY REPORTED BY THE CG III MAF TO COMUSMACV AND TO

CG FMFPAC. THE CASE IS UNDER INVESTIGATION BY III MAF. PAGE TWO RUECEM 254 C O N F I D E N T I A L

AS OF THIS TIME, ASIDE FROM THE UNDERSTANDABLE CONCERN OF THE VILLAGE POPULACE, THERE HAS BEEN NO REACTION TO THE ALLEGED INCIDENT.

2. SECNAV HAS BEEN INFORMED BY MEMO DELIVERED 0930 15 NOV. ACMC WILL FULFILL YOUR REGULAR THURS MEETING WITH SECNAV AND PROVIDE COMPLETE WRAP-UP ON THIS SUBJECT.

GP-4

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						DIST	CG	c/s	STAFF SEC	ADJUTANT	G-1	6-2	6-3	G-4	G-5	A/C MAINT	AFO/AERO	ASO	COMMO	COMPT/FISCAL	DENTO	DisB	ELECTO	H & HS	IRO	150	MASS-3	MEDO	NAMTRADET	NAVPERSO	ORDO	PROMAR	PUB WORKS	RPO/SEC	/ SEP	SMS	SOES	SUPO	VMT -2	WMD - 1			
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DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

4th

PP RUNDFO DE RUECEM 254 3191454 ZNY CCCCC P 151454Z NOV66 FM CMC TO RUNDFD/CG MCAS EL TORO 81 ONFIDENTIAL REQUEST PASS TO LTCOL DANH, AIDE-DE-CAMP, FOR GENERAL WALLACE M. GREENE, JR., COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS. THIS IS MESSAGE NUMBER TWO NAL FOR GEN GREENE FROM LIGEN CHAPMAN JUS INCIDENT REPORT (U) 1. CG III MAF HAS REPORTED AN ADDITIONAL ALLEGATION OF A SERIOUS CHCIDENT WHICH IS SUMMARIZED AS FOLLOWS: IT IS ALLEGED THAT, ON 24 OCTOBER, TWO MARINES OF THE 3D MARDIY ABDUCTED A 13∞YEAR OLD VIETNAMESE FEMALE FROM NER HOME, TOOK HER TO AN ADJOINING HOME, WHICH THEY forcibly occupied, and then, in company with two other MARINES, COMMITED TWO ACTS OF RAPE UPON HERO THE PRELIMINARY DETAILS OF THIS INCIDENT WERE CONCUR-RENTLY REPORTED BY THE CG 111 MAF TO CONUSMACY AND TO CG FMFPAC. THE CASE IS UNDER INVESTIGATION BY 111 MAF.



PAGE TWO RUECEM 254 C O N F I D E N T I A L
AS OF THIS TIME, ASIDE FROM THE UNDERSTANDABLE
CONCERN OF THE VILLAGE POPULACE, THERE HAS BEEN NO
REACTION TO THE ALLEGED INCIDENT.
2. SECHAV HAS BEEN INFORMED BY MENO DELIVERED 1938 15 NOV.
ACHC VILL FULFILL YOUR REGULAR THURS MEETING WITH SECHAV
AND PROVIDE COMPLETE WRAP-UP ON THIS SUBJECT.
BT



MESSAGE FORM | IIND-MCASET-2110/3 (9-63)

> TA877CLA030 PP RUNDFD DE RUECEM 255 3191455 ZNY CCCCC P 151455Z NOV66 FM CMC INFO RUNDFD/CG MCAS ELTORO BT CONFIDENTIAL REQUEST PASS TO LTCOL DAMM, AIDE-DE-CAMP, FOR GENERAL VALLACE M. GREENE, JR., COMMANDANDT OF THE MARINE CORPS. THIS IS MESSAGE NUMBER THREE R 1506232 NOV66 FM CMC TO CG FMFPAC INFO CG III MAF CG MCAS El Toro BT CONFIDENTIAL SERIOUS INCIDENT REPORTS (U) A. MCO 05740.2 (C) B. CG III MAF 140702Z (S) C. CG III MAF 141244Z (C) CG 1ST MARDIV 101511Z (C) REF A IS EXPLICIT WITH RESPECT TO REQUIREMENT FOR IMMED REPORT BY MARINE COMMANDERS TO THEIR OPERATIONAL SENIORS AND TO CMC CONCERNING INCIDENTS INVOLVING INDIVIDUAL MARINES OR UNITS WHICH MAY CAUSE LOCAL OR NATIONAL OFFICIAL INTEREST OR ATTRACT PRESS INTEREST. REF B IS AN EXAMPLE OF PROMPT AND PROPER REPORTING. 2. REFS C AND D. AND OTHER RELATED CORRESPONDENCE AND MSGS. INDICATE A PROTRACTED TIME DELAY BETWEEN OCCURRENCE OF SERIOUS INCIDENTS AND NOTIFICATION THEREOF TO CMC. CLEARLY, PAGE TWO RUECEM 255 C O N F I D E N T I A L PROVISIONS OF REF A ARE NOT BEING FOLLOWED, WITH RESULTANT GRAVE OFFICIAL CONCERN AT HIGH LEVELS. 3. PLEASE TAKE ACTION TO INSURE FULL UNDERSTANDING OF, AND COMPLIANCE WITH, THE CONTENTS OF REF A. BY ALL ECHELONS IN ADMIN CHAIN OF COMMAND.

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					DIST	90	c/s	STAFF SEC	ADJUTANT	6-1	6-2	6-3	6-4	6-5	A/C MAINT	AFO/AERO	ASO	COMMO	COMPT/F1SCAL	DENTO	DISB	ELECTO	н 8 н 8	IRO	1.50	MASS-3	MEDO	NAMTRADET	NAVPERSO	ORDO	PROMAR	PUB WORKS	RPO/SEC	SEP	SMS	SOES	SUPO	VMT - 2	WMD-1		
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SET K.M. JAMES WOIRPIYUXPORO USMC ACCUSED CIOL. ART. 134 UCHJ AND ART. 92

in that sergeant k.m. james, having been duly restricted to the linits of the Marine House, &ž cong truong chien si DID AT 22 CONG TRUONG CHIEN SI ON OR ABOUT 12NOV66 BREAK SAID RESTRICTION.

in that sergeant k.m. James has at the aherican embassy, saigon on or about 1830 12NOV 66 Drunk in a public place to wits the corner of hai ba trung and yen do streets.

VIOLATION OF ARTICLE 92

In that sergeant k.m. james having knowledge of a LAWFUL ORDER BY ISTLT P.E. TUCKER (THAT HIS BAR PRIVILEGES WERE SUSPENDED SO THAT HE WOULD NOT HAVE ACCESS TO ALCOHOL) an order which it was his duty to obly on or about 12nov 66 FAIL TO OBEY FRME.

In that sergeant k.m. James having knowledge of a LAWFUL ORDER ISSUED BY MARINE SECURITY GUARD ORDER 11101.5 Dated 21 July wooyy par 7 subparagraph 3a, "The use of words or actions which are socially offensive is forbidden", an order which it was his duty to obey did at the marine house ez cong trudne chien si on or about 2110 12nov 66 fail to obey SAME BY APPEARING AT THE MARINE HOUSE IN NOTHING BUT HIS SET JAMES APPREHENDED BY MILITARY POLICE FOR BEING undervear . Drunk in public place. Returned to custody of Marine Security Guard. Returned at 2930 12nov66. SUBJ ON RESTRICTION IN LIEU OF ARREST. SUBJ REMOVED FROM DUTY. OIC DOES NOT fiel can remain impartial if subj is disciplined in saigon. request any action be taken above dic saigon level. Will FORWARD ALL SWORN STATEMENTS FOR ANY DISPOSITION REQUIRED. RMO PRESENCE NOT RPT NOT REQUIRED. ADVISE.

LODGE BT

CONFIDENTIAL 1510542



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FM CMC
TO RUHLBP/CG FMFPAC
INFO RUMNMF/CG III MAF

BT

CONFIDENTIAL SERIOUS INCIDENT REPORTS (U) A. MCO 05740.2 (C) B. CG III MAF 140702Z (S)

B. CG III MAF 140722Z (S) C. CG III MAF 141244Z (C) D. CG 1ST MARDIV 131511Z (C)

1. REF A IS EXPLICIT WITH RESPECT TO REQUIREMENT FOR IMMED REPORT BY MARINE COMMANDERS TO THEIR OPERATIONAL SENIORS AND TO CMC CONCERNING INCIDENTS INVOLVING INDIVIDUAL MARINES OR UNITS WHICH MAY CAUSE LOCAL OR NATIONAL OFFICIAL INTEREST OR ATTRACT PRESS INTEREST. REF B IS AN EXAMPLE OF PROMPT NO PROPER REPORTING.

REFS C AND D, AND OTHER RELATED CORRESPONDENCE AND MSGS, VOICATE A PROTRACTED TIME DELAY BETWEEN OCCURRENCE OF STRIOUS INCIDENTS AND NOTIFICATION THEREOF TO CMC. CLEARLY, PRIVISIONS OF REF A ARE NOT BEING FOLLOWED, WITH RESULTANT

PAGI TWO RUECEM 203 C O N F I D E N T I A L GRAV: OFFICIAL CONCERN AT HIGH LEVELS.

3. Please take action to ensure full understanding of, and compliance with, the contents of Ref A, By all echelons IN ADrin Chain of command.

GP-4

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B. CMC 121941Z NOV66 NOTAL 1. REF A RESPONDED TO RELAYED TELCON REQUEST FROM HOMC AND PROVIDED BASIC

FACTS FOR PREPARATION OF PRESS RELEASE.

2. REF B STATES PRESS CTLEASE MAGNME REQUIRED. STRONGLY RECOMMEND NO PRESS RELEASE AT THIS TIME. FOLLOWING FACTORS PERTINENT:

A. CAFES IN 1/5 AND 3/7 NOT REFERRED TO TRIAL. UNDER LAW, DECISION TO REFER CHARGES TO TRIAL IS JUDICIAL FUNCTION OF GCM CONVENING THORITY, ACTING AFTER RECEIPT OF ADVICE OF HIS LEGALNOFFICER. PRESS RELEASE ON CASE BY AUTHORITY SUPERIOR TO GCM CONVEING AUTHORITY, PRIOR TO DECISION TO REFBO SPECIFIC CHARGES AGAINST NAMED ACCUSED, OFFERS

Page Two DDKE 1125 C o n f I d e n t I a L Fair risk of jeopardizing interests of government of individual accused.9

PRESS RELEASE BY SUPERIOR AUTHORITY MAY BE INTERPRETED AS DEPRIVING CONVENING AUTHORITY OF HIS UNFETTERED DISCRETION IN DISPOSITION OF CASE. B. ORIGINI PRESS RELEASE MAY BE CAREFULLY DRAFTED TO AVOID ABOVE, BUT WILL ONLY SERVE TO INCREASE PRESSURE FOR MORE DETAILS, WHICH CANNOT BE RELEASED WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO INTERESTS OF ACCUSED OR GOVERNMENT OR BOTH.

C. ANY PRESS RELEASE WILL BE AVAILABLE TO ARMED FORCES ORIENTED PRESS. PUBLICATION OF ANY DETAILS MAY IMPAIR OPPORTUNITY TO SELECT COURT MEMBERS NOT READILX SUBJECT TO CHALLENGE.

3. NO PRESS INTEREST HERE AS YET. IF INQUIRY MADE, IT WILL BE REFERRED TO GCM CONVENING AUTHORITY FOR RESPONFE CONSISTENT WITH INTERESTS OF GOVERNMENT AND ACCUSED.

4. AS TO SCHULTZ CASE, ALTHOUGH TRIAL COMPLETE, REVIEW PROCESSES ARE NOT.

IF INQUIRIES MADE, RECOMMEND RESPONSE RESTRICTED TO FACTS STATED PAR. 1, REF A.

. CG 1ST MARDIV CONCURS.

### CONFIDENTIAL

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## **ONFIDENTIAL**

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

NNNNEMA277ECA701 PP RINECEM DE RUMLBP BIVOYI 3190306 ZNY CCCCC P 150306Z NOV 66-FM CG FMFPAC TO RUECEM/VCNC-INFO RUMNNF/CG IIINAPNBPSBT CONFIDENTIAL PROPOSED PRESS RELEASE (U) A. CMC 121941Z/NOV B. CG FIRST MARDIV 191511Z

(NEW) (کینے CD B

C. TELECON BETWEEN COL MORIARITY, HOMC, AND COL JAMES,

FORCE ISO ON 12 NOV 66 D. CG III MAF 131246ZNOV

lo ref a directed that a proposed press release be PREPARED CONCERNING MATTERS IN REF B. REF C AMPLIFIED THE INSTRUCTIONS IN REF A. B

SED WAINLY ON THE information in Ref 1, the following proposed press RELEASE IS SUBMITTED.

QUOTE: DA NANG, NOV 14 - LOCAL REVIEW OF THE CASE OF Marinie convictéd of premeditated murdej of a vietnamese ivilian will be confleted by nov 21. LTCOL Thomas P. Casey, first marine division staff legal officer, announced today.

THE MARINE, LANCE CORPORAL FRANK C. SCHULTZ, WAS SEFTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT BY A GENERAL COURT MARTIAY on oct 15. Subject to review not only by the convening AUTHORITY, BUT ALSO BY THE NAVY BOARD OF REVIEW, THE COURT of Military appeals, and the secretary of the Navy. The SENTENCE ALSO INCLUDED A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE. FORFEITURE OF ALL PA' AFD AVLOVANCES, AND REDUCTION IN RANK TO PRIVATE.

THE SHOOTING OF THE ELDEJLY VIETNAMESE, HUY NH LOI, OCCURRED DURING THE EARLY MORNING HOURS OF AUG 27. IN A VILLAGE NEAR DANANG. TESTIMONY AT THE TRIAL, WHERE SCHULTZ was represented by marine lawyer counsel, alleged that the SHOOTING FOLLOWED SCHULTZ' ASSERTION, THAT SHOOTING A VILLAGER WOULD BE SURES TO BRING THE VC OUTV.

HELD IN THE III MAF CONFINEMENT FACILITY MERE, SCHULTZ WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE U. S. NAVAL PRISON AT PORTSHOUTHO N.H. SHOULD REVIEW BY THE CONVENING AUTHORITY UPHOLD THE evidence, findings, and sentence of the court martial.

Charges of a similar nature against several harines IN TWO OTHER SEPARATE INCIDENTS WILL BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL ABOUT THE HIDDLE OF DECEMBER, COLONEL CASEY SAID. UNQUOTE. 2/ IP DECISION MADE TO PUT OUT ASRELEASE, RECOMMENDimmediate release of foregoing by iii maf.

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HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

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CMC معمالا ACMO MHSFC CoiS Ноч NNNNEMB628ECA319 DC/S(P&P PP RUECEM SGS DE RUMNMF 1091 3181244 ZNY CCCCC P 141244Z NOV 66 fm cg III maf TO RUECEM/CMC FO R INFO RUHLBP/CG PMFPAC DK RUMSMA/ COMUSXACV ZEN/CG FIRST MARDIV AR CONFIDENTIAL SERIOUS INCIDENT REPORTA Leged Rape Betveen 240756 and 246900 oct 66 at 910506, Phu NHIAN (3) HAMLET, XUYEN HOA VILLAZE, DU XUYEN DIST., QUANG NAM PROVINCE, RVN. 2. VICTIM: CO THI XA, 13 YR OLD FEMALE. 3. Victim delivered to 3d bn:: 9th marines by resupply truck. Victim States she was taken from her home by two marines, one caucasian and one negro. Mother tried to follow but was driven off with bamboo stick.

PAGE TWO RUMNMF WOPOO C O N F I D E N T I A L two negroes assaulted victin sexually and were assisted by two CAUCASIANS. ONE DOLLAR MPC WAS PUT IN VICTIM'S POCKET AND SHE WAS RELEASED.

victin taken to nearby house and owner told to leave. He complied. Two marines were joined by two more. One caucasian one negro. Allegedly,

4. Preliminary inquiry indicates PFC John F. Thompson, 2243600, USMC; LCPL CECIL ROBERTSON, 2115396, USNC; PFC LARRY MOODY, 2140845, USNC and PFC Kenneth EJM GUY, 2223247, USMC ALL OF 3/9, WERE PRESENT IN HAMLET at time of alleged rape. Extent of involvement, if any, of INDIVIDUALS NAMED NOT YET DETERMINED.

5. Case under investigation by III map cid.

6. Local civil populace concerned but no other reaction anticipated. **GP-4** et

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HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

72EMB683 KGU OO RUECEM DZTRUMNMF 1074 3181008 ZNY EEEEE 0 141006Z NOV 66 FM CG III MWF TO RUECEM/CMC BT unclas e f t o STANDARDS OF CONDUCT AND RELATIONS WITH VN WATL MY 131246Z NOV66 IAV PAR 6 OF REF A THE FOLLOWING LIST OF DIRECTIVES RELATING TO SUBJ SUBMITTED. COPIES FOLLOW BY AIR MAIL. A. CONUSNACY DIRECTIVES 525-9 Control, dispostion, and safeguarding vn PROPERTY AND FOOD SUPPLIES 632-2 PERSONAL CONDUCT AND ACTIVITIES OF US PERS B. I CORPS COORDINATOR INST 1656.1A LIBERTY REG AND STANDARDS OF PERS CONDUCT 1616.1 Untoward incidents involving VN RATL 5378.1A RESPECT FOR THE LAW, PROPERTY, INSTITUTIONS, TRADITIONS AND CUSTOMS OF RVN C. FORCE ORDERS 1960-2A TREATMENT OF CAPTURED PERS

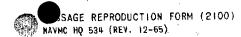
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Page Two Rumnhf 1074 unclase ft o 1560-1 command info and indoctrination program 1730-3 lecture discussions on religion and social customs in vn (vith instruction materials) 05625-1 minimizing non-combat casualties 005020-5 property damvge and persunal injury to vietnamese civilians.

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TO RUECEM/CMC

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SERIOUS INCIDENTS; INFORMATION FOR PRESS RELEASES

A. TELECON COL WELDON JAMES, FMFPAC WITH COL T.M. FIELDS III MAF

B. CG IST MARDIV 1015112 NOV (

IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUEST RELAYED IN REF A THE

FOLLOWING IS SUBMITTED:

1. CASE OF LCPL FRANK C. SCHULTZ 2143998 USMC. SUBJECT TRIED BY GCN ON 14-150CT66 FOR VIOL ART 118, USMJ, PREMEDITATED MURDER OF AN ELDERLY VIETNAMESE MALE ON 27AUG66. CONVICTED AS CHARGED. SENTENCE OF COURT: DD, TF, CML FOR LIFE, RED TO E-1. REPRESENTED BY MARINE LAWYER COUNSEL. RECORD BEING REVIEWED BY DIVLEG OFFICER PRIOR TO CA ACTION. CASE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY CA. NAVY

BD OF REVIEW AND CT OF MILITARY APPEALS (SENTENCE ALSO

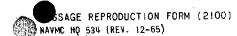
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SUBJ TO SECNAY ACTIONS. SUBJECT CONFINED IN III MAF CONFINEMENT FACILITY, DANANG. 2. CASE OF PERSONNEL FROM 3D BN, 7TH MAP. INCIDENT OCCURRED IN 22 SEPGG. CHARGES ALLEGE MURDER OF ONE VIETNAMESE MALE AND VIETNAMESE FEMALE, AND MUTILATION OF THE BODIES. CUCZKO CHARGED WITH MURDER AND MUTILATION OF BOTH; KEENAN CHARGED WITH MURDER OF BOTH AND MUTILATION OF FEMALE; PIATKOVŠKI CHARGED WITH MURDER AND MUTILATION OF MALE). PRETRIAL INVESTIGATION COMPLETED AND BEING MEVIEWED BY **DIVLEG OFFICER FOR RECOMMENDATION TO COMMANLING GENERAL.** CHARGES NOT REFERRED. NO TRIAL DATE ESTABLISHED. MARINES PRESENTLY DETAINED IN ISTMARDIV DETENTION FACILITY, CHU LAI. ies represented by Marine Lawyer counsel. 3. TASE OF PERSONNEL FROM ISTUN, 5TH MAR. INCIDENT OCCURED ON NIGHT OF 23 SEPSS. CHARGES ALLEGE NURDER OF FIVE VIETNAMESE CIVILIANS INCLUDING TWO CHILDREN, RAPE OF TWO WOMEN, BURGLARY OF SEVERAL HOMES, ASSAULT ON SEVERAL VIETNAMESE CIVILIANS AND FILING FALSE OFFICIAL REPORT OF INCIDENT. DEGREE OF ALLEGED IMPLICATION OF INDIVIDUAL MARINES NOT YET DETERMINED. PRE-TRIAL INVESTIGATION

PAGE THREE RUMNMF 1032 C O N F | D E N T I A | COMPLETED BUT ESTIMATED 600 PAGE REPORT NOT COMPLETED. ALL PERSONNEL REPRESENTED BY MARINE AND NAVY LAWYER COUNSEL. POTTER, MONROE, HOBSON, AND HENDERSON PRESENTLY DETAINED IN FIRST MARINE DIVISION DETENTION FACILITY. CHU LAI. 4. FULL DETAILS OF 3/7 AND 1/5 INCIDENTS CONTAINED IN REFERENCES TO REF 8.
5. RECOMMEND NO PRESS RELEASE ON INFO IN PAR 2 AND 3 ABOVE UNTIL TRIAL OF CASES COMPLETED.
6. LIST OF REGULATIONS CONCERNING PROTECTION OF CIVILIANS FOLLOWS IN LATER MSG.

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MESSAGE REPRODUCTION FORM-HAVMC HQ 547-ADM (6-66)

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MEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

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TO RUECEM/CMC
INFO RUHLBP/CG FHFPAC
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UNCLAS E F T O
A. YOUR 111426Z OCT 66
B. NY 078838Z OCT 66
C. HY 186802Z OCT 66
REFERENCES B AND C CONTAIN

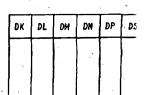
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REFERENCES B'AND C CONTAIN INFORMATION REQUESTED IN REFERENCE A. DT

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RUNLDP RUNNNF RIMBLA RUECUM 090 3161941 ZNY CCCCC P 121941Z NOV 66 FM CMC TO RUHLBRICE FREPAC INFO RUMMF/CG III NAF RUMNL W CO FIRST MARDIV BT CONFIDENTIAL SERIOUS INCIDENTS IN 1ST MARDIV A. CG 1ST MARDIN 101511Z NOV 1. AIGHER AUTHORITY WAY REQUIRE A PRESS RELEASE BE HADE

PAGE TWO RULCEM 290 C ON FIDENTIAL ON SUBJ INCIDENTS OUTLINED IN REF A . REQUEST THAT A PROPOSED PRESS RELEASE BE PREPARED AND SUBMITTED TO THIS HOTRS FOR STAFFING AND APPROVAL IN THE CASSIS INVOLVING 1/5, 3/7, AND CORPORAL SCHOLTZ (TRIED FOR MURDER AND CONVICTED). 20. IF DICISION HADE TO PUT OUT A RELEASE, YOUR RECOMMEN-DATIONS ARE REQUESTED AS TO WHEN THE RELEASE SHOULD BE MADE BY III MAF. GP-4 BT

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NAVMC HQ 534 (REV. 12-65)



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WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

EMB179EC3956 OO RUECEM DE RUMNLA 082E 28466 ZNY CCCCC 0 110600Z OCT 66 (ZFD) FM CG FIRST MARDIV REIN TO RUECEM/CMC / ZEN/FIRST BN FIFTH MAR INFO RUHLBP/CG FMFPAC een/cg III maf ZEN/FIFTH MARINES مع C.T3 (A) CONFIDENTIAL A. MCMC SPDLTR DK-SCS DTD 60CT66 (NOTAL) Bo CG 1 ST MARDIV 070838Z (NOTAL) 1. REFERENCE 3 CONTAINS INFO ON INCIDENT INVOLVING PFC DANNY L. MC GHEN 2065144 AND CONTAINS NAMES OF SERVICE PERSONNEL INVOLVED IN INCIDENTO PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION NOT COMPLETED 2. MILITARY LAWYER COUNSEL ASSIGNED AS FOLLOWS: CAPT. CURTIS W. OLSON ASSIGNED TO LCPL ROBER M. MONROE, 2122739, USMC, PFC JAMES W. HENDERSON, 2078015, USMC, AND PFC CLIFTON G. HOBSON, 2214086, USMC. CAPT JAMES P. SHANNON ASSIGNED TO PFC JOHN D. POTTER, JR., 2128272 IISMC. 3. PFC DANNY L. MC GHEN. 2065144, USMC AND PFC JERRY D. SULLIVAN.

2278672, USMC REQUESTED COUNSEL PRIOR TO MAKING STATEMENT. CAPT JAMES H. SHANNON WAS SO ASSIGNED. THIS ASSIGNMENT SUBJECT TO CHANGE UPON RECEIPT OF PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION.

4. SGT RONAL L. VOGEL, 2012912, USMC AND HN JON R. BRETAG, 631 14 16, USN HAVE NOT REQUESTED COUNSEL. COUNSEL WILL BE PROVIDED IN THE EVENT OF PRETRIAL INVESTIGATION.

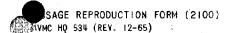
5. CO, 1ST BN, 5TH MARINES REQUESTED TO PROVIDE THIS HEADQUARTERS WITH INFO REQUESTED IN FINAL SENTENCE OF REFERENCE A.

PAGE 2 RUNNMF 082E C O N F I D E N T I A L

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WASHINGTON, D. C. 20386 MTES

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EPORTING OF SERIOUS INCIDENTS (U)

10 CG FMFPAC ØEØ425ZNOV WKNOTAL) (C)
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6 CG FMFPAC Ø6020120CT (NOTAL) (C

CMC SPOLTN DK-SCS OF WPYOCTES W/CG III MAF END 7/HJN OVER 5730 OF 30CT66. (U)

E. MY 07083820CT (C)

. MY 116600ZOCT (C)

3 CMC 111426(" 9:3 (U)

6 MY 130659Z OCT (U)

3 NY LIN 17/1PC/AVM OVER SEUD OF 1900T 66 TO CMC (NOTAL)

I MYLLTR 17/TPC/AVM OVER 5500 OF 20 OCT 66 TO CMC (MOTAL)

COMPRAC 140417Z SEP

PAGE TWO RUNKLA 1520R C O N F I D E N T I A L

. MY 190545Z SEP

NY LIR 17/JLZ/PLK OVER 5800 OF 19 SEP 66 TO CG FMFPAC

16 CG FMFPACO P1000.3E

) G FMFPAC 050225Z NOV (NOTAL) (U)

% MY 070607Z NOV (NOTAL)(U)

WY LTR 17/TPC/FNV OVER 5810 OF 9 NOV 66 (NOTAL)

PAR ONE REF A NOTED REFS B THROUGH, D AS QUOTE OUTSTANDING UNQUOTE.
REF E TRANSMITTED TO CMC IN RESPONSE RREFS B AND C W/CG FMFPAC AND CG

III MAF INFO ADDEES. REF F PROVIDED IN ANSWER TO REF D

AGAIN OF FMFPAC AND OF III MARF DAFO ADDRES. REF M PROVIDE IN RESPONSE TO REF G WITH INFO OF FMFPAC AND OF III MAF. REF I PROVIDED DETAILED INFO ON 1/3 CASE AS SOON AS AVAILABLE.

RECARDING PAR TWO OF REF A, REF J PROVIDED CMC DETAILED INFO ON 3/7

TASE AS SOON AS AVAILABLE.

FEGARDING PAR THREE REF A, INFORMATION CONCERNING SCHULTZ CASE REQUESTED IN HEF K PROVIDED BY REFS L'AND M INCLUDING COPY OF PRE-TRIAL INVESTIGATION. COPY OF PROMULGATING ORDER WILL BE FWD TAW REF M WHEN PUBLISHED. HOWEVER, AS REQUESTED BY REF O ADDITIONAL INFO FWD BY REFS P AND O.

i. FOL INFO PROVIDED REGARDING SUBPARS 3A THROUGH 3D REF AS

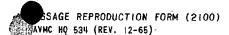
A. SPAR A: CG III WAF INFORMED OF INCIDENT THROUGH NORMAL BACKLASH REPOSING AS FOLKRED OF THE MAF ADVISE IF AND WHEN COMUSMACV ADVISED.D

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DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

AGE THREE WINDLA DEVOE U U N F I U E N E I A L

SCHUL NCIDENT 3/7 NCIDENT 3

3 SEP 66 30 P 66

1/5 NOIDENT

25 JEP 66

3. SUBPAR ...

(1) NO DIRECT RONGRINT OF PARENTAL INTEREST CORRESPONDENCE RECEIVED HIS HQS. DEFINSE COUNSEL HAVE CORRESPONDED WITH PARENTS OR FAMILY. WE CONGRINT FECEIVED BY DEFENSE COUNSEL NOT REQUIRING REPLY BUT IS EING ANSWEREEL.

(2) ONE LETTER FROM I-I 2D 105MM HOWITZER BTRY ANSWERED ON 11 OCT 66 Y CO. 1ST BN, 5TH MAR CASE OF POTTER. ADVISED SUBJECT DETAINED PEND-NG PRE-TRIAL INVESTIGATION BEING CONDUCTED ON CHARGES OF ART 118 AND 19 UCMJ.

(3) DIVISION LEGAL OFFICER ON SNOV 66 REPLIED TO CO, MARBKS BREMERTON, 45H. CASE OF SGT VOGEL. ADVISED SUBJ WAS SQUAD LEADER OF PATROL INOLVED IN CHARGES OF MURDER, RAPE, AND BURGLARY INVOLVING VIETNAMESE
IVILIONS. VOGEL 5 INVOLVMENT AS AFDER AND ABETTOR.

O OF CIAL NOTIFICATION TO HIGHER AUTHORITY OTHER THAN AS REFERENCED BOVE.

D. SUBPAR DE

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AGE FOUR RUNNLA 1420F C O N F I D E N T I A L

- (1) SCHULTZ CASE TRIED 15 OCT 66. RECORD OF TRIAL BEING VERIFIED AND UTHENTICATED.
- (2) 3/7 CASE HAS NOT BEEN REFERRED FOR TRIAL. PRE-TRIAL INVESTIGATION ASES OF LUCZKO, KEENAN AND PIATKOWSKI BEING EXAMINED BY STAFF LEGAL FFICER. DUE TO RECOMMENDED ADDITION CHARGES CASE OF KEENAN AND UCZKO MAY REQUIRE ADDITION PRE-TRIAL INVESTIGATION. ANTICIPATE RIAL TO COMMENCE ABOUT 8 DEC 66 IN CHU LAI COMBAT BASE.
- (3) 1/ CASE HAS NOT BEEN REFERRED FOR TRIAL. PRE-TRIAL INVESTIGATION COMPLETED 2 NOV 66. RECORD IN EXCESS OF 600 PAGES TO BE COMPLETED ASAP. NO TRIAL DATES SCHEDULED. ANTICIPATE TRIALS TO START ABOUT MID DECEMBER. SHOULD TAKE ABOUT ONE MONTH TO COMPLETE TRIALS. TRIALS SHOULD BE HEL IN CHU LAI COMBAT BASE.
- PAR 6 OF REF A REFERS. IN VIEW OF FOREGOING, SERIOUS DEFICIENCIES IN REPORTING PROCEDURES NOT PERCEPTIBLE. DETAILED AND ACCURATE INFOMATION PROVIDED CMC AS SOON AS AVAILABLE. PREMATURE AND INACCURATE REPORTS ON THESSE CASES WOULD HAVE CAUSED UNNECESSARY CONFUSION FOR ALL COMMANDS, AND MISINFORMATION BEING PASSED TO INTERESTED PERSONS.

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WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

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TO RUECEM/CMC

INFO RUMLBP/CG FMFPAC

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A. CMC MSG 8423452 OCT 66 & L 1. PURSUANT TO REFERENCE (A) THE FOLLOWINGBACKGROUND IN-FORMATION ON CONFINEMENT AND INVESTIGATION OF LANCE CORPORAL ROBERT M. HONROE IS SUBMITTED.

a. On 23 SEPT 1966 AN AMBUSH PATROL COMPOSED OF LCPL ROBERT M. MONROE 2122739 USMCCOMPANY B FIRST BN FIFTH MAR, SGT ROWD.D L. VOGEL, 2012912 USMC COMPANY B FIRST BN FIFTH MAR PFE JOHN D. POTTER JR., 2128272 USMC COMPANY B FIRST BN FIFTH MAR, PFC JAMES W. HENDERSON, 2078016 USMC COMPANY B FIRST BN FIFTH MAR, PFC CLIFTON G. HOBSON, 2214086 USMC COMPANY B FIRST BN FIFTH MAR, PFC DANNY L. MCGHEN, 2263144 USMC COMPANY B FIRST BN FIFTH MAR, PFC JERRY D. SULLIVAN,

Page Tho Rumnla 765 c o n f I d e n t i a l 2278672 USMC COMPANY B FIRST BN FIFTH MAR, AND HN JON R. eretago 681 14 16 USN Company B First BN Fifth Marq. ALLEGEDLY RAIDED APPROXIMATELY 9 VIETNAMESE HOMES. SOME OCCUPANTS WERE BEATEN AND PROPERTY DAMAGED. B. NGUYEN THI MAI, FEMALE, AGE 16 REPORTED THAT SHE WAS raped by a negro man during the raid on her home and that HER MOTHER ASSAULTED WITH A RIFLE. C. That the patrol allegedly entered th home of bui thi itione and killed dao quanethinh, age 20, dao tien age 2 ncuyen thi lank, age 50, dao thi-tao, age 5, and pham thi Tan, age 29. D. THAT BUITHI HUONG, AGE 18, YAS ALLEGEDLY RAPED BY AT least a men including honroe and then shot through The Upper Right Armo 2. THE PARLIMINARY INVESTIGATION IS NOT COMPLETE. LCPL

2. THE PARLIMINARY INVESTIGATION IS NOT COMPLETE. LCPL NOTEON IS PRESENTLY CONFINED IN THE CHU LAI DETENTION TABLETY. HE HAS BEEN FURNISHED LAYYER-COUNSEL.

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MESSAGE REPRODUCTION FORM (2100) NAVMC HQ 534 (REV. 12-65)



DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

RECEIVED BY OTHER MEANS: 0640Z 15 NOV 66 TOR:

150339Z

FM NSGA BREMERHAVEN TO DIRECTOR NAVAL INTELLIGENCE

INFO CINCUSNAVEUR

COMNAVACTSUK

**DIRNAVSECGRU** 

**DIRNAVSECGRUEUR** 

CMC

MARINE SUPPORT BN

C O N F I D E N T I A L LIMITED DISTRIBUTION JOSEPH E. PHYTHIAN WO-1 USMC 099208/2515, COMPANY "F", MARINE SUPPORT BN

- OPNAVINST 5510.1C
- MY 141301Z NOTAL в.
- SUBJ ADMITTED TO US ARMY HOSPITAL BREMERHAVEN 11 NOV FOR TREATMENT OF UNDETERMINED EMOTIONAL DISORDER.
- SUBJ DISCOVERED MISSING FROM HOSPITAL APPROX 142200 LOCAL. HAS POV IN HIS POSSESSION PLUS 360 DOLLARS IN CHECKS AND 140 DOLLARS CASH.
- SUBJ HOLDS NAVSECGRU TOP SECRET CELARANCE.
- LOCAL NIS AGENT INVESTIGATING. MILITARY POLICE AND GERMAN POLICE ALERTED, AND HAVE ISSUED ALL POINTS ALERT. 5. REF B TO DIRNAVSECGRU AND CO MARSUPEN, READDRESSED
- INFO DIRNAVSECGRUEUR, PERTINENT.

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COMMANDING GENERAL

FLEET MARINE FORCE, PACIFIC

6/0 FPO, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 96601

IN REPLY REFER TO:

6/dfa

17 Nov 1966

Enc

O come - h

General Wallace M. Greene, Jr., USMC Commandant of the Marine Corps Headquarters, U.S. Marine Corps Washington, D.C. 20380

Dear Wally:

The worst part about the matter of the murders, mutilations etc. is that they happened at all. I will confess, when I learned of the matter from HQMC, that my first reaction was one of narrow-minded rage at the First Division for not keeping me informed of matters so serious. Later, as I reflected on it, my anger went deeper--to a cold realization of something even worse. That is the fact that at least two of these incidents were perpetrated by a part of an organized unit.

On this score, attached is a letter I sent to my generals on the subject. It expresses my attitude precisely. (Enclosure (1)).

Now, I will answer the questions in your letter.

- a. Who was commanding the division(s)? Actually, our trouble is with 1stMarDiv and III MAF. 3dMarDiv has, so far as I can discern, not been derelict. Fields was in command of 1stMarDiv during the time when all three of the grave incidents occurred, and when initial reporting failures occurred. Nickerson, taking command on 30 September, was responsible during the subsequent period when other failures in reporting procedures took place, and when serious lapses in communications performance became evident.
- b. Did the Division Commander comply with MCO 05740? No, at least so far as I know. By my analysis, CMC was not informed on any of the three incidents, as is required by paragraph 2 of MCO 05740. As far as I can determine, it was not until you had queries from parents or congressmen, and requested information, that the prescribed information was forwarded. And I was in even worse condition. My Order P5700.1D was also ignored. I knew nothing whatever on the 1/5 case (9 men, rape, murder) or on the 3/7 case (murder and mutilation) until Gay Thrash called my Chief of Staff on

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OFFICE OF THE COMMANDANT & FROM: COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS TO: 6/5

### CONFIDENTIAL

6/dfa

November 7th. I had already learned of the Schultz case (murder of an old man), but only by virtue of a letter to me from his father, not from CG 1stMarDiv. And it is now plain to me that there had been direct communications between 1stMarDiv and HQMC on these incidents which left me out of the pattern. Examples are CG, 1stMarDiv letters 17/TPC/AWM over 5800 of 19Oct and 17/TPC/AWM over 5800 of 20Oct dealing, I am told, with the 1/5 and 3/7 cases; as well as two CMC speedletters to WestPac units, with no info to me, on the Schultz case (Enclosure (2)), and on the 1/5 case, (Enclosure (3)).

Compliance with MCO 05740 and my P5700.1D has been the subject of messages from me to WestPac commands. (Enclosures (4) and (5)).

- c. Did the Division Commander notify CG III MAF? Yes. I find no fault with him here. (Enclosure (6)).
- d. Were COMUSMACV and CINCPAC notified? No. CG III MAF advises me that he has no record of having notified COMUS-MACV. He does not state why he failed to comply with the COMUS-MACV instructions in these cases. However from enclosure (7) it is plain that he relied on the CIB channel to take care of an obligation levied by his operational superior, and seems to have the idea that he does not need otherwise to inform COMUSMACV, despite a written order directing him expressly to do so. I have tasked CG III MAF to explain. (Enclosure (8)).
- e. Why was no reply made to CMC 042345Z? Reply was made, but it apparently never reached you. Your message arrived in my headquarters on 5Oct. We, in turn, sent a message (Enclosure (9)) to 1stMarDiv on 6Oct, directing him to make a report, and setting a deadline of 8Oct. On 7Oct CG 1stMarDiv replied (Enclosure (10)), referencing your message, and telling the story. However, it is plain now, from subsequent events, that this important message never arrived at HQMC. My communication officer is tracing the movement of the message. There was apparently something wrong with 1stMarDiv communications and we are trying to find out the cause. (Enclosure (11)). Apart from this, I am derelict in not double-checking on 1stMarDiv's response to my message. Had I done so, the non-delivery to you of enclosure (10) would have come to light much sooner, and you would have been spared trouble.

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To summarize; the prime offender is lstMarDiv for not carrying out CMC's orders and for failing to keep me informed; III MAF, who had the facts, is also derelict for not notifying COMUSMACV as required since, through that channel, I would have learned of the matter quickly at CINCPAC, and you through me; I am blameworthy for not ensuring that you received CG, lstMarDiv's reply to your query; and HQMC, in at least two instances, dealt direct with WestPac units on serious matters, without informing me.

Finally, the vagaries of communications which left you missing a critical message, denied you information for a month and contributed directly to the trouble.

Meanwhile I have started a detailed training effort, aimed at diminishing the causes underlying the criminal actions which have caused you and the Marine Corps this trouble. (Paragraph 4 of Enclosure (1) and Paragraph 5 of Enclosure (12)).

I am clear on the extreme gravity of this matter, and will report to you on the specific results of the several inquiries embodied in the enclosures.

Sincerely,

Lieutenant General, U.S. Marine Corps



## COMMANDING GENERAL FLEET MARINE FORCE, PACIFIC 7/0 FPO, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 96601

COMPREMINATION

IN REPLY REFER TO:

6/aia 8 Nov 1966

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From:

Commanding General, Fleet Marine Force, Pacific Commanding General, III Marine Amphibious Force

Commanding General, 1st Marine Division

Commanding General, 1st Marine Aircraft Wing

Commanding General, 3d Marine Division

Commanding General, Force Logistics Command

Subj: Performance of Duty (U)

Ref:

(a) Personal Response Project; attitudes of USMC and USN personnel toward indigenous people; September 1966

- 1. There has been a rash, recently, of grave incidents involving our men and Vietnamese civilians;—extending to assault and murder. Apart from serious weaknesses in administrative reporting which have resulted in the Commandant and me not being kept informed, there are the larger and graver problems of attitude and discipline.
- 2. Reference (a) spoke to the matter of poor attitude on the part of Marines toward the Vietnamese. I personally do not think we can win in Vietnam unless our men believe in the rightness of what they are doing, unless they respect the Vietnamese and believe in their worthiness as people for whom our sacrifice is justified. Reference (a) makes plain that much remains to be done to ensure that our men understand the essentials of the war and the nature of our allies. I know that efforts are already under way to do more in this area, and I can only say the sooner the better.
- 3. As to discipline, I find reason for grave disquiet in the cases where criminal violence has been the work not of a man on his own, or of two men on liberty, made irresponsible by drink, but by an organized Marine Corps unit during the discharge of its duties. When this happens it is not just a man who goes on trial, but the leaders over him and the Marine Corps at large. Questions can—and should—arise as to just how it is that our discipline permits men to do violence to civilians not despite, but as a part of, their own military unit; how it is that our leadership has been so derelict as to result in violence to natives by an organized group.

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ENCLOSURE ( )

### COMPIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

8 Nov 1966

- 4. With respect to attitudes, I am going to redouble my efforts to see that every officer and man who gets to Vietnam has a solid knowledge of what we are fighting for there, and a reasonable understanding of the people—their habits and customs. Upon their arrival there it is up to you to take up the continuing educational task, and to stay with it aggressively, day in and day out.
- 5. As to leadership and discipline, I am sure I do not have to reiterate here what I have said so often before;—the behavior of our men is the total responsibility of the commanders over them. Each of you, in his own sphere, I hold wholly responsible for the discipline of your commands, as I expect to be held responsible myself. Failure to keep one's superiors promptly and fully advised of trouble so that they can face up to their responsibilities is inexcusable, but it is less grave than allowing gross criminal behavior to take place at all. When it does happen, it must be regarded as a direct reflection upon the leadership of those in command at all levels. There is absolutely no way around it. Everyone in authority, from the lowest ranking enlisted supervisor to the top, bears his share of the responsibility for preserving the Marine Corps' standards, and everyone must be made to understand it.

V, H, KRULAK

UNCLASSIFIED

DKE: cmh

15 Sep 1966

COMMANDING GENERAL 1st MARINE DIVISION, FMFPAC FPO SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 96602

Enclosure (1) is forwarded with the request that this Headquarters (Code DK) be furnished information on which to base a reply to Congressman Boggs. Please include prior disciplinary record.

C. B. SEVIER By direction

#### Encl:

X

(1) Copy of ltr w/encl of 12 Sep 1966 from Congressman Boggs concerning LCpl Frank C. SCHULTZ, 2143998, USMC

COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS HEADQUARTERS, U. S. MARINE CORPS WASHINGTON, D. C. 20380

UNCLASSIFIED ENCLOSURE (2)

HALE BOGGS, M.C.

SISTANT MAJORITY LEADER

EARSARA BATHE

DISTRICT OFFICE: 839 FEDERAL OFFICE SUILDING NEW ORLEANS, LA. 70130 Suly: West Descipline,

Congress of the United States Pouse of Representatives Washington, V.C.

COMMITTEES:

WAYS AND MEANS
JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE
CHAIRMAN, SUBCOMMITTEE ON
FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY
JOINT COMMITTEE ON INTERNAL
REVENUE TAXATION

September 12, 1966

General Wallace M. Greene, Jr., U.S.M.C. Commandant
United States Marine Corps
Department of the Navy
Washington, D.C.

Dear General Greene:

I am taking the liberty of enclosing a letter that I received from Mr. Frank Schultz of Metairie, Louisiana.

You will note that Mr. Schultz is distressed over 1st degree murder charges that have been filed against his son, who is in Viet Nam. Would you kindly furnish me with a complete report on the circumstances involved in this case, and also advise me what relief might be available to the occused insofar as his defense is concerned. Any suggestions or advice you may have to offer, which will enable me to properly reply to my constituent, will likewise, be greatly appreciated. Would you please return Mr. Schultz' letter after it has served its purpose.

Thanking you, and with warmest regards and best wishes,

I am

Sincerely,

HALE BOGGS, 13.C.

Enclosure.

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Gnel (1)

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Washington, 20515, D.C.
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			Permits dispatch or informal language.
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Headquarters are anticipated, it is requested that the reply be returned as expeditiously as the situation will permit. Also include in the reply information of compliance with the provisions of reference (a).

C. B. SEVIER By direction

COPY TO

CO 1stBn 5thMar

Commandant of the Marine Corps Headquarters, U. S. Marine Corps Washington, D. C. 20380 SENDER'S MAILING ADDRESS

Address reply as shown at left; or reply hereon and return in window envelope (size 8% " x 3%"), if not classified as confidential or higher.

CLASSIFICATION

# COMM CENTER FMFPAC OUTGOING CLASSIFIED/EFTO SMOOTH MESSAGE DRAFT

FROM	DTG:	DRAFTED:
CG FMF PAC	160616 Z	SECT: LEGAL
TO	PRECEDENCE	PHONE
CG FIRST MARDIV	FLASH	CONCURRED:
INFO	IMMEDIATE	
CG III MAF	PP PRIORITY PP	
	ROUTINE	
	MAIL	REL SIGNATURE

### CONTRIBUTION

REPORTING OF SERIOUS INCIDENTS (U)

- A. CG FIRST MARDIV 101511Z
- B. CG FIRST MARDIV LTR 17/TPC/AWM OVER 5800 OF 19OCT66
- C. CG FIRST MARDIV LTR 17/TPC/AWM OVER 5800 OF 20OCT66
- D. MCO 05740.2 ...
- E. FMFPACO 5700.1D
- F. CMC SPDLTR DK/SCS OF 4NOV66 TO CG FIRST MARDIV
- G. CMC 042345Z/OCT
- 1. REF A CONTAINED A RESUME OF REPORTS AND FACTS
  CONCERNING SERIOUS INCIDENTS IN 1/5 AND 3/7, AND CITED
  REFS B AND C AS DETAILED REPORTS SUBMITTED TO CMC

THE HERD WILLIAM WILLI

NOT INCLUDED IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF THESE REFS, NOR

WAS THIS HO GIVEN ANY INFORMATION BY YOU, EITHER ENCLOSURE (4

PACE OF 1 PAGES

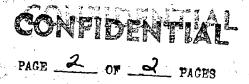


S DOUBLE SPACE-MAXIMUM 65 CHARACTERS PER LINE RED RORDER FOR CLASSIFIED/FILD MESSAGES ONLY

### CONFIDENTIAL

CONCERNING THE OCCURRENCES OR THE CIRCUMSTANCES.

- 2. IT IS UNDERSTOOD FROM PARA 4 A OF REF A, THAT
  PROPER SERIOUS INCIDENT REPORTS WERE SUBMITTED TO
  YOUR OPERATIONAL COMMANDER, HOWEVER, REPORTS REQUIRED BY YOUR SUPERIORS IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE CHAIN
  (REFS D AND E) WERE NOT FORWARDED UNTIL PROMPTED
  BY CMC IN REFS F AND G. YOUR FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH
  CMC INSTRUCTIONS IN REF D HAS BEEN THE SOURCE OF
  SERIOUS EMBARRASSMENT TO THE MARINE CORPS.
- 3. YOU ARE DIRECTED TO REVIEW YOUR REPORTING INSTRUCTIONS AND PROCEDURES WITH RESPECT TO SERIOUS
  INCIDENTS; REVISING THEM AS NECESSARY TO INSURE
  PROMPT AND CERTAIN COMPLIANCE WITH EXISTING DIRECTIVES.
  GP-4



OUTGOING CLASSIFIED/EFTO SMOOTH MESSAGE UKAFI

FROM %	DTG:	DRAFTED:
CG FMFPAC	1719062 ° <b>Z</b>	SECT: LEGAL
TOCG III MAF	PRECEDENCE	. <b>.</b>
CG FIRST MARDIV		PHONE
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INFO: CG FMFPAC(FWD)		K

### Confidential TIAL

REPORTING OF SERIOUS INCIDENTS (U)

- A. MCO 05740.2
- 1. RECENT EVENTS HAVE DEMONSTRATED A LACK OF
  ATTENTION TO THE REQUIREMENT FOR REPORTING SERIOUS
  INCIDENTS TO CMC AND TO THIS HEADQUARTERS.
- 2. ENCLOSURE (1) TO REF A DESCRIBES THE ACCIDENTS, INCIDENTS OR DISTURBANCES WHICH MUST BE MADE THE SUBJECT OF A REPORT BY ANY UNIT COMMANDER OF THE MARINE CORPS. COMMANDERS WHO ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT SUCH INCIDENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH DIRECTIVES OF OPERATIONAL COMMANDERS, ARE REQUIRED, BY PAR 2 OF REF A, TO SUBMIT INFORMATION COPIES OF SUCH REPORTS TO CMC.

## CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE ONE OF TWO

ENCLOSURE (5)

DECLASSIFIED

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RED BORDER FOR CLASSIFIED/EFTO MESSAGES ONLY

### COMPIDENTIAL

- 3. IN CARRYING OUT THE INSTRUCTIONS EMBODIED IN REF A, MESSAGE AND TELEPHONE WILL BE THE ACCEPTED MODES OF COMMUNICATION. AN INITIAL TELEPHONIC REPORT, FOLLOWING THE FORMAT OF PARA 2. A OF REF A, WILL BE FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY BY A MESSAGE SUMMARY, AND SUBSEQUENTLY, AS REQUIRED FOR COMPLETE KNOWLEDGE OF THE SUBJECT, BY ADDITIONAL MESSAGE REPORTS.
- 4. THE TELEPHONIC REPORTS WILL BE MADE BOTH TO THE MARINE CORPS COMMAND CENTER AND THE FMFPAC COMMAND CENTER. MESSAGE REPORTS WILL BE ADDRESSED TO CMC, INFO THIS HEADQUARTERS.

  GP-4

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE TWO OF TWO

PORTINERTAL



COMMINICATION CENTER

HEADQUAR IERS

### CONFIDENTIAL

FLEET MARINE FORCE, PACIFIC

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ZNY CCCCC
O 150647Z NOV 66
FM CG FIRST MARDIV REIN
TO RUHLBP/CG FMFPAC
INFO ZEN/CG III MAF
ZEN/CG THIRD MARDIV
BT
CONFIDENTIAL

REPORTING/PROCESSING CHRONOLOGY, SERIOUS INCIDENT CASES

1. FOL CHRONOLOGIES SUBMITTED REGARDING INCIDENTS NOTED:
AWM LCPL FRANK C. SCHULTZ, 2143998, THIRD BN, 1ST MAR, VIOL
ART 118, 27AUG66.

28 AUG - INITIAL BACKLASH RPT CG III MAF 3 SEP - INTERIM BACKLASH RPT TO III MAF

3 SEP - ART 32 INVESTIGATION COMPLETE

17 SEP - REFERRED TO TRIAL

14-15 OCT - GCM

11 NOV - RECORD OF TRIAL ROUTED FOR AUTHENTICATION. DIV LEGAL OFF REVIEW BEING PREPARED FR CPY.

NOTE: 27 AUG UNIT OPCON THIRD MARDIV, RPTS SUBMITTED BY THAT

B. FIRST BN, FIFTH MAR INCIDENT, 23 SEP 66.

25 SEP - INITIAL BACKLASH RPT TO III MAF

30 SEP - INTERIM BACKLASH RPT TO III MAF

9 OCT PRELIM INQUIRY COMPLETE

24 OCT-2NOV - ART 32 INVESTIGATION (INVESTIGATION NOW BEING TYPED - ESTIMATE 600 PAGES)

13 NOV - FINAL BACKLASH RPT TO III MAF

THIRD BN, SEVENTH MAR INCIDENT, 22SEP66

30 SEP - INITIAL BACKLASH RPT TO III MAF

6 OCT - INTERIM BACKLASH RPT TO III MAF

6 OCT - PRELIM INQUIRY COMPLETE

22 OCT - ART 32 INVESTIGATION COMPLETE

7 NOV - RECOM FOR TRIAL RECD FR CO, THIRD BN SEVENTH MAR (RECOM BEING REVIEWED BY DIV LEGAL OFF FOR SUBMISSION TO CA)

14 NOV - FINAL RPT TO III MAF

GP-4 BT

CG FIRST MARDIV

0 150647Z/NOV 66

ACTN: ISO

CONFIDENTIAL

COMMUNICATION CENTER **HEADQUARTERS** FLEET MARINE FORCE, PACIFIC

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FM CG: III MAF

TO RUHL BP/CG FMFPAC INFO ZEN/CG FIRST MARDIV

81

UNCLAS E F T O

REPORTING SERIOUS INCIDENTS

A. CG IST MARDIV ID (BILL NOV 66

B. CG FMFPAC Ø8Ø426Z NOV 66

1. AS REQ IN PAR 4A OF REF A, NO RECORD THIS KQ OF REPORT TO COMUSMACY

2. ALL INCIDENT REPORTS, HOWEVER FRAGMENTARY, ARE PROMPTLY REFERRED TO CIB TO PERMIT RESPONSE TO PRESS QUERIES MADE LOCALLY OR IN SAIGON. CIB REPORTS NO

QUERIES THESE CASES. 3. MACV DIRECTIVES IN THIS AREA RELATE REPORTING REQUIREMENTS TO INDIVIDUAL SERVICE DIRECTIVES.

**B**T . . .

CG III MAF

0 1401202/NOV 66

ACTN: LEG

ENCLOSURE (7)

# COMM CENTER EMEPAC OUTGOING CLASSIFIED/EFTO SMOOTH MESSAGE DRAFT

FROM	DTG:	DRAFTED:
CG FMFPAC	160623 z	SECT: LEGAL
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CG III MAF		FIONE
	FLASH	CONCURRED:
INFO	IMMEDIATE	
1147 0	PPPRIORITY	
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	ROUTINE	
	MAIL M	REL SIGNATURE
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### COMPIDENTIAL

REPORTING SERIOUS INCIDENTS (U)

- A. CG FIRST MARDIV 101511Z
- B. CG III MAF 140120 Z
- C. COMUSMACY DIRECTIVE 335-1 OF 5JAN66
- D. ICCINST 5830.1 OF 23FEB66
- 1. IN PAR 4. A OF REF A CG FIRST MARDIV STATES THAT REPORTS WERE MADE TO YOUR HQ CONCERNING THREE SEPARATE INCIDENTS INVOLVING SERIOUS CRIMES COMMITTED BY PERSONNEL OF THE FIRST MARDIV. REF B REVEALS THAT YOUR HQ DID NOT REPORT THESE INCIDENTS TO COMUSMACV.
- 2. TO MY KNOWLEDGE, REF C IS THE GOVERNING MACV DIRECTIVE IN THIS AREA.

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE OF PAGES

PLEASE DOUBLE SPACE-MAXIMUM 65 CHARACTERS PER L

## CONFIDENTIAL

- A. PARAS IC AND 2A THEREOF MAKE CLEAR, WHILE MACV DOES NOT INTEND TO ALTER THE SERVICE REGULATIONS COVERING REPORTING OF SERIOUS INCIDENTS, THAT HE DOES INTEND TO BE KEPT COMPLETELY INFORMED IN ALL SUCH MATTERS, AND ON PERSONNEL OF ALL SERVICES.
- B. PARA 2B DESCRIBES WHAT MACV MEANS BY A SERIOUS INCIDENT. IT INCLUDES THE INSTANT MATTERS.
- C. PARA 4. A REQUIRES MAJOR COMMANDERS SUBORD-INATE TO COMUSMACV TO ESTABLISH REPORTING PROCEDURES NECESSARY TO ENSURE THAT ACCURATE AND TIMELY REPORTS ON SERIOUS INCIDENTS ARE SUBMITTED.
  - D. ANNEX A PROVIDES THE REPORTING FORMAT.
- 3. THE CONTENT OF PARAS 2 AND 3 OF REF B ARE NOT UNDERSTOOD. THEY IMPLY III MAF CONVICTION THAT REFERRAL OF INCIDENT REPORTS TO THE CIB IS AN ADEQUATE FULFILLMENT OF MACV REQUIREMENTS, BECAUSE MACV REGARDS INTRA-SERVICE REPORTS AS SUFFICIENT. THIS IMPLICATION IS STRENGTHENED BY

CONFIDENTIAL

## CONFIDENTIAL

PARA 1 OF REF B WHICH ACKNOWLEDGES THAT NO REPORT WAS FORWARDED TO COMUSMACV. THIS, HOWEVER, IS INCONSISTENT WITH PARA 2 ABOVE.

4. REQUEST ADVISE.

GP-4

FLEET MARINE FORCE, PACIFIC

05 43 66 Cb

600T66 Ø543Z

DRAFTED: INSP RELITAGED: C/9

CONFIDENTIAL SPLINT LCPL ROBERT W. MONROE

A. CMC 042345Z (C)

1. REF A REFERS.

P 050201Z OCT 66 FM CG FMFPAC

VV

PP RUMNLA

ZNY CCCCC

KMC389

TO RUMNLA/CG FIRST MARDIV

DE RUHLBP 811 2790201

2. ADMSG THIS HQ NLT BOCT CURCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING ALLEGATION THAT LCPL MONORE AND NINE OTHERS BEING HELD ACCUSED OF WANTONLY KILLING VN CIVILIAN GP-4

BT

CG FMFPAC

P \$6\$2\$1Z/OCT 66

ACTN: INSP ENELOSURE (9)

CONFIDENT

COMPORTATION



COMMUNICATION CENTER

MEAUGUAN FLEE

FLEET MARINE FORCE, PACIFIC

### CONFIDENTIAL

OO RUHLBP
DE RUMNLA 705 3170838
ZNY CCCCC
O 070838Z OCT 66 ZFD
FM CG FIRST MARDIV
TO RUECEM/CMC
INFO RUHLBP/CG FMFPAC
ZEN/FIFTH MAR
ZEN/CG III MAF
BT
C O N F I D E N T I A L
A. CMC MSG 042345Z OCT 66

- 1. PURSUANT TO REFERENCE (A) THE FOLLOWING BACKGROUND IN-FORMATION ON CONFINEMENT AND INVESTIGATION OF LANCE CORPORAL ROBERT M. MONROE IS SUBMITTED.
- A. ON 23 SEPT 1966 AN AMBUSH PATROL COMPOSED OF LCPL ROBERT M. MONROE 2122739 USMC COMPANY B FIRST BN FIFTH MAR, SGT RONALD L. VOGEL, 2012912 USMC COMPANY B FIRST BN FIFTH MAR PFC JOHN D. POTTER JR., 2128272 USMC COMPANY B FIRST BN FIFTH MAR, PFC JAMES W. HENDERSON, 2078016 USMC COMPANY B. FIRST BN FIFTH MAR, PFC CLIFTON G. HOBSON, 2214086 USMC COMPANY B FIRST BN FIFTH MAR, PFC DANNY L. MCGHEN, 2265144 USMC COMPANY B FIRST BN FIFTH MAR, PFC JERRY D. SULLIVAN, 2278672 USMC COMPANY B FIRST BN FIFTH MAR, AND HM JON R. BRETAG, 681 14 16 USN COMPANY B FIRST BN FIFTH MAR, ALLEGEDLY RAIDED APPROXIMATELY 9 VIETNAMESE HOMES. SOME OCCUPANTS WERE BEATEN AND PROPERTY DAMAGED.
- B. NGUYEN THI MAI, FEMALE, AGE 16 REPORTED THAT SHE WAS RAPED BY A NEGRO MAN DURING THE RAID ON HER HOME AND THAT HER MOTHER ASSAULTED WITH A RIFLE.
- C. THAT THE PATROL ALLEGEDLY ENTERED THE HOME OF BUI THI HUONG AND KILLED DAO QUANG THINH, AGE 20, DAO TIEN AGE 2, NGUYEN THI LANH, AGE 50, DAO THI-TAO, AGE 5, AND PHAN THI TAN, AGE 29.
- D. THAI BUI THI HUONG, AGE 18, WAS ALLEGEDLY RAPED BY AT LEAST 4 MEN INCLUDING MONROE AND THEN SHOT THROUGH THE UPPER RIGHT ARM.
- 2. THE PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION IS NOT COMPLETE. LCPL MONROE IS PRESENTLY CONFINED IN THE CHU LAI DETENTION FACILITY. HE HAS BEEN FURNISHED LAWYER-COUNSEL.

GP-4 BT

CG FIRST MARDIV

0 Ø7Ø838Z/OCT 66

ACTN: LEG

INFO: S/SEC ADJ

ENCLOSURE (10)

AANTIR PAISTO 1

## COMMUNICATION CENTER HEADQUARTERS FLEET MARIÑE FORCE, PACIFIC

DESTROY BY BURNING

VV KMC 188 OO RUMNLA RUMNMF RUECEM DE RUMLBP 2183 319 0331

ZNY EEEEE O P 150331Z NOV 66

FM CB FMFPAC

TO RUMBLA/CG FIRST MARDIV

info ruecem/chc rumnif/cg III naf

BT

UNCLAS E F T O

CASUALTY AND SERIOUS INCIDENT MESSAGES

A. CHC 102043Z NOTAL

B. CHC 146226Z NOTAL

C. TELECON SOT FRANK CAS SECTION HQ FMFPAC TO PFC MCCOY CAS SECTION FIRST NARDIV OF 14 NOV 66

D. CG FIRST MARDIV 101511Z

E. CG FIRST MARDIV 0708382/OCT

F. CG FIRST MARDIV \$18688Z/OCT

G. CO FIRST MARDIV 130699Z/OCT

h. CG First Mardiv Ø5@133z Notal

I. CG FIRST MARDIV Ø52359Z NOTAL

J. CG FIRST MARDIV Ø11429Z

K. CG FIRST MARDIV 060851Z

PAGE 2 RUNLBP 2183 UNCLAS E F T O 1. REF A AND B REPORT NON-DELIVERY OF TOTAL THIRTEEN death HSBs and Casreps. Ref C DISCLOSED CB FIRST Mardiv 1009472 and 1112152 death msgs still not received at hq fippac and hang with hanc having been notified of impending arrival of bodies at dover, delaware. 2. REF D, REPORT OF SERIOUS INCIDENT RECEIVED HERE 41 HOURS AFTER time of file with mishandling acknowledged by rumnla 31713192. REF E. F. AND G USED AS REFS IN REF D NOT received until is nov and then only after phonecon and service between comm centers. 3. Refs H , 1, and J, all garbled msgs, have been serviced five thes with no response as of this date. Section one of Ref K has never been received. With no response to four services. 4. ESSENTIAL THAT ALL POSSIBLE ACTION BE TAKEN TO ENSURE continuous efficient external communications service . Advise results tracer action on all non-delivered messages mentioned above, as well as general corrective heasures taken.

CG FMFPAC

0 P 1583317/NOV 66

ACTN: CEO

07 55°56 4€

en in

15NOV66 \$3552/9\$

CONCURRED: ADJ

**HELEASED: CEO** 

DRAFTED: 19/CEO

DTG 112024Z

FROM: CG FMFPAC

TO: CG MARCORB CAMLEJ

SECRET

SPECAT EXCLUSIVE FOR GEN GREENE FROM LTGEN KRULAK. MARINE CORPS EYES ONLY. CG MARCORB CAMLEJ NOT ADEE PASS ACTION CMC.

- 1. A RECENT SURVEY WAS TAKEN IN THE III MAF AREA AMONG USMC/USN PERSONNEL TO DETERMINE THEIR ATTITUDES TOWARD THE ARVN, POPULAR FORCES AND THE VIETNAMESE CIVILIAN POPULACE. THE SURVEY CONCLUDE THAT THERE IS A LACK OF UNDERSTANDING ON THE PART OF MANY USMC/USN PERSONNEL, WITH RESPECT TO THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE, THEIR BACKGROUND, CULTURE AND MOTIVATIONS. IF TRUE, THIS CONDITION CAN RESULT IN A LACK OF TRUE RAPPORT, AND A CONSEQUENT ADVERSE EFFECT UPON THE REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT EFFORT.
- 2. THE AFOREMENTIONED SURVEY WAS PART OF A FLEET MARINE FORCE, PACIFIC SPECIAL RESEARCH PROJECT UNDERTAKEN IN 1965 WITH THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF IMPROVING THE ABILITY OF CHAPLAINS AND UNIT COMMANDERS TO UNDERSTAND THE RELIGIOUS AND SOCIAL CUSTOMS OF THE PEOPLE. THE SURVEY COVERED APPROXIMATELY ONE PERCENT OF III MAF PERSONNEL AND INCLUDES DETAILED SAMPLING OF OPINIONS IN NINE INFANTRY BATTALIONS, FIVE REGIMENTAL HEADQUARTERS, A TANK BATTALION, MEDICAL BATTALION, ENGINEER BATTALION, ARTILLERY BATTALION, FLC, MWHG, MAG-12, MAG-16 AND NMCB-4. IT IS CONSIDERED, WHILE SMALL, THAT THE SAMPLING OF OPINIONS WAS PROBABLY A REASONABLY VALID ONE, SINCE A RIGID METHOD OF ADMINISTERING OF THE QUESTIONNAIRES WAS EMPLOYED. A COPY OF THE SURVEY IS BEING FORWARDED TO YOU UNDER SEPARATE COVER.
- 3. BRIEF HIGHLIGHTS OF THE REPORT ARE:
- A. THERE IS A GENERAL INDICATION THAT ONLY THIRTY-SEVEN PERCENT OF THE MARINES LIKE THE ARVN AND THE POPULAR FORCES, AND THAT ONLY FORTY-THREE PERCENT LIKE LOCAL VIETNAMESE CIVILIANS.
  - B. IT WAS FOUND THAT THE GROUP IMAGE HAS A MUCH MORE

NEGATIVE WEIGHT THAN THE INDIVIDUAL OPINION.

- (1) WHEN ASKED, "HOW DO MARINESIN GENERAL FEEL TOWARD THE ARVN AND PFS?", THE AVERAGE OF RESPONSES WAS THAT THIRTY-FIVE PERCENT DISLIKED THEM. WHEN ASKED, "HOW DO YOU PERSON-ALLY FEEL ABOUT THE ARVN AND PF SOLDIERS IN GENERAL?" THE AVERAGE OF RESPONES WAS THAT FORTY-FOUR PERCENT LIKED THEM AND THIRTY-SEVEN PERCENT DISLIKE THEM.
- (2) WHEN ASKED, "HOW DO MARINES IN GENERAL FEEL TOWARD THE LOCAL CIVILIANS?", THE AVERAGE OF RESPONSES WAS THAT THIRTY-SEVEN PERCENT LIKED THEM AND THIRTY-FIVE PERCENT DISLIKED THEM. WHEN ASKED, "HOW DO YOU PERSONALLY FEEL ABOUT THE LOCAL PEOPLE?", THE AVERAGE OF RESPONSES WAS THAT FORTY-FOUR PERCENT LIKED CIVILIANS AND THIRTY-SEVEN PERCENT DISLIKED THEM.
- C. A CORRELATION BY RANK REVEALS THAT MORE PVTS/PFCS, SENIOR NCOS AND FIELD GRADE OFFICERS HAVE FAVORABLE ATTITUDES TOWARD THE VIETNAMESE THAN DO SGTS AND COMPANY GRADE OFFICERS.
- D. A CORRELATION BY TYPE OF DUTY REVEALS THAT THE GROUND FORCES WERE THE ONLY GROUP EXPRESSING MORE LIKES THAN DISLIKES TOWARD BOTH THE ARVN/PFS AND THE LOCAL PEOPLE.
- E. A CORRELATION BY AGE REVEALS THAT PROPORTIONATELY MORE MEN IN THE AGE GROUPS LESS THAN TWENTY YEARS OF AGE AND OVER THIRTY-FIVE LIKE THE VIETNAMESE THAN DO THE MEN IN AGE GROUP TWENTY-ONE TO THIRTY-FIVE YEARS. THE GROUP WITH THE LEAST NUMBER OF FAVORABLE RESPONSES IS THAT OF MEN BETWEEN THE AGES OF TWENTY-SIX AND THIRTY.
- 4. CONVERSELY, THE SURVEY NOTED THAT THE US ARMY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FIELD UNIT, SAIGON REPORTED IN APRIL 1966 THE EXPRESSIONS OF VIETNAMESE ATTITUDES IN EIGHT URBAN AREAS, ONE OF WHICH WAS DANANG. THE REPORT INCLUDED EXPRESSIONS OF LABORERS, MIDDLE CLASS AND INTELLECTUALS. SIGNIFICANT POINTS OF THE ARMY R&D REPORT ARE:
- A. IN DANANG, SEVENTY-EIGHT PERCENT OF THE PEOPLE LIKE US. ONLY SEVEN PERCENT DEFINITELY DISLIKE US.

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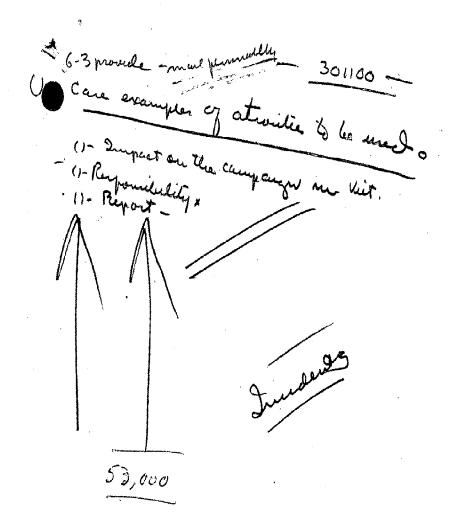
- B. SPECIFICALLY, THE PEOPLE REMARK UPON THE GOOD CHARACTER OF AMERICANS, THEIR LOVE TOWARD CHILDREN, THEIR WILLINGNESS TO PAY DEBTS. THEY BELIEVE THAT WE ARE COURTEOUS AND BRAVE. THEY ARE GRATEFUL TO US FOR FIGHTING THE VC, WORKING SO HARD AND HELPING THEM ECONOMICALLY.
- C. ON THE NEGATIVE SIDE THEY NOTE THE POOR CONDUCT OF SOME COUR MEN, ESPECIALLY THOSE WHO ARE LOUD, CARELESS OF THEIR APPEARANCE, INEBRIATED AND THOSE WHO BOTHER VIETNAMESE GIRLS.
- D. SIXTY-THREE PERCENT DO NOT APPROVE OF VIETNAMESE GIRLS APPEARING IN PUBLIC WITH AMERICANS.
- E. THEY COMPLAIN ABOUT THE HIGH COST OF LIVING SINCE OUR ARRIVAL AND THIRTY-EIGHT PERCENT BLAME US.
  - F. TWO DISQUIETING POINTS IN THE ARMY R&D SURVEY ARE:
- (1) SOME FORTY-TWO PERCENT ARE SAID TO BELIEVE THAT WE THINK WE ARE SUPERIOR TO THE VIETNAMESE.
- (2) ONLY FORTY-SIX PERCENT OF THE VIETNAMESE QUESTIONED BELIEVE WE LIKE THEIR SOLDIERS.

IT MAY BE THAT AMERICANS ARE ALREADY COMMUNICATING OUR ATTITUDES MORE THAN WE REALIZE.

5. I AM NOT AT ALL PREPARED TO ACCEPT THAT THE SURVEY IS 100 PERCENT ACCURATE, BUT I AM SURE THAT IT HAS SOME BASIC VALIDITY. FOR THIS REASON, COMMANDERS OF NON-COMMITTED FLEET MARINE FORCE, PACIFIC COMMANDS WILL BE DIRECTED TO DEVOTE ADDITIONAL TIME IN THEIR TRAINING PROGRAMS TO DEVELOPING A BETTER KNOWLEDGE OF THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE, THEIR CUSTOMS AND TRADITIONS, AND OF THE REASONS WHY WE ARE FIGHTING IN VIETNAM. FUTURE ISSUES OF FMFPAC TACTICAL TRENDS AND TRAINING TIPS WILL INCLUDE MORE DETAILED DATA ON THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE AND ON THE ROOTS OF THE WAR, ALL AIMED AT MEETING THIS ATTITUDINAL PROBLEM THROUGH BETTER EDUCATION. THE MATTER HAS ALREADY BEEN DISCUSSED WITH CG, III MAF AND LOCAL COMMANDERS.

6. WHILE THESE MEASURES CAN BE EXPECTED TO IMPROVE THE SITUATION WITHIN FMFPAC, I SUGGEST IT DESIRABLE TO TAKE ADD-ITIONAL MEASURES, ON A BROADER SCALE, TO INCREASE THE LIKEI-HOOD THAT ALL MARINES HEADED FOR VIETNAM HAVE THE BEST POSSIBLE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE AND TO THE WAR. ACCORDINGLY, RECOMMEND YOU CONSIDER REQUIRING. ELSEWHERE IN THE FLEET MARINE FORCES, IN THE MARINE CORPS SCHOOLS, IN THE INFANTRY TRAINING REGIMENTS AND IN THE REMAINDER OF THE SUPPORTING ESTABLISHMENT, THAT ADDED EMPHASIS BE PLACED ON IMPROVING THE MARINES' UNDERSTANDING OF THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE, OF THE NATURE OF THE VIETNAM WAR, AND OF THE FUNDAMENTAL IMPORTANCE OF CREATING AND MAINTAINING FAVORABLE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CITIZENRY.

GP-4



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29 Nov 1966

Subj: Motification of Secretary of the Navy of Serious Incidents in III MAF and Congressional Inquiries on said incidents

- 1. Notification of Secretary of the Navy.
  - 3 Movember 1966

Notification by Commandant to Secretary of the Navy on Cases 1, 2, 3, and 4 of SPREAD SHEET of 28 November 1966

4 November 1966

Chief of Staff notified Under Secretary of the Mavy on Cases 1, 2, 3, and 4 of SPREAD SHEET of 28 November 1966

15 November 1966

Secretary of Navy notified by memo delivered at 0930 hours, 15 November 1966, concerning Case 8 on SPREAD SMEET of 28 November 1966

22 Rovember 1966

Commandant notified Secretary of the Navy of Cases 5, 6, and 7 of SPREAD SHEET of 28 November 1966

25 November 1966

Marine Corps Command Center passed to MMCC, Colonel DWYER, and LtCol SPARK information of Case 10 of SPREAD SHEET of 28 November 1966 at 2513382 Nov

- 2. Congressional Inquiries have been received from the below listed Members of Congress and were answered on dates as listed.
  - A. CASE No. 1 of SPREAD SHEET

Senator Symington 21 Nov 1966 (Missouri Senator Long 28 Nov 1966 Congressman D. G. Mall 28 Nov 1966 Concerning PFC J. H. BOYD, Jr.

Senator Birch Bayh 17 Nov 1966 Concerning LCpl R. W. MONROS

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	Senator Stennis	17	Nov	1966	
	Concerning PFC John D. POTTER				
	Senator Russell	25	Bov	1966	
	Senator Talmadge	23	Nov	1966	
	Concerning PFC J. D. SULLIVAN			•	
				1966	
	Congressmen Brock Adams	10	NOA	1966	
	Concerning Sgt Richard VOGEL				
В.	CASE No. 2 of SPREAD SHEET				
	Senator Robert Byrd	9	Nov	1966	
	Senator Randolph	9	Nov	1966	
	Congressman Slack	2	Nov	1966	
	Concerning PTC C. W. KRENAN				
	Congressmen Philbin	23	and	28 Nov	1966
	Concerning Cpl S. J. LUCZKO				
c.	CASE No. 3 of SPREAD SHEET				
	Congressman Boggs	21	Oct	1966	
	Concerning LCpl F. C. SCHULTZ				
D.	Case No. 4 of Spread sheet				•
	Senator Yarborough	21	Oct	1966	÷
	Concerning Jemes R. SMITH, HN,	, U	<b>SE</b>		

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### SPREAD SHEET

Subj: Serious Incidents allegedly committed against Vietnamese civilians by members of the III Marine Amphibious Force

1. CASE: "B"Co, 1stBn, 5thMar, 1stMarDiv

Reported Information:

A copy of a Preliminary Inquiry dated 9 October 1966 alleges that at a VN hamlet five VN civilians were mardered, two wemen were raped, one rape victim wounded, four civilians assaulted, and eight huts entered and damaged. A nine man patrol left an ambush site, entered the village without authority, and members committed these offenses. After the Marines withdrew, the officer platoon leader discovered these offenses. With the knowledge of the officer the offenses attempted to cover up the crimes. The officer submitted false reports to his superior in order to conceal the offenses.

DATE	PLACE	PERSONS	OFFE
2000 hours om 23 Sep 1966	Xuan Ngec Hamlet, Chu Lai, VN	2dLt Stephen J. TALTY, Jr., U.MCR	1. Fundamental state of the sta
		Sgt Ronald L. VOGEL, US∺C	1. Matic 2. A to mu

### HSES STATUS OF CASE

- Accessory after fact murder of four VW civilians.
   Making false official
- 2. Making false official statements.
- 3. Dereliction in performance of duty.
- 1. Murder of one VN Wational.
- 2. Accessory after fact to murder of 4 VN Nation-
- 3. Rape of one VN Mational.
- 4. Breaking and entering 5 VN dwellings.

In the cases of all ten accused persons, the Mearing Proceedings of the Formal Pretrial Investigation ended on 2 Mov. The record in excess of 600 pages is being transcribed under field conditions. Review of that record and recommendations on all ten men await transcribing. Command has estimated 15 Dec date on reference to trials. Latest report by CG, lstMarDiv spdltr dtd 12 Nov 1966.

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5. False official statement.

6. Derelict in duty.

HM Jon R. BRETAG, USN

1. Rape 2 VM females.
2. Accessory after fact
to murder of 4 VM civilians.
3. Breaking and entering 5
VM dwellings.

LCpl Robert W. MONROE, USHC (Presently confined at Chu Lai)

1. Murder of 4 VN Nationals.

2. Assault with intent to commit marder of 2 VM Metionals.

3. Rape of 2 VN Nationals.

 Breaking and entering 5 VM dwellings.

5. Assault on 3 VN Mationals.

PFC John D. POTTER, Jr., USMC (Presently confined at Chu Lai) 1. Murder of 5 VN Nationals.

2. Assault with intent to murder one VN National.

3. Rape of 2 VM females.

4. Breaking and entering 5 VN dwellings.

5. Assault on 3 VN Nationals.

PFC Jerry D. SULLIVAN,

Murder of 4 VN Mationals.

2. Assault with intent to

commit murder on 2 VM Nationals.

3. Rape one VM female.

4. Breaking and entering 5 VN dwellings.

5. Assault on 3 VN Nationals.

PFC James W. BOYD, Jr., USMC

1. Murder of 4 VN Nationals.

2. Assault with intent to commit murder of 2 VM Nationals.

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PFC Cliften G. HOBSON, USMC (Presently confined at Chu Lai)

1. Accessory after fact of murder of 5 VH Nationals.

Rape of 2 VN females.
 Breaking and entering 4 VN dwellings.

4. Assault on 3 VN Nationals.

PIC James W. RENDERSON, USMC 1. Accessory after fact of murder of 4 VN Mationals.

2. Rape of 2 VM females.

3. Breeking and entering 4

VN dwellings.

4. Assault on 4 VN Nationals.

PFC Danny L. MC GHEN, USMC

Murder of 4 VN Nationals.
 Accessory after fact of

murder of one VN National.

3. Assault with intent to

commit murder on 2 VN Nationals.

4. Rape of one VN female.

5. Breeking and entering 4 VN dwellings.

6. Asseult on 3 VN Nationals.

NOTE: All allegations of offenses are based on the preliminary investigative report. Charges against and referrals of persons to trial will be based on contents of Formal Pretrial Investigation.

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2. CASE: "K"Co, 3dBn, 7thMar, lstMarDiv

### Reported Information:

A copy of a preliminary inquiry dated 6 October 1966 alleges that three members of a ten man patrol murdered an elderly VN woman, covered her body with straw and set fire to the straw. Then these same men murdered an elderly VN man, cut off an ear, and hid the body. The patrol did not report these incidents. This incident was reported by other villagers. The victims were civilians.

DATE		PLACE	PERSONS	<u>OPPENSES</u>	STATUS OF CASE
22 Sep	1966	Tri Binh Hamlet, Chu Lai Area, VN	Cpl Stanley J. LUC2KO, USMC (has been referred to a Board of Medical Officers for psychiatric evaluation)	<ol> <li>hurder of 2 VN civilains.</li> <li>Mutilate bodies of 2 VN civilians.</li> </ol>	Hearing proceedings of the Formal Pretrial was completed on 17 Oct. Additional charges against LUC2KO and
			PFC Charles W. KEENAN, USAC	1. Murder of 2 VN civilians. 2. Mutilate bodies of 2 VN civilians.	KEENAN required addi- tional Formal Pretrial Investigation. All three Marines referred to trial by GCM on
			PFC Ronald A. PIATKOWSKI, USMC	<ol> <li>hurder of one VN civilian.</li> <li>hutilate the body of one VN civilian.</li> </ol>	23 Nov 1966. Trial tentetively scheduled for week of 19 Dec. Reported by CG, 1stMar Div. mag 2503010 Nov66

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3. CASE: Schultz Case, 3dBn, latMar, latMarDiv

Reported Information:

While a member of a patrol, Schultz took an elderly VN mele out of a hut, marched him a few maters and shot him. The victim's wife and one other VN male observed this. There was no provocation.

DATE	PLACE	<u>Persons</u>	OFFENSES	STATUS OF CASE

27 Aug 1966 DaWang Area LCpl Frank C. SCHULTZ, USMC VM (Confined at DaWang pending review by CG, latMarDiv)

involved

No other US personnel

Premeditated murder of VN male

Convicted of offense by GCM on 15 Oct. Sentenced to confinement for life, Dishonorable Discharge, total forfeitures and reduction to private. Present status preparation of the record of trial, authentication by law officer and President of GCM. Anticipate review by CG, lstMarDiv, about 1 Dec. CG, lstMarDiv, message of 10 Nov latest report.

4. CASE: Smith Case, 3dMarDiv

Reported Information:

Initially reported information was that during a squad size patrol, a VC Suspect was captured. While the other members of the patrol were conducting search and security activities, Smith was guarding the captive. The captive was shot and Smith was observed lowering a rifle from his shoulder.

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DATE	PLACE	PERSONS	OFFERSES	STATUS OF CASE
20 Aug 1966	Dawang, VN	James R. SMITH, HM, USM	Premeditated murder of a VN male.	GCM held on 20, 21, and 22 Oct. Smith was
		No other person charged with the offense		acquitted.

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5. CASB: "A"Co, lstBn, 7thMar, 3dMarDiv

Information from Record of Trial:

A 12 men patrol stopped in a hamlet, picked up a VN woman, and forced her to accompany the patrol. After reaching their destination, one men took off her pants and tied them over her face and bound her hands. Two other men raped the woman.

DATE	PLACE	PRASONS	OFFRESES	STATUS OF CASE
20 Jul 1966	Chu Lai Area	Cpl Carlton A. WILLIAMS, USMC	Rape of VN female	All three Marines were tried and convicted by
		PFC Harrison CALDWELL, Jr., USAC	Rape of VM female	GCM on 18 Aug. Sen- tence approved by CG, lstMarDiv, in each case, BCD, confinement
		LCpl Gerald M. TILLIGHAST, USMC	Rape of VN female	for 12 months, total forfeitures, and reduc- tiom to private. All cases now pending ap- pellate review before a Navy Board of Review here in Washington,
				D. C. Information obtained from Naval Appellate Review Activity.

6. CASE: Wilson, "D"Co, 1stBn, 9thMar, JdMarDiv

Reported Information:

Members of Wilson's unit were occupying a machine gun position near the victim's dwelling. Four Merines were playing cards in the victim's house. Wilson entered, told the elderly victim to come outside. Then Wilson cut the victim's throat with a knife and threw the victim in a well. Other members of the group threw straw over the victim's body.

total forfeitures, and reduction to private. Case pending trans-cription of record and review by CG, ldMarDiv.

DATE PLACE	PER SON	opyense	STATUS OF CASE
19 Sep 1966 DaNang, VN	PFC Terry L. WILSON, USMC (Presently confined at DaHang)	Unpremeditated murder of VN male	Convicted by GCM on 11 Nov and sentenced to Dishonorable Discharge, confinement for 5 years,

DECLASSIFIED

7. CASE: Herris and Hardwick, lstMarDiv

Reported Information:

While on daylight patrol Harris alleged to have forced 18 year old VN girl into back room of house and raped her. Hardwick allegedly assaulted same girl in attempt to force her to commit act of oral copulation on him.

DATE	PLACE	PERSONS	OPPENSES	STATUS OF CASE
5 Oct 1966	VM, location not reporte	n PPC Eddie HARRIS, Jr., d USMC	Rape of VN female	Referred to trial by GCM. Trials set for 28 and 29 Nov 1966.
		LCpl Wayne W. HARDWICK, USMC	Attempt to commit sodowy with VN female	CG, lstMarDiv, message 2102552 How (C), latest report.

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8. CASE: Alleged rape of 13 year old girl. 3dBn, 9thMar, 3dMarDiv

### Reported Facts:

Victim brought to 3dBm, 9thMar, Command Post. She stated that she was taken from her home by two Marines, her mother driven away with a stick, and that she was taken into an adjoining dwelling. There the owner of the house was ordered to leave. She was reped by two Marines while two other Marines assisted. Four Marines who were in the hamlet at time of alleged rape are under investigation.

	DATE	PLACE	PERSONS UNDER INVESTIGATION	<u>OPPRESES</u>	STATUS OF CASE
)			LCpl Cecil ROBERTSON, USHC		Case under investiga-
1	24 Oct 1966	VN	PFC John F. THOMPSON, USMC	All suspected of	tion by Criminal Inves- tigation Detachment,
2			PFC Larry MOODY, USEC	rape	III MAY, Reported by CG, FMFFac, message
] }	•		PFC Kenneth E. GUY, USMC		1412447 Mov66 (C).

9. CASE: "C"Co, 1stBn, 3dMar, 3dMarDiv

Reported Pacts:

Four unidentified Marines of "C"Co, lstBn, 3dMar, are alleged to have entered a private home and sexually molester two women occupants. Women involved are wives of local civil irregular defense groups (CIDG). Marines also alleged to have threatened an elderly man at rifle point.

DATE	PLACE	PERSONS	OFFERSES	STATUS OF CASE
* * * *		Marine of Marine A. of Marine 11 Miles	***************************************	

1930, Khe Sanh, Unidentified 23 Nov 1966 VN Unknown at this time

Case under investigation. Reported by
III NAF COC to MCCC via
FORECON 25030BR (2508092)
and CG III MAF 2507387
Nov66 (C)

FONECON 2504027 and

250328R.

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10. CASE: Charles B. FERGUSON, 36Bn, 9thMar, 3dMarDiv

Reported Facts:

Mr. TAN reported to CO, 3dBn, 9thMar, that a Marine had kidnapped a Vietnamese female and had taken her to a specified house in the area. BnSgtMaj accompanied by BuMedO went to the house. As they arrived, Marine ran from the house and was apprehended by the BaSgtMaj. The SgtMaj entered the house, found the alleged victim lying on the floor, savagely beaten, and apparently raped. Alleged victim died shortly thereafter. Her body was transported to the Naval Support Activity Hospital, Danang. An autopsy will be performed.

DATE	PLACE	PERSON UNDER INVESTIGATION	OFFENSEE	STATUS OF CASE
 1330 24 Nov 1966		PFC Charles B. FERGUSON, US	MC Suspected of rape and murder	Case under investige- tion. Reported by CG III MAF 2507342 Nov66 (C) and MCCC

1800

24 Nov 1966

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### CASE 7thmrsn

11.

## Reported Fecter

they reached the others wounded. policemen reported shot while firing into Mga Ba Wue Mamlet. Marines were miding in a truck moving south on the the truck yes stopped intersection of Highway 1 pursuing truck. DATE S. ME AG see National Police gave chase. they allegedly communeed tour auspacts were appro-Vietnamese killed and two from Red Beach. OF

bended and are in custody. PERSONS UNDER INVESTIGATION

Mga Ba Mue, LCpl S. N. BORROWH, USMC VM LCPL T. H. ESPIEZA, UENC

OFFIRSTS.

intent to commit murder Murder and assault with (Probable - unconfirmed

STATUS OF CASE

Case under investige. (250808F). CHECON TO TO TOTAL A C 8 25030BR S 44 NOV66

Pyt D. R. COLLARD, USMC

icpl J. D.

WIDEWER, USER

DECLASSIFIED

12. CASE: Sergeant William J. TUCHY, Jr., latKAW

Sat, USMC

Reported Factas

Sgt Tuchy was accused of raping Dang-Thi-Ke, a Vietnamese national, at Marble Mountain Air Facility on or about 2 August 1966.

2 Aug 1966	EL . ES	William J. TUONY, Jr.,	Rane	GCM hald during
<u>DATE</u>	PLACE	PKRSON	<u>OPPENSE</u>	STATUS OF CASE

GCM held during 2427 Oct 1966. Tuohy was acquitted. Father of alleged victim expressed Edissatisfaction with court's finding and stated he was going to write letters to CG, lethaw, and U. S. Embassy, Saigon. No correspondence record. Reported by CG, lethaw, and 2102162 Nov66 (C).

- 10

CASS Corporal Lammood R. MEWBY, Jr., 3dMarDity

Reported Facts:

Cpl Newby was charged with involuntary manslaughter (by culpeble negligence) in the death of Truong Duc Chau, a Vietnamese national, by shooting her with

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STATE OF

4 Aug 1966

Vietnam

Linwood R. MENEY, Jr., USMC PER SON

SEXELLIO

Involuntary manslaughter

STATUS OF CASE

GCM held on 1 Nov 1966. Newby was acquitted. CC 3dWarDiv

onequel to See Now 23 Mary 1966

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### POSITION PAPER

Subj: Serious Incidents allegedly committed against Vietnamese civilians by members of the III Marine Amphibious Force

### 1. PROBLEM:

Information of eight incidents of serious offenses committed against Vietnamese civilians by members of the III Marine Amphibious Force has been reported to the Commandant of the Marine Corps. These incidents, singlely and severally, have the potential for an adverse effect on military operations, relations with the citizens of the Republic of Vietnam and the government of RVN, furnish potential harmful propaganda to the enemy, and could result in public ill will both within the United States and the Free World.

### 2. REQUIREMENT:

It is appropriate to evaluate the actions taken by the U. S. Marine Corps and to formulate the Marine Corps position in a general statement of policy and action in the following five categories: Public Information, Congressional Notification and Information, Troop Training and Indoctrination, Directives and Reporting Procedures, and Disciplinary Considerations and Military Justice actions.

### 3. BACKGROUND:

Reports of these eight serious incidents have been made to the Department of Defense, the Secretary of the Navy, and to the Under Secretary of the Navy. These reports have included summarized narrative statements of facts as extracted from investigative, letter and message reports received from Field Commands. Information on specific individuals has been furnished to members of Congress in response to inquiries from constituent parents and relatives of Marines charged with offenses. Higher authority has inquired concerning the Marine Corps troop indoctrination and training, and directives relevant to serious incidents in RVN. There are questions as to the necessity of a press release concerning these incidents.

4. CONSIDERATION OF FIVE CATEGORIES OF INTEREST WITH SUMMARIES OF ACTION TAKEN AND MARINE CORPS POSITION:

### A. PUBLIC INFORMATION:

### (1) Past Action:

a. A press release has not been made on any of the eight reported incidents.

- b. To date there have been no inquiries from the press or any other media concerning these incidents.
- c. One story has appeared in a Wichita, Kansas, newspaper concerning the conviction of unpremeditated murder of one Marine. That case involved a single defendant. No press inquiries have been received

### (2) Recommendations:

a. That a press release on a single incident or on the series of incidents not be released.

Rationale: These incidents must be considered as a part of the entire operations of U. S. Forces in RVN. Release by one service will probably result in inquiries to the other services. Brigadier General Garretson, Marine Corps Director of Information, has conferred with the Chief of Information, Department of the Army, on this matter. The Army has not made any pre-request press releases on incidents of serious offenses. If the Marine Corps decides to unilaterally initiate pre-request press releases, the Army requests pre-release notice. COMUSMACV as Theater Commander should be consulted on this matter.

- b. If an inquiry is received, that the response be directed to the specific incident inquired on.
- c. If a press release becomes appropriate by reason of direction of higher authority or in response to a press inquiry, the release of information should be made by the Information Service Officer on the staff of the commanding general having court-martial jurisdiction.

Rationale: Release at that level will decrease the serious alarm characteristics of the incident. It should also preclude any color of political pressure or higher command influence on military justice procedures.

d. Position: Recommendations a, b, and c should be the Marine Corps position on public information.

### B. CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICATION AND INFORMATION:

- (1) Past Action: In accordance with the Commandant's Plan and Directive the Chairmen of the Senate and House Armed Service Committees, the Chief Counsel of both committees, and Mr. Stempler, Assistant to Secretary of Defense for Legislative Affairs, have been advised of subject serious incidents. Other members of Congress have been informed in response to requests concerning specific incidents. No member of Congress has indicated a dissatisfaction with the information provided, with the Marine Corps handling of the incidents, or a desire to personally intervene in the services' handling of such incidents.
- (2) Recommendation: That those Chairmen of Committees and Counsel of Committees be periodically advised of the status of each incident and results of legal action. Further inquiries from members of Congress be answered in a factual manner and addressed to the appropriate specific incident.
- (3) Position: The Marine Corps position should be as stated in the Recommendation above.

### C. TROOP TRAINING AND INDOCTRINATION:

### (1) Past Action:

The training of Marines in personal conduct begins in recruit training. Marine Corps training is oriented toward RVN operations and includes civic action concepts and personal conduct. Further training and indoctrination is conducted during replacement training at Camp Pendleton, California. This training includes orientation toward the pending duty in Vietnam, information of the people and their customs, instruction on civic action, lectures by chaplains on religious of Vietnam and respect therefor, and instruction on the provisions of the Geneva Convention pertaining to prisoners of war, non combatants, and treatment of civil populace. A Pocket Guide to Vietnam is issued to each man for his retention and study. Upon arrival in III MAF additional indoctrination is presented on relations with the VN people, Vietnamese history, culture and religions, VN economic and political life, and the Free World effort in VN. III MAF requires that subordinate commands make this type of training and instruction a continuous effort throughout a Marine's tour of duty. COMUSMACV has extensive

directives and requirements for this training on a continuing basis. Commanding General, III MAF, has promulgated comprehensive orders and instructions covering standards of personal conduct and relations with the Vietnamese people. Subordinate commanders have issued further amplifying instructions pertaining to these orders. The Marine Corps does have an affirmative program.

### (2) Proposed Action:

The Commandant of the Marine Corps has issued directives reemphasizing the need for and the completion of intensive training and indoctrination on standards of conduct in RVN and relationships with the Vietnamese people. Strict execution of these instructions are and will be a matter of command supervision. Instructions have been issued to the Commandant, Marine Corps Schools, directing an increased emphasis on these subjects, and on leadership in relation thereto, in the Basic School, Amphibious Warfare School and the Command and Staff College. The Marine Corps Order on Non Commissioned Officer Leadership Training will be modified to require greater emphasis in these matters. Directives have been issued requiring additional instruction at Infantry Training Regiments during ICT and at Staging Battalion at Camp Pendleton to fully ensure that each and every Marine is aware of the necessity of good relations with the Vietnamese people. This training will be continued in RVN.

(3) Position: The concept of the Marine Corps training program in standards of conduct and relations with the Vietnamese people is satisfactory. Emphasis on command supervision, leadership, training and education will continue in line with the present increased program.

### D. DIRECTIVES AND REPORTING PROCEDURES:

### (1) Background:

The reporting of certain of these serious incidents by Field Commands via intermediate commands to the Commandant of the Marine Corps was not timely.

### (2) Directives:

In effect during this period is Marine Corps Order 05740.2 of 26 Oct 1964 with changes 1 and 2. The requirement for reporting subject serious incidents is fully within the purview of that order. There are

indications that the full requirement of this order may not have been completely appreciated by some concerned. The Commandant has addressed directives to the subordinate commanders specifically directing attention to the existing directive.

### (3) Reporting Procedures:

There were delays in transmission and defects in transmission of certain messages originating from CG, 1st Marine Division. This was due to displacement of the Division Command Post and Communication Section. An investigation into and report on this failure of communications has been requested. The communications system is adequate for reporting such incidents.

### (4) Position:

The Marine Corps had in effect and fully promulgated an order requiring reports of subject incidents. No additional clarifying or amplifying orders are required.

### E. DISCIPLINARY CONSIDERATIONS AND MILITARY JUSTICE PROCEDURES:

### (1) State of Discipline:

a. Five of these serious incidents were committed by members of the 1st Marine Division. Each incident arose out of a different battalion. Three incidents were by members of the 3d Marine Division. Each incident arose out of separate battalions. While the allegation of each incident is serious and of concern, the distribution of the incidents between the many units and the number of Marine Corps personnel located in RVN does not indicate a breakdown of discipline which in any way affects combat efficiency.

### b. Position:

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The state of discipline within III Marine Amphibious Force is good.

- (2) Legal Proceedings and Disciplinary Actions:
  - a. Command Action:

Of the eight serious incidents the persons involved have been referred to trial by general courts-martial in five (5) of the incidents:
(1) One man has been acquitted, (5) five men have been convicted, and (2) two men are scheduled for trial on 28 and 29 November. In two of the incidents thirteen men (ten and three) have undergone formal pretrial investigation. Referral for trial awaits review of these records. In one incident (the latest) four suspects are under investigation.

### b. Position:

Command action in disciplinary matters has been appropriate and timely. In each case official investigations: were ordered immediately upon discovery of the offenses. Courts-martial action followed where warranted.

5. The Marine Corps is concerned over the seriousness of these incidents and the potential for adverse effect on operations in RVN. There is neither attempt to nor need for any "cover up" of the incidents. The Marine Corps had in operation an appropriate program for troop indoctrination in standards of conduct and relations with the Vietnamese people. Such incidents are avoidable, but cannot be characterized as totally unexpected when the conditions of troop operations in RVN are considered. Past history of conduct of a very few of the combatants in any war will reveal an occassional isolated instance of crimes committed against non combatants in the theater of operations. The Marine Corps position is that every effort will be made in a constant effort to avoid any such incidents by members of the United States Marine Corps.

DATE

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### SPREAD SHEET

Subi: Serious Incidents allegedly committed against Vietnamese civilians by members of the III Marine Amphibious Force

1. CASE: "B"Co, 1stBn, 5thMar, 1stMarDiv

Reported Information:

A copy of a Preliminary Inquiry dated 9 October 1966 alleges that at a VN hamlet five VN civilians were murdered, two women were raped, one rape victim wounded, four civilians assaulted, and eight huts entered and damaged. A nine man patrol left an ambush site, entered the village without authority, and members committed these offenses. After the Marines withdrew, the officer platoon leader discovered these offenses. With the knowledge of the officer the offenders attempted to cover up the crimes. The officer submitted false reports to his superior in order to conceal the offenses.

)	DAIE	FUNCE	PENDOND
	2000 hours on 23 Sep 1966	Xuan Ngec Hamlet, Chu Lai, VN	2dLt Stephen J. TALTY, Jr., USMCR
			Sgt Ronald L. VOGEL, USMC

PERSONS

### **OFFENSES**

- Accessory after fact murder of four VN civilians.
- Making false official the Formal Pretrial statements.
- Dereliction in performance of duty.
- 1. Murder of one VN National.
- Accessory after fact to murder of 4 VN Nationals.
- Rape of one VN National.
- 4. Breaking and entering Latest report by CG, 5 VN dwellings.

### STATUS OF CASE

In the cases of all ten accused persons, the Hearing Proceedings of Investigation ended on 2 Nov. The record in excess of 600 pages is being transcribed under field conditions. Review of that record and recommendations on all ten men await transcribing. Command has estimated 15 Dec date on reference to trials. lstMarDiv spdltr dtd 12 Nov 1966.

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5. False official statement.

6. Derelict in duty.

HN Jon R. BRETAG, USN

Rape 2 VN females.
 Accessory after fact to murder of 4 VN civilians.
 Breaking and entering 5 VN dwellings.

LCpl Robert W. MONROE, USMC (Presently confined at Chu Lai)

1. Murder of 4 VN Nationals.

2. Assault with intent to commit murder of 2 VN Nationals.

3. Rape of 2 VN Nationals.
4. Rreaking and entering 5

4. Breaking and entering 5 VN dwellings.

Assault on 3 VN Nationals.

PFC John D. POTTER, Jr., USMC (Presently confined at Chu Lai) 1. Murder of 5 VN Nationals.

2. Assault with intent to murder one VN National.

3. Rape of 2 VN females.

4. Breaking and entering 5 VN dwellings.

5. Assault on 3 VN Nationals.

PFC Jerry D. SULLIVAN, USMC

1. Murder of 4 VN Nationals.

2. Assault with intent to commit murder on 2 VN Nationals.

3. Rape one VN female.

4. Breaking and entering 5 VN dwellings.

Assault on 3 VN Nationals.

PFC James W. BOYD, Jr., USMC

Murder of 4 VN Nationals.

2. Assault with intent to commit murder of 2 VN Nationals.

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PFC Cliften G. HOBSON, USMC (Presently confined at Chu Lai)

1. Accessory after fact of murder of 5 VN Nationals.

2. Rape of 2 VN females.

3. Breaking and entering 4

VN dwellings.

4. Assault on 3 VN Nationals.

PFC James W. HENDERSON, USMC

1. Accessory after fact of murder of 4 VN Nationals.

2. Rape of 2 VN females.

3. Breaking and entering 4

VN dwellings.

4. Assault on 4 VN Nationals.

PFC Danny L. MC GHEN, USMC

1. Murder of 4 VN Nationals.

2. Accessory after fact of murder of one VN National.

3. Assault with intent to commit murder on 2 VN Nationals.

4. Rape of one VN female.

5. Breaking and entering 4 VN

dwellings.

6. Assault on 3 VN Nationals.

NOTE: All allegations of offenses are based on the preliminary investigative report. Charges against and referrals of persons to trial will be based on contents of Formal Pretrial Investigation.

2. CASE: "K"Co, 3dBn, 7thMar, lstMarDiv

Reported Information:

A copy of a preliminary inquiry dated 6 October 1966 alleges that three members of a ten man patrol murdered an elderly VN woman, covered her body with straw and set fire to the straw. Then these same men murdered an elderly VN man, cut off an ear, and hid the body. The patrol did not report these incidents. This incident was reported by other villagers. The victims were civilians.

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Hamlet, (Has been referred to a ians. the Formal Pretrial watched Chu Lai Board of Medical Officers 2. Mutilate bodies of 2 completed on 17 Oct. Additional charges against LUCZKO and PFC Charles W. KEENAN, USMC 1. Murder of 2 VN civilians. tional Formal Pretrial 2. Mutilate bodies of 2 Investigation. This record has not been prepared. The command	DATE	PLACE	PERSONS	OFFENSES	STATUS OF CASE
civilians.  2. Mutilate bodies of 2 VN civilians.  PFC Ronald A. PIATKOWSKI, USMC  1. Murder of one VN civilian.  2. Mutilate bodies of 2 VN civilians.  1. Murder of one VN civilian.  2. Mutilate the body of one VN civilian.  2. Mutilate the body of one VN civilian.  3. Mutilate the body of one VN civilian.  4. Latest report by CG, lstMarDiv, is dated l2 Nov.	22 Sep 1966	Hamlet, Chu Lai	(Has been referred to a Board of Medical Officers for psychiatric evaluation)	ians.  2. Mutilate bodies of 2 VN civilians.	Additional charges against LUCZKO and
USMC civilian. date of decision on  2. Mutilate the body of referral for trial.  one VN civilian. Latest report by CG, lstMarDiv, is dated 12 Nov.		•	PFC Charles W. KEENAN, USMC	civilians. 2. Mutilate bodies of 2	tional Formal Pretrial Investigation. This
				civilian.  2. Mutilate the body of one VN civilian.	referral for trial. Latest report by CG, lstMarDiv, is dated
3. CASE: Schultz Case, 3dBn, 1stMar, 1stMarDiv					12 Nov.
$\cdot$	3. CASE:	Schultz Case	, 3dBn, 1stMar, 1stMarDiv		
Reported Information:	. 1	Reported Inf	ormation:		

While a member of a patrol, Schultz took an elderly VN male out of a hut, marched him a few meters and shot him. The victim's wife and one other VN male observed this. There was no provocation.

DATE	PLACE	PERSONS	OFFENSES	STATUS OF CASE
27 Aug 196	6 DaNang Area VN	A,LCpl Frank C. SCHULTZ, USMC (Confined at DaNang pend- ing review by CG, lstMarDiv)  No other US personnel involved	Premeditated murder of VN male	Convicted of offense by GCM on 15 Oct. Sentenced to confine- ment for life, Dis- honorable Discharge, total forfeitures and reduction to private. Present status prepar- ation of the record of

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trial, authentication by law officer and President of GCM. Anticipate review by CG, lstMarDiv, about 1 Dec. CG, lstMarDiv, message of 10 Nov latest report.

4. CASE: Smith Case, 3dMarDiv

Reported Information:

Initially reported information was that during a squad size patrol, a VC Suspect was captured. While the other members of the patrol were conducting search and security activities, Smith was guarding the captive. The captive was shot and Smith was observed lowering a rifle from his shoulder.

DATE PLACE PERSONS OFFENSES STATUS OF CASE

20 Aug 1966 DaNang, VN James R. SMITH, HN, USN Premeditated murder of a VN male. SMITH was

No other person charged with the offense

22 Oct. Si acquitted.

5. CASE: "A"Co, 1stBn, 7thMar, 3dMarDiv

Information from Record of Trial:

A 12 men patrol stopped in a hamlet, picked up a VN woman, and forced her to accompany the patrol. After reaching their destination, one man took off her pants and tied them over her face and bound her hands. Two other men raped the woman.

<u>DATE PLACE PERSONS OFFENSES STATUS OF CASE</u>

20 Jul 1966 Chu Lai Area Cpl Carlton A. WILLIAMS, Rape of VN female USMC

All three Marines were tried and convicted by GCM on 18 Aug. Sentence approved by CG,

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PFC Harrison CALDWELL, Jr., Rape of VN female USMC

LCpl Gerald M. TILLIGHAST, Rape of VN female USMC

lstMarDiv, in each case, BCD, confinement for 12 months, total forfeitures, and reduction to private. All cases now pending appellate review before a Navy Board of Review here in Washington, D. C. Information obtained from Naval Appellate Review Activity.

6. CASE: Wilson, "D"Co, 1stBn, 9thMar, 3dMarDiv

Reported Information:

Members of Wilson's unit were occupying a machine gun position near the victim's dwelling. Four Marines were playing cards in the victim's house. Wilson entered, told the elderly victim to come outside. Then Wilson cut the victim's throat with a knife and threw the victim in a well. Other members of the group threw straw over the victim's body.

DATE PLAC	<u>PERSON</u>		OFFENSE	STATUS OF CASE
19 Sep 1966 DaNa		ry L. WILSON, USMC tly confined at		Convicted by GCM on 11 Nov and sentenced to Dishonorable Discharge, confinement for 5 years, total forfeitures, and reduction to private. Case pending trans- cription of record and review by CG, 3dMarDiv.

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7. CASE: Harris and Hardwick, lstMarDiv

Reported Information:

While on daylight patrol Harris alleged to have forced 18 year old VN girl into back room of house and raped her. Hardwick allegedly assaulted same girl in attempt to force her to commit act of oral copulation on him.

DATE PLACE	PERSONS	OFFENSES	STATUS OF CASE
5 Oct 1966 VN, Location not reported	PFC Eddie HARRIS, Jr., USMC	Rape of VN female	Referred to trial by GCM. Trials set for 28 and 29 Nov 1966.
	LCpl Wayne W. HARDWICK, USMC	Attempt to commit sodomy with VN female	CG, 1stMarDiv, message 2102552 Nov (C), latest report.

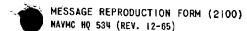
8. CASE: Alleged rape of 13 year old girl. 3dBn, 9thMar, 3dMarDiv

Reported Facts:

Victim brought to 3dBn, 9thMarines Command Post. She stated that she was taken from her home by two Marines, her mother driven away with a stick, and that she was taken into an adjoining dwelling. There the owner of the house was ordered to leave. She was raped by two Marines while two other Marines assisted. Four Marines who were in the hamlet at time of alleged rape are under investigation.

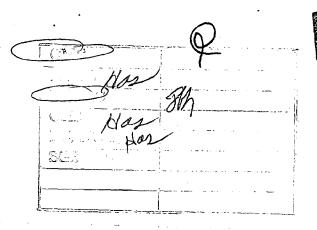
<u>DATE</u> <u>PLACE</u>	PERSONS UNDER INVESTIGATION OFFENSES	STATUS OF CASE
Morning of DaNang Area, 24 Oct 1966 VN	LCpl Cecil ROBERTSON, USMC	Case under investiga- tion by Criminal Inves-
	PFC John F. THOMPSON, USMC All suspected of rape	tigation Detachment, III MAF. Reported by
	PFC Larry MOODY, USMC	CG, FMFPac message 1412442 Nov66 (C).
	PFC Kenneth E. GUY, USMC	







DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

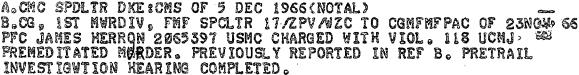


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RECORD OF INVESTIGATION AND RECOMMENFITION OF PRETRAIL INVEST-IGATING OFFICER BEING PREPARED TRAIL DATE NO SET UNTIL RECEIPT OF RECOMMENDATION FROM BN. VO. INVESTIGATIOM REVEALS ON 270CT 66 THE ACCUSED AND PFC JAMES HAYES BECAME INVOLDINGN HEATED ARGUMENT wyerebyhboth men picked up their wpns and loaded them. A PFC mogse attempted to caln them and was shot by hayes. The accused then fired  $au_{i}$ 

at hayzs. Hayes died instantly/capt w.b. braper, defense counsel FORWARDED LTR TO THE MOTHER OF ACCUSED 14DEC66/ XH WWS

PAGE TWO RUMNLA 1507E C O N F I D E N TI AL L written to accused°s wife. Will advise as statqs changes/ BT

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MESSAGE REPRODUCTION FORM (2100) NAVMC HQ 834 (REV. 12-65) DEPARTMENT OF THE 'NAVY CMC DENTITY XXXXXXEPPH STEEDED STATES MARI ACMC WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380 MILSEC ZNY CCCCC. ZFD RULL 3P 3670 23173QN0166 OC WWYD CofS DE YYNA 3655 3272.3 DC/S(P&P ZNY CCCCC SGS 0 232133Z NOV 66 FN CG FNFPAC 600 to wwnd/chc B D by L. ben Kneck & come BT by Telcon peparately C O N F I D E N T I \ L. PERSONAL FOR GEN GREENZ FROM LIGEN KRULAKO C-3 1. I RETURNED THIS AMERICON FROM VIETNAM, WHERE I LOOKED INTO THE SERIE! OF SERIOUS INCIDENTS WHICH 6.27 have taken place in i'i map. I had set as my object to CONE BACK WITH A KNOWLIDGE OF THE REAL MAGNITUDE of the problem and its causes, as well as specific CONCLUSIONS AS TO CURES, 2. I VISITED EVERY MAJO: UNIT IN III MAF: TALKED TO 608 officers and hen, including eight chaplains and five lawyers; and sought to get each of them to ADDRESS THE PROBLEM IN TIRMS OF HIS OWN EXPERIENCES. GENERALLY THERE WAS AN ATTITUDE OF CANDOR AND SINCERTY; a determination to answer by questions accurately--sometines bluntly. Only rapely did i find someone trying to tell he what he thought I vanted to hear. From all this, I Derived conclusions as sammarized in the following 1

PAGE 2 YYNA 3655 YYNA C O N F I D E N T I A L
PARAGRAPHS.

3. DIMENSIONS OF THE PROBLEM. -- THE FACTS NOW KNOWN TO
THE COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS, AND TO MY MEAD—
OUAPTERS, CONCERNING SERIOUS PERFONAL MISCONDUCT IN
III MAF, REPRESENT SUBSTANTIALLY THE WHOLE PICTURE. REVIEW
OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS REVEALED A FEW UNREPORTED
MATTERS OF SOME GRAVITY, BUT THERE IS NO ICEBERG OF
UNKNO, 13410US INCIDENTS.
4. ADMINISTRATION. --

A. THE FAIGURE OF MAJOR COMMANDS IN RVN TO KEEP HIGHER AUTHORITYN INFORMED HAD NO JUSTIFICATION. PREOCCUPATION WITH COMBAT, COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS AND SHORTAGES OF ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL, ALTHOUGH SOMETIMES RAIFED IN EXPLANATION TO ME, DO NOT IN FACT JUSTIFY TME DILATORY TREACHERS OF REPORTING REQUIREMENTS. THE ORDERS ARE GREAR, BUD OME RESPONSE TO THEM HAS BEEN CHADEGUATE, LEAVING YOU AND HE OFTEN IN THE DARK. ALLNOF THE SENIOR COMMANDERS ACKNOWLEDGED THIS.

B. THERE IS NOW, ALMOST CERTAINLY, GOING TO BE AN OVER-COMPENSATING REACTION, THOSE WHO HIVE FAILED TO REPORT

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DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

ADEQUATELY WILL NOW PROBABLY REPORT ZEALOUSLY ON WATTERS OF MINOR SIGNIFICANCE. (I DID NOT EXPRESSLY ENJOIN THEN FROM DOING SO, BUT CAUTIONED ALL TO INCLUDE IN THEIR REPORTS ANY RESERVATIONS THEY MAY HAVE AS TO FACTUALITY, SO THAT WE MAY BE INFORMED ACCURATELY — AS WELL AS PROMPTLY).

C. PUBLIC AFFAIRS HANDLING OF THE INCIDENTS HAS BEEN SATISFACTORY. THE MARINE COMBAT INFORMATION BUREAU IN DANANG HAS BEEN KEPT INFORMED ON ALL CASES. THERE HAVE BEEN NO INQUIRIES, AS YET. THIS LOES NOT REFLECT RESTRAINT ON THE PART OF THE PRESS; THEY JUST HAVE NOT GOTTEN WIND OF THE INCIDENTS. TO MEET INQUIRIES THERE SHOULD BE A CAREFULLY PREPARED, BARE-BONES STATEMENT ON EACH INCIDENT-APPROVED AND READY IN III MAF HANDS, TO RESPOND IF QUERIED. STATEMENTS ARE NOT SO PREPARED FOR ALL CASES. THEY WILL BE.

5. SO MUCH FOR THE NECHANICS. I AN CONFIDENT THAT THE RESPONSIBLE COMMANDERS ARE SUFFICIENTLY IMPRESSED THAT THE SHORTCOMINGS EXHIBITED WILL BE CORRECTED. MORE IMPORTANT, BY FAR, AND THE PROJECT WRICH CONSUMED MOST OF MY ENERGY ON THE TRIP, WAS TO DETERMINE WHAT CAUSED THE GRAVE INCIDENTS IN THE FIRST PLACE.

PAGE 4 YYNA 3655 C O N F I D E N T I A L

A. NY CONCLUSIONS, AFTER MUCH SOUL SEARCHING DISCUSSION, ARE THAT THE GRAVE ACTIONS ARE CHARGEABLE--APART FROM NORMAL HUMAN FRAILTY-TO TWO THINGS:--

- (1) WEAKNESSES IN SUPERVISION, DERIVING NAINLY FROM SHORTAGES IN NUMBERS, QUALITY OR TRAINING OF SUPERVISORY PERSONNEL, OR IN ADULTERATION OF SWULL UNIT LEADERSHIP BY RAPID PROMOTION.
- (2) THE GUERRILLA ENVIRONMENT, WHERE THE BEST OF GOOD MEN ARE FRUSTRATED BY THEIR INABILITY TO COME FPRMLY TO GRIPS WITH THEIR ENEMY.
- B. THE LATTER IS BY FAR THE MORE IMPORTANT OF THE TWO
  BASIC CAUSES. MEN WHOSEHONLY ENEMY, FROM DAY TO DAY, IS
  A DIET OF LAND HINES OR BOODBY TRAPPED TRAILS, HAVE A COMPELLING
  URGE TO FIGHT BACK. THEY ARE FRUSTRATES WHEN THERE IS NOTHING
  SUBSTANTIAL TO FIGHT. AND AREHPRONE TO CHARACTERIZE ANY NATIVE
  AS THE EMBODIMENTHOF THZ ENEMY. THIS EXPLAINS THE HISTRUST
  OF THE PROPLE EXHIBITZD BY SOME OTHERWISE SOLID WARINES AND,
  ET

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DEPARTMENT OF THE MAYY HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

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**.....** 

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 2 OF 3 SECTIONS

AT THE OTHER END OF THE SPECTRUM, IT CASTS SOME LIGHT ON THE BRUTALITIES WHICH SO CONCERN US.

C. In some respects, then, the level of these offenses is A FUNCTION OF THE TYPE OF COMBAT. IN AREAS WHERE OUR FORCES ARE ENGAGED IN MORE CONVENTIONAL OPERATIONS -- THE LARGE ACTIONS NEAR THE DMZ--THERE HAS BEEN NO PROBLEM. THERE HAS BEEN A CREDIBLE ENEMY, INTO WHOM UNITS COULD GET THEIR TEETH. IN THIS AREA, AS IN THE PLEIKU-KONTUM PLATEAU, THE NATIVES ARE FEW IN NUMBER, AND DO NOT FIGURE SIGNIFICANTLY IN THE WAR. HOWEVER, WHERE THE PEOPLE THEMSELVES ACTUALLY REPRESENT THE BATTLEGROUND -- AS IN THE POPULOUS AREA SOUTH OF DANANG -- A SINGLE ACT OF DUPLICITY OR TREACHERY ON A NATIVE'S PART ENCOURAGES TROOPS TO EXERCISE THEIR FRUSTRATIONS ON ALL NATIVES, AND DEGRADES THEIR HUMANITARIAN INHIBITIONS. THIS IS THE ENVIRONMENT WHERE CIRCUMSTANCE HAS CAUSED MOST OF THE MARINES TO FIGHT, AND THIS IS THE AREA WHERE MOST OF

PAGE 2 YYNA 3656 C O N D I D E N T I A L THE TROUBLE LIES.

D. ACKNOWLEDGING THE ABOVE PROBLEMS, AS GENERATED BY DENSE POPULATION AND THE GUERRILLA ENVIRONMENT, THEY ARE STILL LARGELY SOLUBLE BY LEADERSHIP AND EFFECTIVE PRE-ORIENTATION. IF THE REPEATED COMMENTS OF THE COMMANDERS TO WHOM I SPOKE ARE TO BE GIVEN EVEN LIMITED CREDENCE, WE MAVE MUCH MORE TO DO IN PRE-ORIENTATION. COMMANDERS MADE NO ADVERSE COMMENT CONCERNING ORENTATION OF NEW UNITS, BUT Traum COMPLAINED THAT THE REPLACEMENT INDIVIDUALS UNDERSTAND TOO LITTLE OF THE PROBLEM, AND THAT TIME DOES NOT PERMIT A PERIOD OF

Lampung Education their criticism was addressed particularly to JUNIOR OFFICERS. MY DISCUSSION WITH YOUNG LIEUTENANTS BORE THIS OUT. ADDITIONALLY, THERE WAS COMPLAINT

THAT SCARCITY OF LANGUAGE-QUALIFIED MEN IMPEDES COMMUNICATION WITH THE VIETNAMESE, AND THUS INCREASES THE LIKELIHOOD OF MISUN-DERSTANDING AND TROUBLE. ALTHOUGHT THE USMC HAS TURNED OUT A LOT OF VIETNAMESE LINGUISTS, IT IS PLAIN THAT THE PROGRAM NEEDS FURTHER EXPANSION.

E. REALIZING THAT THE PERSONALITY OF THE OFFENDING Individual himself must give some clues as to under-

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MESSAGE REPRODUCTION FORM (2100) NAVMC HQ 534 (REV. 12-65)



DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

LYING CAUSES, I LOOKED INTO THE RECORDS OF THE PEOPLE ACCUSED OR CONVICTED OF THE ACTS UNDER DISCUSSION. I LEARNED SOME INTERESTING--AND USEFUL--THINGS.

(1) THERE IS NO APPARENT CO-RELATION AS TO EDUCATION. THE MEN ARE EDUCATIONALLY ABOUT A CROSS SECTION OF MARINE CORPS ENLISTED, HAVING ABOUT 10.5 YEARS OF FORMAL EDUCATION. RON

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BGBCCCMVSFHVF-RELATION.

TAKING THE PARTICIPANTS IN SIXTEEN VERY SERIOUS CASES:

(A) THE MEN ARE YOUNG--AVERAGE AGE UNDER 20.
(B) THEY ARE PREDOMINANTLY REPLACEMENTS, RATHER

THAN MEN WHO HAVE GROWN UP WITH THEIR UNIT.

(C) THEY COVER THE WHOLE INTELLECTUAL SPECTRUM, BUT ARE MENTALLY SOMEWHAT BELOW AVERAGE. GCTS VARY FROM 66 TO 120. WITH FIVE UNDER 90. AND THE AVERAGE AT 96.

(D) THEY HAVE HAD BRIEF MARINE CORPS SERVICE. EXCEPT FOR ONE SERGEANT (4 YEARS), THEY AVERAGE IS MONTHS IN THE MARINE CORPS.

(E) THEY HAD BEEN IN-COUNTRY A RELATIVELY SHORT TIME--AVERAGE 4.4 MONTHS. ELEVEN OF THE 16 HAD BEEN IN-COUNTRY LESS THAN SIX MONTHS; ONE (MURDER, RAPE) ONLY 23

PAGE 3 YYNA 3656 C O N F I D E N T I A L DAYS.

(F) A SURPRISING NUMBER (SIX) WERE FROM BROKEN

HOMES.

THE OBVIOUS DEDUCTIONS HERE; -- IMPROVEMENTS ARE NEEDED IN PRE-ORIENTATION; IMPROVEMENTS ARE NEEDED IN SMALL UNIT SUPERVISION IN-COUNTRY; ELLISTMENT OF MARGINAL MEN BRINGS Level US FEW BARGAINS.

F.THERE IS AN UNHEALTHY THREAD WOVEN THROUGH THESE INCIDENTS, IN THE OCCASIONAL IMPLICATION THAT OFFENSES AGAINST VIETNAMESE ARE REGARDED AS LESS SERIOUS THAN IDENTICAL OFFENSES AGAINGST AMERICANS. WHEN ASKED, CG III MAFF AGREED WITH THIS CONCLUSION, AS DID SEVERAL LEGAL OFFICERS, IN WHOSE VIEW SOME SENTENCES AWARDED GUILTY MARINES FOR GRAVE OFFENSES AGAINST VIETNAMESE HAVE NOT BEEN SUFFICIENTLY SEVERE. EXAMPLE: -- NEGLIGENT KONICIDE

THREE MONTHS COMFINEMENT, \$150 FINE, REDUCTION IN RANK.

CLEARLY REQUIRED HERE IS GREATER CARE IN SELECTING

COURT MEMBERS AND, MORE IMPORTANT, GREATER IMPHASIS

-- 10 MONTHS CONFINEMENT: ANOTHER NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE --

ON ORIENTATION, EDUCATION AND SUPERVISION OF

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B-9 120

MESSAGE REPRODUCTION FORM (2100) NAVMC HQ 534 (REV. 12-65)

### **ONFIDENTIAL**

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

OFFICERS AT THE MI AND SMALL UNIT LEVELS.
6. AND NOW, IN FAIRNESS TO ALL, AND TO KEEP A DECENT PERSPECTIVE, I MUST SAY THAT THE MISBEHAVIOR I HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING HAS NOTHING WHATEVER TO DO WITH THE GREAT BULK OF THE MARINES IN VIETNAM. THESE ARE SERIOUS, OBEDIENT, WELL-MOTIVATED AND WELL BEHAVED MEN.

FROM A STATISTICAL DESCIPLINARY STANDPOINT THIS IS REFLECTED IN 57 GENERAL COURTS THIS YEAR, WHICH IS REALLY A BETTER RECORD THAN FOR A 61,000 MAN MARINE FORCE IN PEACETIME.

BUT, FAR MORE IMPORTANT, IS THE INSPIRATIONAL RESPONSE ONE GETS FROM TALKING FRANKLY WITH THESE MEN.
THEY HAVE A GOOD UNDERSTANDING OF WHY THEY ARE IN VIETNAM AND THEY HAVE A RESPECTFUL AND COMPASSIONATE FEELING FOR THE PEOPLE. NOTHING COULD COMMUNICATE THIS MORE ELOQUENTLY THAN THE TEN PERCENT IN-COUNTRY EXTENSION RATE WHICH, INCIDENTALLY, IS ON THE RISE.

EIGHTY-ONE TIMES, FROM CHU LAI TO DONG HA NEAR THE DMZ, I ASKED PFCS SELECTED AT RANDOM WHAT THEY THOUGHT OF THE

PAGE 6 YYNA 3656 C O N F I D E N T I A L
WAR, AND WHAT THEY THOUGHT OF THE PEOPLE. THEIR ANSWERS
WERE DISINGENUOUS BUT POWERFUL. RESPECTING THE PEOPLE, THEY
TOLD ME, "THE PEOPLE HATE THE VC, BUT THEY ARE AFRAID TO TRUST US,
BECAUSE THEY ARE AFRAID WE MAY LEAVE THEN. "-515 36 -43 \$3:3,5--JUST
LIKE PEOPLE ANYWHERE; BUT IT TAKES TIME TO MAKE FRIENDS."--OUR
BIGGEST PROBLEM IS COMMUNICATING WITH THEM. "-- "THEY
DON'T UNDERSTAND ANYTHING ABOUT BEING CLEAN. THE BEST
WE CAN DO FOR THEM IS TEACH THEM ABOUT HEALTH. "-- "THE KIDS ARE
JUST LIKE KIDS IN THE STATES."-- "THE CAC IDEA IS WONDERFUL.""
AND, AS TO THE WAR, PROBABLY THE BEST EXAMPLE CAME FROM
A PLATOON I MET MOVING SOUTH AFTER TEN DAYS OF FIGHTING NEAR

AND, AS TO THE WAR, PROBABLY THE BEST EXAMPLE CAME FROM A PLATOON I MET MOVING SOUTH AFTER TEN DAYS OF FIGHTING NEAR THE DMZ. THEY WERE HOLLOW EYED, WET, DIRTY, AND WEIGHED DOWN WITH PACKS AND EQUIPMENT. IT WAS RAINING AND MUDDY. I WALKED DOWN THE ROAD WITH THEM, AND ASKED THE UNUAL QUESTIONS. THEIR ANSWERS RAN ABOUT LIKE THIS, "ITS A TOUGH JOB, BUT IT HAS TO BE DONE."--"IF WE DON'T STOP THE REDS HERE, NOBODY WILL."--"WE SURE CAN'T LICK THESE PEOPLE BY ARGUING WITH THEM." AND, FROM A LITTLE MAN, STRUGGLING UNDER THE WEIGHT OF HIS PACK AND MORTAR TUBE, "THIS ISN'T EASY, BUT I'D RATHER BE HERE THAN BACK IN THE REAR AREA AT DONG HA."/
BT

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MESSAGE REPRODUCTION FORM (2100) NAVNC HQ 534 (REV. 12-65)



DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

WNNNASCSCARN382AA QYNB353MAB : 78 OO WWND DE YXNA 3687 3272133 ZNY CCCCC 0 232133Z NOV 66 FM CG FMFPAC TO WWNDCMC BT CONFIDENTIAL FINAL SECTION OF 3 UECTIONS 7. That summarizes what I found. I have prepared a written حمد REPORT, WITH FACTUAL AND STATISTICAL ELABORATION. IT WILL BE (E)(3) ON THE WAY TO YOU IN A COUPLE O DAYS.O 8. MEANWHILE, AS TO WHAT NEEDU TO XE DONE RIGHT NOW. -- FOURO THINGS: A. CLEAN UV THE ADMINISTRATIVE REPORTING SQSTEM AND

A. CLEAN OV THE ADMINISTRATIVE REPORTING SUSTEM AND IMPORTANCE OF THE UNITS IN RVN. I HAD A PRIVATE PRAYER MEETING WITH EACH COMMANDING GENERAL. ASSUMING THAT I WAS SUITABLY ARTICULATE, THERE ARE NONE OF THEM VOING TO LEAVE YOU OR ME IN IGNORANCE AGAIN.

B. EMPHASIZE GREATLY THE ENVIRONMENTAL ORIENTATION OF REPLACEMENTU; PARTICULARLY LIEUTENANTS. I KNOW THAT YOU ARE ALREADO DOING THIS.

C. INCREASE FURTHER THE NUMBER OF MEN GIVEN VIETNAMEUE LANGUAGE TRAINING. I WILPIREVIEW MY CAPABILITIEU AT ONCE,

VAGE 2 XYNA 31U V O N F I D E N T I A L ADDING WHAT I CAN, AND GPVE YOU RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FURTHER EXPANSION.

D. PGEPARE A SET OF RESPONSES TO PRESS QUERIES WHICH MIGHT BE RECEIVED ON THE VARIOUS CASES AND PUT THEM IN ILL MAF°S HANDS. I WILL SUBMIT DRAFTU TO YOU WITHIN 48 HOURS. WARM REGARDS.

GP-4 Bī

CONFIDENTIAL

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# OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY WASHINGTON, D. C. 20350

1000 Nov 66

SENSITIVE

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

Subject: Public information policy concerning serious incidents involving Marines in Vietnam

In further reference to our conversation of Friday, 18 November, concerning the four serious incidents involving the Marines in Vietnam which had then come to light, we have concluded that it would not be in the national interest to take the initiative and formally release any information concerning these events. However, we propose that factual responses be made as necessary in the event that a query arises in a particular case. Queries, if they do occur, are considered most likely to arise in Vietnam. In any event, we would propose to refer a question to the authorities in Vietnam for response. Prior to completion of the trial, responses would be limited to the general nature of the accusations and the status of the investigation or trial. Following completion of the trial and local review in Vietnam, each question would be answered in such a way as to provide the minimum facts necessary for a responsive reply.

It is understood that past practices in prior conflicts and those now generally used in Vietnam are in keeping with the foregoing recommendation.

A sample of the type of statement proposed in response to a query following completion of trial and local review in Vietnam is attached.

Attachment

### DECLASSIFIED

Typical Statement In Response To A Query Following Convening Authority's Review:

The Commanding General, III Marine Amphibious

Force has completed his review of the general court-martial trial of Private First Class \_\_\_\_\_ on a charge of murder of a Vietnamese civilian on \_\_\_\_\_ 1966.

The court-martial found Private First Class

guilty of murder and sentenced him to confinement at hard

labor for \_\_\_\_\_ years, reduction in rank to Private, total

forfeitures and dishonorable discharge. The Convening

Authority has approved the proceedings, findings and sen
tence in this case and has forwarded it to the Judge

Advocate General of the Navy for review by a Board of

Review.

Private First Class \_\_\_\_\_ has been transferred to a confinement facility in the United States pending completion of review action in his case.



# DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS WASHINGTON. D. C. 20380

Severe Succeents File MCBul 5370 AO3C20-mek 28 Nov 1966

### FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

### MARINE CORPS BULLETIN 5370

From: Commandant of the Marine Corps

To: All Commanding Officers

Subj: Personal Conduct of Marines in the Republic of Vietnam

1. <u>Purpose</u>. To promulgate information and instructions on the personal conduct of Marines in the Republic of Vietnam.

- 2. <u>Information</u>. I am extremely concerned in regard to recent incidents of wanton disregard for the personal lives and property of the civilian populace of the Republic of Vietnam, which have involved U. S. Marines. Such actions can have irreparable consequences in the conduct of operations against enemy forces, by reducing if not eliminating potential intelligence sources, as well as materially contributing to the defeat of this country's aims in the Republic of Vietnam. Equally important, I am particularly displeased that by such actions on the part of a few, the leadership of the U. S. Marine officer and noncommissioned officer is challenged. This fact makes it most imperative that the standards of personal conduct be strictly enforced through leadership and example.
- 3. Action. Instructions on this subject will soon be promulgated in the form of a Marine Corps Order. In the interim, I charge all Commanding Officers with the responsibility to ensure that all personnel receive instruction in regard to the standards of conduct expected of the U. S. Marine, specifically oriented toward WESTPAC assignment.
- 4. <u>Reserve Applicability</u>. This Bulletin is not applicable to the Marine Corps Reserve.

5. <u>Self-cancellation</u>. 1 May 1967.

WALLACE M. GREENE, Jr. COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS

Wareare M. Theener J.

DISTRIBUTION: 7000-38 (10)

### MARINE CORPS COMMAND CENTER Headquarters, U. S. Marine Corps Washington, D. C. 20380

Date 16 Dec 1966

Subj: Serious Incident

Source: FMFPAC CC (Major RUDY)

Ref:

- (a) 1stMarDiv 130733Z
- (b) CMC 141703Z
- 1. In amplification of reference (a) and in reply to reference (b), the following information is submitted:
  - a. Incident: Shooting, resulting in death.
  - b. Date: 112300HDec66
  - c. Location: 3d Engineer Battalion
  - d. Reported by: 2/1
- e. Persons involved: (1) PFC Paul R. BYRNE, 2204199/0311 USMC (SS), H/2/1, victim; (2) PFC Charles E. CLARK, 2260636/0311 USMC (SS), 2/1, subject; (3) PFC Robert L. CASEY, 2247329/0311 USMC (SS), G/2/1, subject.
  - f. Preliminary inquiry indicates that about 2300H 11 December, two Marines, PFCs CASEY and CLARK, were engaged in a fight in their tent. The fight was broken up and turned out and everyone went to bed. PFC CASEY loaded his weapon and started shooting at PFC CLARK who rolled off his bed and was not hit. The victim (PFC BYRNE) started toward the door to escape the shooting. PFC CASEY, evidently thinking it was CLARK, shot him with one round which entered the back and exited the chest. PFC BYRNE died instantly.
  - g. Status of Personnel: Students at 3d Engineer Battalion School.
    - h. Investigation: ONI
  - 2. This will be confirmed by message. Will report additional information as available.

FONECON FMFPAC CC 160115R

T. A. MCPHEETERS Watch Officer

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DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

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WASHINGTON WASHIRGTON, D.C. 20380

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EXITED LEFT SIDE OF CHEST FIRED BY ANOTHER MARINE.

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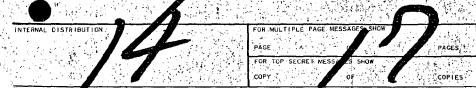
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DECLASSIFIED EOR CHASSIFIED MESSAGES TYPE SECURITY MESSAGE DRAFT FORM CLASSIFICATION AND STAMP ALL COPIES NAVMC HQ 539-ADM (REV. 3-66) WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380 14Dec66 16 1 4 DEC .66 IMNLA RUHLBP W S FEENY FOR READDRESSALS, BYRNE PAUL R PFC \$833 2204199 FROM: CMC CG FIRST MARDIV (WESPAC) INFO: \CG FMF PAC RUHLBP UNCLAS RUE YOUR 1307332 ROBING RPT DEATH OF PFC PAUL R BYRNE 2204199 USMC RESULT GSW BY ANOTHER MARINE. CLARIFY IR AGOLDERY OR INTENTIONAL. ADMSG ASAP. ACCIDENTAL A167/14





MARINE CORPS COMMAND CENTRE Headquarters, V. S. Marina Corps Washington, D. C. 20380

Date 2 Dec 1966

Serious Incident

Sources CWO KENNEDY, III MAF (COC)

- 1. Four Marines were killed and two injured: 1 critical and 1 serious; when another Marine, PFC R. L. THOMAS, 2201722, USMC, went berserk at Force Logistic Support Group "B", at Chu Lai. All were shot with M-14 rifle.
- 2. PFC THOMAS presently under guard and medical observation. No other facts or motives can be determined due to present condition of THOMAS. Marines involved were:
  - Cpl Kendall Emanuel GEORGE, 2032175, USMC, Dead
  - LCpl Billy Barnell WOODSON, 2224318, USMC, Dead
  - LCpl Luis PINA, Jr. 2083333, USMC, Dead
  - PFC Patrick Frank SCUDIERO, 2205447, USMC, Dead
  - PFC James Joseph MOSON, 2186271, USMC, Critically injured
  - PFC Michael Cornelius MAGGIORE, 2063**8**16, USMC, Seriously injured
- 3. Casualty report to follow. Will advise other details and facts as they develop.

T. A. MCPHEETERS Watch Officer

Copy to: Casualty Section

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### Department of the Navy Headquarters united Status Marine Coxps Washington 25, D. C.



AD:emw 18 Jan 1967

### **MEMORANDUM**

From:

Chief of Staff

To:

Distribution List

Subi:

Responses to correspondence concerning the PFC KEENAN

court martial

Ref:

(a) C/S Memo to DistList AD:ral of 16 Jan 1967; Subj: Inquiries

concerning the case of PFC KEENAN

Encl:

(1) Copy of approved wording

1. Reference (a) is revoked and superseded by the guidance herein.

- 2. Enclosure (1), forwarded to this Headquarters by the Office of the Secretary of the Navy, provides the wording approved on 17 January by the Secretary of Defense for use in all responses to correspondence concerning the general court martial of PFC KEENAN. This exact wording will constitute the full reply made to all correspondence, irrespective of source, on the KEENAN case, modifying only the opening paragraph as necessary to differentiate between replies made to correspondence received directly by this Headquarters and replies prepared to correspondence which is referred by higher authority to this Headquarters for action.
  - 3. Replies to correspondence received directly in this Headquarters will be signed by officers of the staff currently authorized to do so in the HQMC Supplement to the Navy Correspondence Manual. Correspondence referred to this Headquarters for action will be prepared for signature in accordance with the instructions in the routing/referral slip.
  - 4. It is emphasized that enclosure (1) is applicable only to correspondence pertaining to the GCM of PFC KEENAN. Inquiries received concerning other "serious incident" cases in Vietnam will continue to

Subj:

Responses to correspondence concerning the PFC KEENAN court martial

be handled in accordance with standing procedures, except that all will be coordinated with the Director of Personnel (Code DK) prior to submission for signature or approval.

L. F. CHAPMAN, JR.

Distribution: DirPers (5) DirInfo (3) LegisAsst (3) DC/S (Admin)

Copy to: CMC ACMC MUSec SGS

Blind copy to:
MCAide to SecNav
MCAide to UnSecNav

has asked me to reply to your inquiry regarding
the recent military court martial trial of Private First Class Charles
William Keenan at Chu Lai, Vietnam.

The Uniform Code of Military Justice, enacted by Congress and approved by the President in 1951, establishes an appellate review procedure which assures a careful and impartial review of each case where a person is convicted in a trial by court martial. Following is a summary of the procedures provided by the Code which will apply in the review of this case.

After authentication by the parties to the trial, the record of the trial proceedings will be reviewed by a staff judge advocate lawyer. This officer will prepare a written review which will include a summary of the evidence in the case, his opinion as to the adequacy and weight of the evidence and the effect of any error or irregularity respecting the proceedings, and a specific recommendation as to the action to be taken.

This written review, the record of trial and other matters relating to the case will then be considered by the Commanding General of the First Marine Division who convened the Court-Martial. The convening authority will disapprove such findings of guilty and such part of the sentence as he may find to be incorrect in law and in fact, and which he determines, in his discretion, should

ENCLOSURE (1)

not be approved. Following action by the convening authority, the record of trial will be forwarded to the Office of the Judge Advocate General of the Navy for review by a Board of Review.

The accused may be represented before the Board of Review by a military appellate defense counsel designated for that purpose and he may also retain civilian defense counsel at his own expense if he desires. Thereafter, he may petition the U.S. Court of Military Appeals for review of his case. If this court, composed of three civilian judges, grants a review, he will again be represented by counsel furnished by the Government and he may retain civilian counsel at his own expense.

In this particular case, two civilian attorneys, George A. Daugherty and John Reed of Charleston and South Charleston, West Virginia, representing P. F. C. Keenan, have informed the Department of Defense that they desire to go to South Vietnam as part of their preparation for the appellate review. The Department of Defense is cooperating with these attorneys in order that P. F. C. Keenan can be represented by civilian counsel in accordance with his family's request. The Department of Defense has authorized these two attorneys to fly from the West Coast to Saigon on a Military Airlift Command Airplane. They will reimburse the government for the cost of their flight. In South Vietnam, military air transportation will be

provided at no cost so that they can move about the country as necessary to prepare the defense case.

It is Department of Defense policy to provide as much information concerning trials by courts-martial as is possible without prejudicing the case. The initial trial was open to the public and the findings and sentence passed by the court are a matter of public record. In the interest of the fair administration of justice, however, and in order that the appellate procedures will not be compromised, official comment on any of the statements made in the course of the trial or concerning the findings and sentences of the court would be inappropriate.

The Department of Defense will protect Private Keenan's rights as a Marine and as a citizen, and at the same time see that the interests of justice are served.

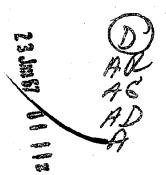
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HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

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GONFIDENTIAL PERSONAL FOR GENGREENE INFOLTGEN KRULAK AND MGEN NICKERSON. FROM LIGEN WALT.

VISIT OF MR REED AND MR DAUGHERTY, LAWYERS FOR KEENAN FAMILY

1. MESSRS REED AND DAUGHERTY AND ESCORT, LICOL HADEN, ARRIVED DANANG 182300H LOCAL. MET BY FORCE LEGAL OFFICER AND LEGAL OFFICER 1ST MARDIV. BILLETED III MAF BOQ.

2. MORNING OF 19JAN REVIEWED RECORD OF PRETRIAL INVESTIGATION. VILITED KEENAN AT III MAF BRIG. KEENAN SIGNED WRITTEN STATEMENT THAT HE DESIRED REED AND DAUGHERTY AS HIS COUNSEL ON APPEAL. THEY LEFT FOR CHU LAI BY GOVT AIR AI. 1530. MET BY ASST DIV

THEY LEFT FOR CHU LAI BY GOVT AIR AI 1530. MET BY ASST DIV LEGAL OFF, IST MARDIV, LTCOL ZORACK. SMOOTH RECORD OF KEENAN'S FIRST TRIAL AND ROUGH RECORD OF SECOND TRIAL MADE AVAILABLE FOR THEM TO READ. KEENAN'S APPOINTED DEFENSE COUNSEL, MAJ. C.W. CLSON, VAS PRESENT AND THEY HAD SEVERAL CONFERENCES.

PAGE TWO NOKE 1502 CONFIDENTIAL 3. 20JAN THEY WERE TRANSPORTED TO 7TH MAR CP WHERE ESCORT SQUAD WAS AVAILABLE TO TAKE THEM TO SCENE OF CRIME. IT WAS EXPLAINED to MR reed and MR daugherty that there was still vc activity in The area and they should understand there was a possibility of some-ONE IN THE PARTY BEING HIT. THEY STATED THEY WOULD NOT VANT TO RISK HAVING A MARINE HURT ON SUCH A MISSION AND THAT OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPHS TAKEN AT THE SCENE AND AN AERIAL PHOTOGRAPH OF THE AREA WOULD SERVE THEIR NEEDS. PHOTOGRAPHS WERE CLEARED By G-2 and copies provided to the visitors. At 7th marines cp. REED AND DAUGHERTY INTERVIEWED SIX MEMBERS OF THE SQUAD WHO HAD BEEN PRESENT WITH KEENAN ON PATROL WHEN OFFENSES OCCURRED. ONE Member of the patrol has since been younded and was not available o Intervieus were conducted in private. No command representative was present. They wanted to talk to the psychiatrist who had EXAMINED KEENAN. THE DOCTOR IS ON R&R. 4. UPON RETURN TO TASK FORCE XRAY CP, THEY WERE SHOWN COURT room where keenan was tried and observed a portion of a trial In progress. They interviewed the CID investigator who made IN PROGRESS, I HET INTERVIEWED INE ALL ALL AND CONDUCTED THE THE PRELIMINARY INQUIRY AND LICOL ZORACK, WHO CONDUCTED THE FORMAL PRETRIAL INVESTIGATION, THEY LISTENED TO THEORPHD

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PAGE THREE DDKE 1502 CONFIDENTIAL KEENAN'S INTERVIEW WITH THE PRESS. THEY TALKED WITH LUCZKO'S counsel who declined to let them interview luczko. Maj. Olson, PIATKOWSKI'S COUNSEL, AGREED TO ALLOW THEM TO TALK WITH PIATKOWSKI SO LONG AS HE, OLSON, WAS PRESENT. THEY EXPRESSED NO DESIRE TO DO SOO REED AND DAUGHERTY HAVE TWICE EXPRESSED full satisfaction with maj. Olson's handling of the case and Stated that he is a very competent lawyer. 5. REED AND DAUGHERTY REQUESTED STATISTICS ON THE NUMBER OF CASES TRIED, NATURE OF OFFENSES, RESULTS OF TRIAL, ETC. THEY WERE TOLD THESE ARE NOT AVAILABLE. 6. THEY RETURNED TO DANANG AT 211030H LOCAL AND VISITED KEENAN. A PROJECTED VISIT TO SAIGON ON 22JAN WAS CANCELLED AT THEIR REQUEST. ALL ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE. COL TOM FIELDS SECURED THE NAME AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF THE ASSISTANT EDITOR OF THE SAIGON POST, A MR PICCARDO, FOR THEM. AFTER TALKING WITH PICCARDO ON THE TELEPHONE, THEY STATED IT WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY TO GO TO SAIGON. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO SEE MGEN NICKERSON ON MONDAY AND TO DEPART DANANG FOR OKINAWA ON TUESDAY, 24JAN. THEY HAVE ON MANY OCCASIONS EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR THE MANNER IN WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN RECEIVED. THEY HAVE BEEN ASKED REPEATEDLY IF THERE IS ANYTHING

PAGE FOUR DDKE 1502 C O N F I D E N T I A L ELSE THEY DESIRE. THE ANSWER HAS BEEN NO. TO KNOWLEDGE OF ESCORT OFFICER THEY HAVE HAD NO CONTACT WITH THE PRESS OTHER THAN THEIR TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH MR. PICCARDO MENTIONED ABOVE. NO ATTEMPT HAS BEEN MADE TO PREVENT SUCH CONTACT. THEY MAVE NOT REUESTED IT.

7. FURTHER REPORT WILL FOLLOW THEIR VISIT WITH MGEN NICKERSON. VERY RESPECTFULLY, LEW GP-4
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C O N F I D E N T I A L

FOR CODE DK

GCM CASE OF CPL STANLEY & LUCZKO.

209624 USMC

A. CG 1ST MARDIV SPOLTR 17/TPC/WEC OF 250604/C6

B. CG 1ST MARDIV 2503012 NOV66 (C)

C. CMC SPOLTR DK-SCS OF 30DEC66

SUBJ MAN RPT IN REF A AND B TRIED ON 7-9 JANST ON CHGS OF ART 178 UCMJ 2 SPECS PREMEDITATED MURDER OF VIETNAMSSE MALE AND FEMALE. ART 134 UCMJ MUTILATION OF A CORPSE. ACCUSED MAS FOUND GUILTY OF PREMEDITATED MURDER OF VIETNAMESE FEMALE, NOT GUILTY OF OTHER TWO OFFENSES. ACCUSED WAS SENTENCED TO DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE. FORFEITURE OF ALL DAY AND ALLOWANCES. REDUCTION TO FUT AND CONFIDENCES AT MADD LABOR

PAGE 2 RUMMLA 902E C O N F 1 D N T 1 A L
FOR LIFE. THIS WAS COMPANION CASE TO PFC REENAN AND PFC
PIATKOWSKI PREVIOUSLY REPORTED.

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WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380

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FOR CODE DK

A. CG 1ST MARDIV SPOLTR 17/TPCHEC

OF 23NOV66

1. CASE OF CPL ROBERT W. MONROE 212273 USMC REFERRED TO GCM 2JAN67 ON FOLLOWING CHGS. CHG I VIOL ART 118 UCMJ ONE SPECIFICATION ALLEGING PREMEDITATED MURDER OF FOUR VIETNAMESE CIVILIANS, CHG II VIOL ART 120 UCMJ ONE SPECIFICATION ALLEGING RAPE. CHG 111 VIOL ART 128 UCMJ ONE SPECIFICATION ALLEGING ASSAULT. CHG IV VIOL ART 134 UCMJ SPECIFICATION ALLEGING ASSUALT WITH INTENT TO COMMIT MURDER. SPECIFICATION 2 ALLEGING ASSUALT WITH INTENT TO COMMIT RAPEW. 2. CASE OF PFC JOHN D. POTTEQ, JR. 2128272, USMC REFERRED TO GCM 2JAN67 ON FOLLOWING CHGS. CHG I VIOL ART 118 UCMJ

87

PAGE 2 RUHHLA 244E C O N F 1 D E N T 1 A L TWO SPECIFICATIONS ALLEGING PREMEDITATED MURDER OF VIETNAMESE CIVILLIANS. CHG II VIOL ART 120 UCMJ ONE SPECIFICATION ALLEGING RAPE. CHG III VIOL ART 128 UCMJ ONE SPECIFICATION ALLEGING ASSUALT. CHG IV VIOL ART 134 UCMJ SPECIFICATION ALLEGING ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO COMMIT MURDER SPETIFICATION 2 ALLEGING ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO COMMIT RAPE. 3. KPSE OF PC JAMES W. HENDERSON, 2078016 USMC REFERRED TO GCM 2JAN67 ON FOLLOWING CHGS: CHG I VIOL ART 134 UCMJ ONE SPECIFICATION ALLEGING ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO COMMIT RPAE, CHG II VIOL ART 128 UCMJ ONE SPECIFICATION ALLEGING RAPE. CHG III VIOL ART 928 UCMJ OE SPECIFICATION ALLEGING ASSAULT. 4. CASE OF PFC CLIFTON G. HOBSON 2214886 USMCR REFERRED TO GCM 2JAN67 ON FOLLOWING CHGS: CHG I VIOL ART 134 UCMJ ONE SPENIFICATION ALLEGING ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO COMMIT RAPE. CHG THE VIOL ART 128 UCMJ ONE SPECIFICATION ALLEGING RAPE. CHG III VIOL ART 128 UCMJ ONE SPECIFICATION ALLEGING ASSAULT. 5. ABOVE CASES PREVIOUSLY REPORTED IN PARA D REFERENCE A. TWO REMAININE CASES OF ACCUSED INVOLVED IN SAME INCIDENT PENDING RFERRAL FOR TRIAL. TRIALS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED SOR LATTER PART OF JAN. GP-4

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PRESS QUERY ON SERIOUS GIVE
A. OG FMFPAC MSG 122059Z DEC 66
B. OG FMFPAC MSG 260445Z DEC 66

16 BOB STONE OF OVERSEAS WEEKLY HAS QUERIED CIB ABOUT A FORTHCOMING COURT-MARTIAL OF THREE MARINES OF THIRD BY NINTH MAR FOR RAPE OF A VIETNAMESE WOMAN. HE REQUESTED ONLY DATE OF TRIAL AND CHARGES. STONE HAS NOT MENTIONED NAMES. STAFF LEGAL OFFICER THIRD MAR DIV DENTIFIES MARINES TO CIB AS THOMPSON, ROBERTSON AND GUI. 2. IAM REFS A AND B, FOL INFO MILL BE PROVIDED STONE ON MORNING OF 24 DEC 66 (HOTEL):

QUOTE - AS A RESULT OF INVESTIGATION, THREE MARINES HAVE BEEN OFFRED WITH ASSUALT AND RAPE OF A VIETNAMESE MOMAN. DATE OF TRIAL NOT YET DETERMINED. - UNQUOTE. GP-4

Splice is due

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A-jsg 07B2467 24 Jan 1967

## CONFIDENTIAL

### MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

Subj: Visit to III MAF by Keenan's Lawyers

- 1. The following information was received this date by message from the Commanding General, III MAF, summarizing a visit to his command by Keenan's lawyers.
  - "1. Mr. Reed and Mr. Daugherty, accompanied by escort officer, Lieutenant Colonel Haden, called on Commanding General, 1st Marine Division at 1315 today.
  - "2. They stated that they had been shown every courtesy by the Marine Corps and it was deeply appreciated; they had been shown everything they could possibly want to assist them in representing Keenan in his appeal; and they felt, as a result of their visit, they have gained a much better understanding of what our country is trying to do here.
  - "3. They asked Major General Nickerson not to act on the Keenan case until he had considered the brief which they will send to him. General Nickerson told them he would consider their brief provided it was submitted within a reasonable time. They replied that it would be forwarded to him in 10 to 14 days. Commanding General, 1st Marine Division assured them he would review the case carefully and in its entirety. When Reed and Daugherty started to discuss the facts of the case, Commanding General, 1st Marine Division told them he could not discuss the facts because he had not read the record of trial and such discussion would, therefore, be inappropriate.
  - "4. Escort officer reports that during return to III MAF, both lawyers made highly complimentary remarks concerning Major General Nickerson and his attitude toward his responsibilities in the administration of justice.

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- "5. Mr. Robert Ohman, Associated Press, asked CIB if he could interview Mr. Reed and Mr. Daugherty. They were informed of the request and stated they had not sought contact with the press here, but would see him. They asked that Lieutenant Colonel Haden be present. He stated he would be, if they would explain to the reporter that he was present at their request.
- "6. In summary, the following subjects were covered between Mr. Ohman and Keenan's attorneys. No attempt is made to quote exactly. Shortly after the interview began, Mr. Daugherty, the younger of the two, became spokes man:
- "A. The lawyers explained that Lieutenant Colonel Haden was there at their request. Haden made clear he would leave if they desired a private conversation. The lawyers stated they had been given every consideration here, were grateful to DOD and particularly to the Marine Corps for the many courtesies extended. They were allowed to see everything they asked to see and were given anything they asked for. They were allowed to review both records of trial, although the second trial record was not in final form. They were allowed to interview Keenan's squad.
- "B. When asked if they had visited the scene, they stated they had not but the Marine Corps has been prepared to take them there. They felt the danger too great to everyone concerned and photos provided by the Marine Corps of the scene served their purpose.
- "C. Ohman asked if they were satisfied with the military counsel. They stated they were very satisfied with Olson, that he was a fine young man and a very competent attorney. They had talked with him several times. NOTE: Mr. Ohman was surprised to learn that Marine Counsel was a lawyer.
- "D. The lawyers stated there had been no star chamber proceedings as claimed in the press. They said such a charge is ridiculous. The court was open and the press was free to enter. Daugherty was particularly emphatic on this point. He stated Keenan got as fair a trial as he would have gotten in any civilian court. He emphasized this and stated their appeal would be based on constitutional issues that many lawyers could disagree on.



- "E. When asked if they thought the case was tried in an accelerated manner, they replied that as far as they could determine there was no speed up nor delay. He was tried in accordance with military procedures. They emphasized again that their appeal would not be based on procedures, but on constitutional issues about which any two lawyers might disagree.
- "F. When asked if they thought Keenan got a fair trial, they replied they weren't questioning the fairness of the trial.
- "G. They stated they had seen General Nickerson and had told him they wanted to file a brief for his consideration. He had told them he would consider it so long as they filed it promptly. They were going back and work night and day to get it back here, because they were convinced General Nickerson is a fair man.
- "H. Questioned concerning how Keenan feels now and on his press interview, they offered no comment.
- "I. When asked if they felt the trip had been worthwhile, they replied it was. As civilians, they didn't feel they could have properly represented Keenaa without seeing what was happening here.
- "J. Mr. Ohman told Lieutenant Colonel Haden, in private, that because of the great interest in the Keenan case in the U.S., his office was going to require them to cover the trials of any similar cases. Ohman observed that he found court proceedings very boring.
- "7. Mr. Daugherty, Mr. Reed, and Lieutenant Colonel Haden will depart for Okinawa tomorrow, 24 January, by MarLog. Booking from Camp Butler to CONUS has been requested."
- 2. The above is furnished for your information.

WALLACE M. GREENE, JR. General, U. S. Marine Corps

Copy to:
Under Secretary of the Navy
Judge Advocate General
Col James F. Lawrence, Jr., USMC, SpecAsst, Legislative Affairs

COMPLDENTIAL

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BT INFOO LIGENTABILITY CONFIDENTIAL PERSONAL FOR GEN GREENE, AND MGEN NICKERSON FROM LIGEN WALT visit by MR ceeed and MR daughertty, lawyers for Keenan 1. MR. REED AND MR. DAUGNECTY, ACCOMPANIED BY ESCORT OFFICER, LTCOL

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INFO YYNA/CG FMFPAC ZEEN/CG 1ST MARDIV

FM CG III MAF TO WWND/CMC

HADEN, CALLLED ON CG, 1ST MARDIV AT 1315 TODAY. 2. THEY STATED THAT THEY HAD BEEN SHOWN EVERY COURTESYY BY THE MARINE

corps and it was deeply appreciated; they had been show exeverything THEY COULD PPOSSIBLY WANT TO AASSIST THEM IN REEPRESENTING KEENAN IN HIS APPEAL; AND THEY FELTT, AS A RESULT OOF THEIR VISIT, THEY HAVE GAINED A MUCH BETTTER UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT OUR COUNTTRY IS TRYING TO DO HERE.

33. THEY ASKED MGEEN NICKERSON NOT TTO ACT ON THE KEENEN CESE UNTIL HEE HAD CONSIDERED THE BRIEF WHICH THEY WILL SEND TO HIM. GEN NICKERSON TOLD THEM HE WOULD CONSIMOER THEIR BRIEF PROVIDED IT WAS

PAGE TWO DDKEE 1673 CONFIDENTIAL SUBMITTED WITHIN A REASONAUBLE TIME. THEY REPLIEED THAT IT WOULD BE FORWAARDED TO HIM IN \$10 TO 14 DAYS. CG, 1ST MARDIV ASSURED THEM HE WOULD REVIEW THE CASE CAREFULLY AND IN ITS ENNTIRETY. WHEN REEED AND DAUGHERTTY STARTED TO DISSCUSS THE FACTS OOF THE CASE, CG 1ST MARDIV TOLD THEM HE COULD NOT DISCUSS TITHE FACTSN BECUASE HE HAD NOT READ THE RECORD OF TRIAL AND SUCH DIISCUSSION WOULD, THEREFORE, BE INAPPROPRIATE ..

4. ESCORT OOFFICER REPORTS THHAT DURING RETURN TO III MAF, BOTH LAWYERS

Madee Highly complementary remarks conccerning mgen nickerson and his AATTITUDE TOWARD RHIS RESPONSIBILITIIES IN THE ADMINISSTRATION OF JUSTIC

5. MR ROOBERT OHMAN, ASSOCIATED PRESS. ASKEED CIB IF HE COULDD INTERVIEW

MR.. REED AND MR. DAUGHERTY. THEY WERE INFORMED OF THE REQUEST AND STATED THEY HAD NOT SOUGHT CONTTACT WITH THE PREESS HERE, BUT WOULD SEE HIM. THEY ASKED THAT LICOL HADEN BE PRRESENT. HE STATEED HE WOULD BE,, IF THEY WOULD EXPLAIN TO THE REEPORTER THAT HE WAAS PRESENT AT THEIR REQUEST.

6. In Summary 3 the following subjjects were coveredd between MR. Chman AND KEENANN'S ATTORNEYS. NO ATTEMPT IS MAADE TO QUOTE EXACTTLY. SHORTLY AAFTER THE INTECVIEEW BEGAN, MR. DAUGHERTY, THE YOUNGER OF THE TWWO, BECAME SPOOKESMAN:

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PRACE THREE DOYE 1675 CONFIDENTIAL aa. The langers benflained that liccol haden has there at their requesst NADEN NADEE CLEAR HE WOULD LEAVE IF THEY DESIIRED A PRIVATE CONNVERSAtion.. The Lawyers started they had beenn given every conssideration here were grateful to dod and particularly to the maarine corps for the DANY COURTESTIES EXTENDED. THEY WERE ALLOWED TTO SEE EVERYTHING THEY SHE AND WERE GIVEER ANYTHING THEY AASKED FUR. THEY WERE ALLOWED TO: REVIEW BOTH RECOORDS OF TRIAL, ALTHOUGH THE SECOOND TRIAL FECORD was vot in pinal form. They were allowed to inteerview keenan's squad. B. WEN ASKED IF TIMEY MAD VISITED TIME SCENE, THEY STATED THEY MAD NOT BUT THE NARLINE CORPS HAS BEENN PREPARED TO TAKEE THEN TWERE. THEY FELT THE DANNEER TOO GREAT TO LVERYONE CONCERNEED AND PHOTOS PROVVIDED B

GARPS OF THE SCHNE SERVED THEIR PURPOSE. Ohran asked if thicy were satisfied with the millitary coursel. STATED THEFY WECE VERY SATISFIED WITH OLSON, THAT HE WAS A FINE YOUNG WAN AND A VERY COMPETENT ATTORNEY. TIMEY HAD TALKED WITH HIN SEVERAL: TIMES. NOTE: HR CHMAN WAS SURRPRISED TO LEARN TIMAT MARINE counnsel was a lawyer.

THE LAAVYERS STATED THERRE HAD ELEN NO STAAR CHAMBERPROCEEDINGS AS inedd in the press. They said such a charge is ridicullous. The JRT WAS OPEN AND TIME PRESS WAS FREE TO ENTEY! DAUGHERTY WAS PARTIO FAGE FOUR DDKE 1873 G O N F I D E N T I A L CHLARLY EMPHATIC ON THIS POINT. HE STATED KEENAN GOT AS FAIIR A TRIAL AS HE WOULD HAVE GOTTEIN IN ANY CIVILIAN COURT. HE EMPHASIZED THIS AND Stated their apppeal would be baseed on constitutionnial issues that "ANY LANYERS COULD DISAGREE ON.

e, when asked if they thougght the case was tiried in an accelerated KANNEG., THEY REPLIED THAT AS FAR AS THEYY COULD DETERMINE THECE WAS NO

STYTED UP NOR DELAY. HE WAS TRIED IIN ACCORDANCE WITHH MILITARY PROCE--Durg, they emphasized againn that their appeaal would not be bbased CN Procedures, but on connstitutional issuees about which anny two layyers hight disagree.n

F. WHIN ASKED IF THEY THOUGHHT KEENAN GOT A FAAIR TOLAL. THEY REPLIED THEY VETREN'T QUESTIONING THE FAIRNESS OF THE TRIAL.

g. They stateed they had seen ggen nickerson and had told him theyy yanted to fille a brief for his consideration. He had told them he vould consider IT so long as theey filed it pconptly. They vere going Back and york night and dday to get it back here, because they were conviinced gen nickerson is a fair man.

H. QUESTIONED CONCERNING HOW KEENAN FEELS NOW AND ON HIS PREESS INTERVIEU, THEY OFFERED NO COMMENT.

I. WHEN ASKAD IF THEY FELT THE TRIIP HAD BEEN WORTHWHILE, THEY REPLIED

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IT WAS. AS CIVILIANS, THEY DIDNOT FEEL THEY COULD HAVE PROPERLY
REPRESENTED REENAN VITHOUT SEEING WHATT WAS HAPPENING MERE.
J. MR OHMAN TOLD LICOL HADEN, IN PRIVAATE, THAT BECAUSE OF THE GREAT
INTEREST IN THE KEENAN CASE IN THE U.S., HIS OFFICE WAS GOING TO
REQUIRE THEM TO COVER THE TRRIALS OF ANY SIMILLAR CASES. OHMAN OBSECVED

That he found court proceedings very booring.

7. NR. Dansherty, NR Reed, and Licol Haden will depart for oxinaya tomorgoe, 24 January, by Warlog. Booking from Camp Butler to conus has eduly requested. The protection of the conus

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DKE-enh 13 Jan 1967

Mr. A. Montague Geor 112 N. R. 82nd Terrace Miami, Florida 33138

Dear Mr. Geer;

This is in reply to your letter of 8 January 1967 concerning members of the F. S. Marine Corps stationed in Vietnam.

The uniform Code of Military Justice, 10 USC Secs. 801-939, as passed by Congress, sets forth the criminal code and procedure in military criminal cases. These Marines were convicted by general courts-martial according to those laws. Their cases are now in the appellate process and will be subject to extended and thorough review. It would be inappropriate for this Hendquarters to comment on the specific facts of these cases while they are subject to judicial review. However, I can assure you, all of their logal rights have been and will continue to be afforded them throughout these proceedings. They have been and will be represented by an atterney to assure their rights are protected.

It is unfortunate situations of this nature occur, especially in an environment far from family and friends. However, the Harine Corps is responsible for the conduct of its members and must act according to law. I assume you, the members of the courts-martial did not pass judgment on them until they had heard all the evidence in the cases and were convinced, in their best judgment, beyond a reasonable doubt that they were guilty as charged.

Your interest in members of the Marine Corps is appreciated.

Sincerely,

m hilimail

C. B. SEVIER
Colomel, U. S. Marine Corps
Head, Discipline Branch, Personnel Department

Copy to: CG FMFPAC Code A

Keenan Case

DKE-enh 13 Jan 1967

Mr. Charles H. Roberts 113 Circle Drive Nitre, West Virginia 25143

Dear Mr. Roberts:

This is in reply to your letter of 7 January 1967 concerning Private First Class Charles W. KKEMAN, 2200699, U. S. Marine Corps.

The Uniform Code of Military Justice, 10 USC Secs. 801-939, as passed by Congress, acts forth the criminal code and procedure in military criminal cases. Private Keenan was convicted by a general court-martial according to those laws. His case is now in the appellate process and will be subject to extended and thorough review. It would be inappropriate for this Headquarters to comment on the specific facts of this case while they are subject to judicial review. However, I can assure you all of his legal rights have been and will continue to be afforded him throughout those proceedings. He has been and will be represented by an attorney to assure his rights are protected.

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Your interest in a member of the Marine Corps is appreciated.

Sincerely,

C. B. SEVIER
Colonel, U. S. Marine Corps
Head, Discipline Branch, Personnel Department

Copy to: CG FMFPAC Code A

DKE-onb 13 Jan 1967

Mr. J. E. Lanksm 2209 Washington Street West Charleston, West Virginia 25312

Bear Mr. Lanham:

This is in reply to your letter of 8 January 1967 concerning Private First Class Charles W. KERMAN, 2200699, U. S. Harine Corps.

The uniform Code of Military Justice, 10 USC Secs. 801-939, as passed by Congress, sets forth the criminal code and procedure in military criminal cases. Private Keenan was convicted by a general court-martial according to those laws. His case is now in the appellate process and will be subject to extended and thorough review. It would be inappropriate for this Headquarters to comment on the apecific facts of this case while they are subject to judicial review. However, I can assure you all of his logal rights have been and will continue to be afforded him throughout these precedings. He has been and will be represented by an attorney to assure his rights are protected.

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Your interest in a member of the Marine Corps is appreciated.

Sincerely,

C. B. SEVIER
Colonel, V. S. Marine Corps
Head, Discipline Branch, Personnel Department

Copy to: CG FMFPAC — Eode A

DKE: cash 13 Jan 1967

Mrs. L. O. Nelson 609% Georgia Street Charleston, W. Virginia 25302

Dear Mrs. Welson:

This is in reply to your letter of 8 January 1967 concerning Private First Class Charles W. KEEMAN, 2200699, U. S. Marine Corps.

The Uniform Code of Military Justice, 10 USC Secs. 801-939, as passed by Congress, sets forth the criminal code and procedure in military criminal cases. Private Keenan was convicted by a general court-martial according to those laws. His case is now in the appellate process and will be subject to extended and thorough review. It would be inappropriate for this Headquarters to comment on the specific facts of this case while they are subject to judicial review. However, I can assure you all of his legal rights have been and will continue to be afforded him throughout these proceedings. He has been and will be represented by an atterney to assure his rights are protected.

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Your interest in a member of the Marine Corps is appreciated.

Sincerely,

C. B. SEVIER
Colonel, U. S. Marine Corps
Head, Discipline Branch, Personnel Department

Copy to: CG FMFPAC Code A

## ÖFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF



**8.0** Jan 1987

From: Chief of Staff

To: Director of Personnel

Appropriate action
Comment and/or recommendation
Retention
Prepare reply for signature
Information and return to CofS
Concurrence
Remarks:

H

H. W. BUSE, JR. Acting Chief of Staff

## \*OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF



BO JAN 1557

From: Chief of Staff

To:

Director of Possonnel

Appropriate action
 _Comment and/or recommendation
 Retention
 Prepare reply forsignature
 Information and return to CofS
 _ Concurrence

01-226

Remarks:

H

H. W. BUSE, JR. Acting Chief of Staff

**DECLASSIFIED** 

DKE:cmh 13 Jan 1967

Miss Ellen Mathena 609 Georgia Street Charleston, West Virginia 25302 and

## Dear Miss Mathena:

This is in reply to your letter of 7 January 1967 concerning Private First Class Charles W. KEENAN, 2200699, U. S. Marine Corps.

The Uniform Code of Military Justice, 10 USC Secs. 801-939, as passed by Congress, sets forth the criminal code and procedure in military criminal cases. Private Keenah was convicted by a general court-martial according to those laws. His case is now in the appellate process and will be subject to extended and thorough review. It would be inappropriate for this Headquarters to comment on the specific facts of this case while they are subject to judicial review. However, I can assure you all of his legal rights have been and will continue to be afforded him throughout these proceedings. He has been and will be represented by an attorney to assure his rights are protected.

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Your interest in a member of the Marine Corps is appreciated.

Sincerely,

C. B. SEVIER
Colonel, U. S. Marine Corps
Head, Discipline Branch, Personnel Department

Copy to: Copy to: Copy to: Code A

UPI -155 RT MARTIAL) CHAR CHARLES OF U.VA. -- TWO CHARLESTON AREA ATTORNEYS WILL LEAVE OR VIET AS SOON TO FILE AN APPEAL IN THE COURT-MARTIAL OF TOUR CHES W. KEENAN OF NITRO. W.VA.

HIS VICTION IN THE SLAYING OF TWO VIETNAMESE VILLAGERS IS UNDER LIVIEW I CHU LAI. KEENAN WILL BE REPRESENTED BY ATTORNEYS JOHN REED JR. AND GEORGE DAUGHERTY.

BOTH VILL TRAVEL TO VIETNAM ABOARD MILITARY AIRCRAFT AT A REDUCED RATE ARRANGED BY REP. JOHN M. SLACK JR., D-W.VA.

KEENAN'S FAMILY FRIENDS HAVE SET UP A NON-PROFIT CORPORATION TO RAISE MONEY FOR HIS DEFENSE AND SLACK SAID AN UNIDENTIFIED \*PROMINENT CHARLESTON BUSINESSMAN" VILL FINANCE THE COST OF KEENAN WAS FOUND CUILTY OF PREMEDITATED MURDER IN THE DEATHS OF TWO VIETNAMESE OF SOPT. 22. HE WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE AT HARD LABOR AS WAS A TILLOW PATROL MEMBER. ANOTHER MARINE RECEIVED TO YEARS IN PRISON THE DEFENSE CLAIMED THE VILLAGERS WERE SHOT UNDER ORDERS AS SUCT CONG.

SLACK SAID THE DECORPORM TO ALLOW THE TWO TO GO TO CHU LAI WAS REACHED THURSDAY FTERNOON FOLLOWING A CONFERENCE WITH DEPUTY SECRETARY OF LIFENSE CYRUS VANCE, A NATIVE OF CLARKSBURG, "THERE SHOULD BE SO MISUNDERSTANDING ABOUT THE STATUS OF THIS CASE," SLACK MAIN.
"A VERDICT HAS LIMIA REACHED AND A SENTENCE RENDERED. BUT THE APPEAL PROCEDUM. IS DETAILED AND EXHAUSTIVE AND EVERY EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO PROTECT PFC. KEENAN'S RIGHTS BOTH AS A SOLDIER A CITIZEN.

"SECRETARY VANCE KIMSELF HAS TOLD ME THAT HE IS INTERESTED IN NOTHING LESS THAM THAT, AND EVERYONE INTERESTED IN THE CASE OAN BE ASSURED THAT MOTHING WHICH CAN BE DONE WILL BE LEFT INDONE TO ESTABLISH THE FACTS AND HAVE THEM WEIGHED JUDICIALLY,"

LACK SAID. W.VA. JLACK SAID.

1/13--MJ632PES

serios merchist

DKE-bcf 16 Jan 1967

From: Commandant of the Marine Corps

To: Commanding General, Fleet Marine Force, Pacific,

FPO San Francisco, California 96602

Subj: Correspondence; case of Lance Corporal Lawrence H.

MORTON, 2204161, U. S. Marine Corps

Encl: (1) Cpl Morton's 1tr of 6 Jan 1967 to the Commandant

of the Marine Corps

1. Enclosure (1) is forwarded for your information and such counselling, advice, and assistance as you may consider to be appropriate.

2. It is requested that Corporal Morton be instructed to comply with Paragraph 1609, Navy Regulations.



DKE:cmf
3 Feb 1967

Mr. Darrell J. Hively P. O. Box 186 Pinch, West Virginia 25156

Dear Mr. Hively:

General Greene has asked me to reply to your letter of 19 January 1967 concerning the recent general courtmartial of Private First Class Charles W. KEENAN, 2200699, U. S. Marine Corps, held at Chu Lai, Republic of Vietnam.

The charges were preferred against Private Keenan only after a preliminary investigation and a later formal pretrial investigation were conducted. The Uniform Code of Military Justice, 10 USC Sections 801-939, as passed by Congress, sets forth the criminal code and procedure in military criminal cases. Private Keenan was convicted by general court-martial according to those laws. His case is now in the appellate process and will be subject to extended and thorough review. It would be inappropriate for this Headquarters to comment on the specific facts of this case while it is subject to judicial review. It would be inconsistent with the concepts of justice to comment on the content of any news stories reporting the results of the trial until the full and impartial appellate proceedings are completed. However, I can assure you, all of Private Keenan's legal rights have been and will continue to be afforded him throughout these proceedings. He has been and will be represented by an attorney to assure his rights are protected.

It is unfortunate situations of this nature occur, especially in an environment far from family and friends. However, the Marine Corps is responsible for the conduct of its members and must act according to law. I assure you, the members of the court-martial did not pass judgment on Private Keenan until they had heard all the

DKE:cmf
3 Feb 1967

evidence in the case and were convinced, in their best judgment, beyond a reasonable doubt that Private Keenan was guilty as charged. You may be assured that the disciplinary proceedings against him were not motivated by any interest other than the same concepts of law and justice which every United States citizen is subject.

Your interest in a member of the Marine Corps is appreciated.

Sincerely,

FRED M. HADEN
Lieutenant Colonel, U. S. Marine Corps
Acting Head, Discipline Branch, Personnel Department
By direction of the Commandant of the Marine Corps

Capy to ?

Dear Mr. and Mrs. Stickelman;

regarding Leave Corporal John Widower, Provident Johnson has asked me to reply to your record D. S. Marine Corps.

the investigation both Mucines ore this time, they have not been chur, the chromoteness surremaking a living lacident in a of the Armod Forces will be helpful to you. Consumore national was himse and two wes estionate that John has not been charged with any officers, it this, that brief explanation of the law governing the conduct and good discipline THE PROPERTY OF ther Marine are being quantizated desing this investigation. An investigation is presently being decimeted to inquire into marks who are Marine Miles lasters. 1986. As a result of the chasting. single his presentation being APP-IN Videomer. Ā 

Cade of Military January, competent legal comment who in Coneral Contribilistation cases must be a his investigation, the appropriate convening authority may determine Provident in 1951, reves guilty. wheel all the rights of any American and safety other unfaquerds design palien prior to prederring charges of a serious subare. de silemet. malified and contilled lesyste. the sections of reserve year of the designation was something of the state of the section of the product his interests. CORT MARTIN. fill members of the Armed Tayon are existed to the Valinca He may remain elient and so interested our he dro Like any other American be to seen The person This less requires a thereas For example. smarted by Compress and approved by the was come of a stableton of the Cade The second may read \*\* \*\*\* \*\*\* The state of the s Waltersty provided with Spen : enterein To Manage K

A CALL REAL SELECT Mige advocate lawyer proarises of an executive and changes awarded by the In the overall a disching of public to reached and on appropriate Aprile street process. STATE OF STREET STATE OF THE DESIGNATION OF THE PERSON OF THE CHARLES. -\*\*\*\*\*\* Initially, a stad

may find to be incorrect in hew and in fact, and which he descriptions, in his discretion, should not be approved. resherity, the record of tital will be facearded to the Office of the Judge will disappears such findings of guilty and such part of the sentance as he between General & the Mary for roster by a Beard of Mexico. Following action by the convening

also retain civilian defense connect of his own expense if he decires. Total of the case. Thereacter, he may petition the U. military appoilate defense counsel designated for that propose and be Geverament and he may retain civilian consect at his own expenses. sents a review, he will again be represented by council furnished by the The accused may be represented before the Beard of Review by a Military composed at these challenges S. Court of Military Appeals is THE P

lake Widerer's case, elect the initial investigation which executes bim May I again repeat that the information above is applicable to It should not be construed to represent what will happen in

a treat this inference will be vely to be you Year interest in the valings of our corricemen is appreciated and

Sincerely.

CHARLES F. BAIRD
ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

Mr. and Mrs. Max N. Slickelmen R. D. 61 - Box 198 Reschurg, Ohlo 45342

Prep. Rewritten and retyped: 3 Feb 67 Typed by: Copy to: Ä SECHAY FILE \$677 - SECDEF \$1254 - CAC(Cade DK) J. Eberbach, 31 Jan 67 MAYOR DONOVAN. USKC, White House Cor. Section x\$0191

REPLY COORDINATED WITH COL ASHLEY 3 Feb 67. Case of LCPL John N. Widemay, 1999412, COKC

me and who there of the offer you please chick into this matter, and do not know all the arcumstances, reem for John Eldener who is being boy, and was never in troubles. Elauld harged in connection with the deather he Junished by the very government We are writing to you because of our Gat this seems gente unfair. These of two Vetramser. John is a good 1967 JAN 2 Jung, Oho 115362 boys are cent to Vist your to defend do everything you carefor firm, the -our country and topen lives, and to B. " 1 Bay 188 Jane, 18, 1967 OF SECY OF Hashington 25, D.C. The White Yourse The President Very neapectfully yours, written to a Prosident of the United. States. We felt that we had that sout them to list your does to do seen part in bunging this me oughno. Way R. L. not seem night. We fave never matter to your attention.



DKE: cmf

Mrs. Herbert Nantze 6515 20th Street Rio Linda, California 95673

Dear Mrs. Nantze:

The Assistant Secretary of Defense has asked me to reply to your letter of 9 January 1967 concerning the recent general courts-martial of Privates First Class Charles W. KERNAN, 2200699, and Ronald A. PIATKOWSKI, 2175093, held at Chu Lai, Republic of Vietnam.

Charges against these men were preferred only after a preliminary investigation and a later formal pretrial investigation were conducted. The Uniform Code of Military Justice, 10 USC Sections 201-939, as passed by Congress, sets forth the criminal code and procedure in military criminal cases. These Marines were convicted by general courts-martial according to those laws. Their cases are now in the appellate process and will be subject to extended and thorough review. It would be inappropriate for this Headquarters to comment on the specific facts of these cases while they are subject to judicial review. It would not be consistent with the concepts of justice to comment on the content of any news stories reporting the results of the trials until the full and impartial appellate proceedings are completed. However, I can assure you, all of their legal rights have been and will continue to be afforded them throughout these proceedings. They have been and will be represented by an attorney to assure their rights are protected.

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> RETURN TO DISCIPLINE BRANCH (DK) WHEN ORIGINAL EAS BEEN MAILED

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DKE: cmf + 8 FEB 196/

reasonable doubt that they were guilty as charged. You may be assured that the disciplinary proceedings against these men were not motivated by any interest other than the same concepts of law and justice which every United States citizen is subject.

Your interest in members of the Marine Corps is appreciated.

R. G. WEEDE
Major General, U. S. Marine Corps
Director of Personnel

Copy to:
ASSTSECDEF (MANPOWER)
SECNAV (Control No. 2 524 refers)

DKE-1hf 6 Feb 1967

Mrs. H. L. Neal 811 W. State Avenue Phoenix, Arizona 85021

Dear Mrs. Neal:

This is in reply to your letter of 6 January 1967 concerning the general court-martial of Private First Class Charles W. KEENAN, 2200699, U. S. Marine Corps, held at Chu Lai, Republic of Vietnam.

The charges were preferred against Private Keenan only after a preliminary investigation and a later formal pretrial investigation were conducted. The Uniform Code of Military Justice, 10 USC Sec 801-939, as passed by Congress, sets forth the criminal code and procedure in military criminal cases. Private Keenan was convicted by general court-martial according to those laws. His case is now in the appellate process and will be subject to extended and thorough review. It would be inappropriate for this Headquarters to comment on the specific facts of this case while it is subject to judicial review. It would not be consistent with the concepts of justice to comment on the content of any news stories reporting the results of the trial until the full and impartial appellate proceedings are completed. However, I can assure you, all of Private Keenan's legal rights have been and will continue to be afforded him throughout these proceedings. He has been and will be represented by an attorney to assure his rights are protected.

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no Card much

DKE-1hf

that the disciplinary proceedings against him were not motivated by any interest other than the same concepts of law and justice which every United States citizen is subject.

Your interest in a member of the Marine Corps is appreciated.

Sincerely,

C. B. SEVIER
Colonel, U. S. Marine Corps
Head, Discipline Branch, Personnel Department

Copy to:



DKE-lhf 6 Feb 1967

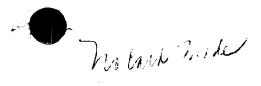
Mrs. William McGarrety 1055 Water Street Moosic, Pennsylvania 18507

Dear Mrs. McGarrety:

This is in reply to your letter of 7 January 1967 concerning the general court-martial of Private First Class Charles W. KEENAN, 2200699, U. S. Marine Corps, held at Chu Lai, Republic of Vietnam.

The charges were preferred against Private Keenan only after a preliminary investigation and a later formal pretrial investigation were conducted. The Uniform Code of Military Justice, 10 USC Sec 801-939, as passed by Congress, sets forth the criminal code and procedure in military criminal cases. Private Keenan was convicted by general court-martial according to those laws. His case is now in the appellate process and will be subject to extended and thorough review. It would be inappropriate for this Headquarters to comment on the specific facts of this case while it is subject to judicial review. It would not be consistent with the concepts of justice to comment on the content of any news stories reporting the results of the trial until the full and impartial appellate proceedings are completed. However, I can assure you, all of Private Keenan's legal rights have been and will continue to be afforded him throughout these proceedings. He has been and will be represented by an attorney to assure his rights are protected.

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DKE-1hf

that the disciplinary proceedings against him were not motivated by any interest other than the same concepts of law and justice which every United States citizen is subject.

Your interest in a member of the Marine Corps is appreciated.

Sincerely,

C. B. SEVIER
Colonel, U. S. Marine Corps
Head, Discipline Branch, Personnel Department

Copy to: Code A





DKE-lhf 6 Feb 1967

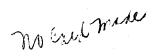
Miss Gerri Madden The Colony Surf #1600 2895 Kalakaua Avenue Honolulu, Hawaii 96815

Dear Miss Madden:

This is in reply to your letter of 7 January 1967 concerning the general court-martial of Private First Class Charles W. KEENAN, 2200699, U. S. Marine Corps, held at Chu Lai, Republic of Vietnam.

The charges were preferred against Private Keenan only after a preliminary investigation and a later formal pretrial investigation were conducted. The Uniform Code of Military Justice, 10 USC Sec 801-939, as passed by Congress, sets forth the criminal code and procedure in military criminal cases. Private Keenan was convicted by general court-martial according to those laws. His case is now in the appellate process and will be subject to extended and thorough review. It would be inappropriate for this Headquarters to comment on the specific facts of this case while it is subject to judicial review. not be consistent with the concepts of justice to comment on the content of any news stories reporting the results of the trial until the full and impartial appellate proceedings are completed. However, I can assure you, all of Private Keenan's legal rights have been and will continue to be afforded him throughout these proceedings. He has been and will be represented by an attorney to assure his rights are protected.

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DKE-1hf

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Your interest in a member of the Marine Corps is appreciated.

Sincerely,

C. B. SEVIER
Colonel, U. S. Marine Corps
Head, Discipline Branch, Personnel Department



Copy to: Code A



DKE-bch

9 FEB 1967

Mr. Al J. Cone, President American Trial Lawyers Association P. O. Box 3411 West Palm Beach, Florida 33402

Dear Mr. Cone:

This is in reply to your letter of 1 February 1967 concerning the recent general courts-martial of Corporal Stanley J. LUCKO, and Privates First Class Charles W. KERNAN, and Ronald A. PIATKOWSKI, U. S. Marine Corps.

I have not read the records of trial in the above cases. The records are held at Headquarters, let Marine Division, awaiting the briefs to be submitted by the two civilian attorneys for Private Keenan. This Headquarters is not in the chain of appellate process and normally would not be a party to any review procedure. I have read the record of preliminary inquiry. This formed the basis for the preferring of charges and the basis for the ordering of a formal pretrial investigation.

While it would be inappropriate for me, serving at a higher headquarters, to comment on the facts of a case still undergoing appellate review, I can assure you that the content of the preliminary inquiry did provide information sufficient to warrant the serious charges. The witnesses in that inquiry were the other Marines, members of the patrol. All three of these Marines were represented by experienced lawyer commentaroughout the preliminary procedures and during the trials.

Since I am restricted on what I can comment on in these cases, I will enclose a copy of a news story which resulted from a press interview of two atterneys for Private Keenan. It is hoped that this story will answer some of your questions. All three Marines were tried at public trial. The members of the press in Vietnam did not choose to attend. The record of



DKE-bch

trial is available for press study in Vietnam. Buring appellate review a copy of these records will be available to any member of the press who desires to read it here in Washington, D. C. at the offices of the Navy Board of Review. It is hoped that there will be sufficient press interest remaining so that a complete story will be published based on the contents of the records of trial.

only a limited number of copies of the record of trial were prepared. These are used by the appellate authorities and one copy is given to each of the accused. The Judge Advecate General of the Navy will be custedian of the records during the appellate process so I would suggest you communicate with him concerning copies of the records of trial.

Your interest in military law in the armed forces and in members of the Marine Corps is appreciated.

Sincerely,

WALLACE M. GREENE, JR. General, U. S. Marine Corps Commandant of the Marine Corps





## TRIAL LAWYERS ASSOCIATION

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT AL J. CONE R O. BOX 3411, WEST PALM BEACH, FLA. 33402

February 1, 1967

General Wallace M. Greene Commandant of the U. S. Marine Corp. Washington, D. C.

Dear Commandant:

As President of the American Trial Lawyers Association and as a combat infantry veteran of World War II, I have followed with a great deal of interest the courts marshal of Cpl. Stanley J. Luczko, Pvt. Ronald A. Piatowski and Pfc. Charles W. Keenan in connection with the deaths of two South Vietnamese villagers.

Of course, the descriptions of the incident as described by United Press and Associated Press do not give a clear account of the entire matter but it somewhat concerned me that, although civilians were killed, these young servicemen were given life sentences for obeying orders of their superior. This, of course, is assuming the newspaper accounts of the incident are correct.

Under the circumstances, I would appreciate any information you can give me regarding this incident. If copies of the courts marshal are available, if you will advise me as to the cost of same I will forward my check by return mail.

Very truly yours,

Al J./Cone

AJC:ht