

Immigration:

Plenty of land; need for labor; no one
slaves in Helvides. Land rich in vegetable
products, beef cattle. Chief industries
have competition from hand working, etc.

Notes

1. Vanu Ataku - Vungu (English)

2. Tolu Tolu - moderate (and Van Ataku)

3. Nabanga - French Reunion
imm

116,000

3 people speak no language

130 languages

5 Male kids - 4,000 kids - 20

languages

940-111
M 8 61

Peak March. March
Pine W. Alchone

District Agent - David Boring

Patricia x 2 Ag. Dept
David x 2 Vols

Delbert Stone

Rob Power - Headmaster Primary School.
Mrs. Lee - Kindergarten School

1971 - First declared national party -
Newfoundland National Party -

1967 Census 77,982 - 2.5% growth rate
in 59,000 in 1972.

Newfoundlanders - 92.5%

Inlanders 2.3% *refugees in 1972*

Polynesians & other Melanesians 1.7%

Chinese, Vietnamese & - 2%.

52 year life expectancy.

Land - average 17 per sq. mile of
887 in Britain.

Un-urban population. 67,700 - 1967

72,400 - 1972

China & Vietnamese in retail trade

Exports - Lumber & frozen fish

Land - soft drink bottles.

2 meat-canneries - *Montserrat*
fish & meat freezing plants.

Township

1968 - 6010 to Vla - Lant

1972 - 17, 341

Police

Suburb. Rural - Capital in pro

Since H 9 . 5 galled open . 21 m. .
Real 28.

Vla - 20

Lant - 21

Religion

H 85 27 individuals

1/2 Presbyterian, next Catholic, next
RC, next Anglicans

~~46~~

Customs

1/67 individuals follows Customs

"Bad maps" is an office under
Native Criminal Code.

Tanner - John Francis says cult is
late 1920s, and Napierland land
movement in mid-1960s into ritual
dance, tree run.

less suitable for grazing. Growth
rather slow at low altitudes.

Electrons set for 17 Feb 79

Leaves Club of Red Hills

Factor

Chief Hunter - Grand Highway
via Denver - Walter Linn

Mini Tahitaniato - Chief S. Santos
Vanua Hema.

1. Centralization v. decentralization
2. Modern v. traditional
3. Constitution - Electoral timing
4. Refugees issues
- 5.
- 6.

3-4500

~~1500~~ 1500 Na fauau

1500 Vaau Aka.

{ Tahitians - 500 50/50
M. Stret - ~~9000~~ 900 - NG
Natiuataus - 700 before VA

53 people - Motu - from Tanna,
Crownways, Anna, Futuna
Bachelors Towns -

July 12 - Small

2 towns & results Motu - Na fauau

Aug 1 Meeting in Vile Island in
Italy. 50 people. Men & women.

Crew - new finances Motu -
decline money.

Aug 15 - Aoba

Aug 25 - Maewo

all 15 islands

7 Na fauau in Assembly &

21 Moderate 21 V. Maewo

N.G. wants certain education first,
school second.

C. Raymond was moderate before.
now supporting assembly vote but,
conclusion later.

W. delimiting strategy - and having
Moderate getting strategy.

Vote the measure - supported by
~~1946-47~~ - and would like to
but N. found has more hard than
Vote the.

NATATON

TABERNAS
TAN
TOWNSHIP UNION

FEDERAL

JOHN FROM

KAPRIEL

IND. FEDERATION

NAT. CONGRESS

Friend Melanina Bay
MAIN PARTY

British policy

1. Business needs support - education
2. Resolves surplus carbohydrate

Training + Recruit from underclass

June 15 - Unity Policy chief.

June 10-12 - Review visit

Attempting to improve central no cushion
Came as Vauxs they not independent.

Refugees

1/2 memo ahead. already has refugees
finger print, Santa people app.
Bushland - monitor to refugees.

Memo people against Census
hiring census. Now some against
Vietnamese

Vanuatu -

note a census Vanuatu of workers into
communities

No panel problem to want ceremonial
can be used to support VNCC.

Many New Odessa and make the
refugees.

Vanuatu is supposed to be elections

April 12 - Walter Linn Burying
invite to Jan's meeting with Linn, Assembly
members, include, Walter Linn. Linn
asked about money, refugees.

Siiri said he was told by outside world
not to receive votes till after
elections. Siiri said no.
Voters like well go along. Will you then
oppose? Moli said no.

Siiri is good man.

had

{ Barak Soya - is chief in Fiji, Australia
Richard Thomas

Siiri said, if we agree to support, will
you have place for them still? Ans: Yes.

→
Chancellor Moli because he
wants visitors

- ① Needs . materials for rooms -
materials, paper, pens.
- ② Technical school . Agricultural school
Extension studies
- ③ Money for electricity,

No payment - 25 000
(membership cards
collect leaves.

quarry: p. 7.

(1) Who are NA members or Constitution
convened?

(a) How to get Dig Bay? How would
I know if I arrived?

(b) where are gardens?

(c) Are voters getting cards

McL. Spiller

Waller him spilling talk each
year

Pascal Port Louis North

spilling with Thomas

Full number next Saturday

21
p. 7

July 10

Evening News Case

Supporter ~~was~~ VA. Majority wants

Against Calvert & Mates,

For Walter Linn & Joyce Talbot.

- Mr. Linn did not say that the way way -
should have been from the channels.

- Hutchinson want independence -
and like Dutch or French.

- VA people have Uniq. Social Rank,
Fiji - (W. Linn)?

- ...

1. Main issue is land

- custom land
- Joint vent land
- Recent speculations

2. French v. British positions.

if both want them both out
Anglophones quicker, Francophones slower.

3. Pauline ^(a) - Vanessa Allen - right most
momentary party. Wants independence now.

Split - older elements emphasize

continuation of custom land + decentralization
but young Tuias want centralized

bureaucratic control, socialist plans

(Educated at Univ of South Pacific, Fiji)

Newspapers: Venuvutu

Support - WCC, Antiochan Cbn unions,

U of S. Pacific. (Enrich?)

4) Moderates - Francophones, viewed as

supporting French interests, pt support from
France.

Namapa - Tm Toh Toh

Na pious - conservative custom -
wants decentralization. vs. must support.

Issue of refugees -

Problems issues

Refugees

approach should be made through
channels. Initially all Afghans
attached to churches. Entire 100,000
population of Afghans could be placed in
Saudi Island alone.

Future - Vase. Abu mis - Jm, Tm

take on - initial trials to become united.
Security, vulnerability, Australia, NZ, Canada
France - US.

Vulnerability - Afghans not aggressive -
local context substituted. Evaluation
likely - but at vulnerability -
manipulable - common vulnerability
Campbell's already descending.

- Returns by mail unless full amount
- Sept 14 - Only full mail about this
- Land would do 27 July

Population of N4

112,596	440 - 18,528
North - 33,406	South - 16,232
2 - 34,157	Malehule - 15,935
3 - 27,233	Tanna - 15,795
South - 17,830	

"
This club (called Nal-Nal in Bechuanaland)
was carved recently in the village of
MAGHAM, north Ambrym. It is the village
of Chief Willy Dory Matur, one of the leaders
of Malvatumari, the NH council of traditional
chiefs. Today chief Willy is due to hold a
Rou Ngoulou ceremony, first in 32 years.
Carvings in wood in N. Ambrym are usually the
best in the N.H. Much care is taken in the
more finishing of such artefacts as this
club: finely polished, rubbed with coconut
oil, smoked, rubbed again, such objects are
to make look old and therefore more esthetically
pleasing to the sculptor.

New Hebrides - the administration
of the situation - July, 1979

a. Political

As of July 26, the constitutional committee is working under great draft to produce a constitution which will provide the framework for elections. The Vannu Ahe Pati, the strongest and best organized single political entity in the party in the islands, had demanded that general elections precede the drafting of the constitution, which would have enabled Vannu Ahe, as the probable winner, to push through a constitution of its own making. Such a constitution would have probably featured a centralized ~~but~~ socialist bureaucracy operating from Vile, the islands capital on Efate Island.

The Vannu Ahe plan was torpedoed, however, by a more cautious stance by France, and was opposed in by Britain, requiring that the constitution come first, with elections and independence later.

A proposed elections date of October 17 has been announced, but delays in drafting the constitution (which has been going on since April) make it almost certain that elections will not take place until November or December. Independence, which would follow elections and the seating of a national legislature, could come early in 1960.

The French - British agreement, contained in the so-called Djound Plan (named after Paul Djound, French minister for the Pacific territories), that the constitution precede elections, provides some safeguard against excessive maneuvering by various Afric. It will create the principle of decentralization and local control. The French Resident Commissioner, M. Robert, has stated flatly that France will maintain relations and will continue and with the new

prominent, its independence New Zealand only if its constitution is democratic in principle. Any totalitarian constitution would not be acceptable to France. Of course, after elections, the constitution could in the future be modified, but we do not yet know what restrictions will attach to any such modification.

Current political spectrum

Vanua Ake is the staunch right party, and perhaps the only truly modern political party in the islands. It has representatives on all the islands. Father Walter Linn, a Protestant minister heads the Vanua Ake. From Pukekohe Island and English-educated, he enjoys wide personal following in the New Hebrides. He is now Vice-Chief Minister of the New Hebrides Interim Government (or "Government of National Unity") and,

along with men like Jozef Kallher,
senior Vanuatu MP and
now Minister of Public Administration,
Lini says is highly respected, even
by Vanuatu MP's political foes
(including Jozef Lemer, of Napaivak).
Lini is referred to as being "nationalist",
"idealistic", and "pessimistic" by
Hollander, ~~and~~ McIntosh, American
and other indicators of low standing.
With Kallher, he heads the moderate
and less-developed wing of Vanuatu MP.
Under Lini are a group of "Young
Turtles", all graduates of the University of
the South Pacific in Fiji, who murder
the Vanuatu MP newspaper "Vanua"
and preach an ultra-nationalist socialist
line. Leaders of this group include
Kallher's Mate and Barack Soro.
Hilda Lini, Jozef's sister & Walter Lini's
belong to this left wing faction.

their newspaper reflects and mixes
all the customary socialist clichés,
and runs obscure news items
deliberately selected to reflect discreditable
"colonialists", "imperialists", the U.S.A.,
western Europe, etc.

Future political trends in the
New Republic will be determined in no
small measure by which wing of
the Labour Party takes over control of
party policy. The party already
receives substantial foreign support
from the World Council of Churches,
left wing labour unions in Australia,
from the Council of Pacific States in
Fiji, and perhaps from other
international socialist entities.

(It is noted that British passenger cruise
ships operating from Sydney call
regularly at Vila and Santo in the
New Hebrides. Although the British and

it is assumed, French colonial
authorities surveils any brief
personnel who may attempt to contact
local people in the islands, the regular
arrival of ten brief ships would
no doubt provide a capability for
supplying of arms, money & personnel
into the islands.)

Mr. F. J. G. : Green, Flannery has
not recently visited Walter Lini and
reports considerable diversity of views.
Flannery ~~that~~ Lini supports
decentralization, local autonomy and
reservation of customs rights and
traditions. (For Lini's views on
abuses, see below).

4 Feb. 1972 - Lini's views on
the future of the islands. All
agreed. Lini was not
present. 4/3 - Throat of Lini. 5/10 -
Lini's views.

6/1 - Lini's views on the
future of the islands. Lini's
views on the future of the islands.

251 - 1000 miles Japanese Base at Tulagi
advanced on 1. Naval base built in
set up at Second Channel,

Esperanto, Santa. (Base Built)
28 May 1942. See Allen J.S. McLean
on map.

1st runway Aug 7.

Deans moved advanced base to
support of Operation "Halestorm",
the occupation of Guadalcanal.
Tulagi

500 men of American Div. sent to
Esparto on 25 March 42 along with
American fighters to Guadalcanal.

Oct 25, 1942 - Army transport

Providence landed at Second
Channel. , carrying 172 1/2 tons,
43rd Division had moved. All
equipment. heavy weapons lost.

Jan 13 - Doubled of Japs. 5 night
bombardments.

Jan 21 - Long Kent met with accusers
by Allen. Navy met with Halley
on tender CURTIS at Santa.

Bulton was 560 m SE Hudson
Field and 409 m NE of Noumea.

Notes - History of Naval Base WWI
Vol ~~II~~ VI, pages 100, 105

.. The fleet anchorage is ample and
well protected, the port made of
wharves is completed by the seabed in
April, the shore installations are
mostly on a slope facing the harbor
tracks, and the Ball's hole airport,
a few minutes drive over coral-
surfaced roads, is secured only in
importance to the defense. Here are
the headquarters of the Comandante,
Vice Admiral Aubrey W. Fitch, who
takes a fatherly interest in his domain
and is helped by officers of visiting
warships.....

One might trace the progress of
the Pacific war by land as well as by
airfields. Base Bulton, from which
up - its - shot surface raids were
started, has now replaced Noumea

as the center of lustle and excitement.
Ballfields, outdoor movie theaters,
beer halls and the like have been provided
for the blue jackets, and for the Mexicans
what was mockingly hailed as the
"logskat bar in the Pachuca;" and
would hold that record until an
even longer one was set up at Mearns
Drinks are catered, so that at the
dinner hour of 17.50, when a
rush free is coming in, others are
lined up five deep. And, lest
they forget what they are there for,
a Seattle artist has constructed a
glass wall of beer bottles, the brown
ones in a pattern showing the names
1050 apiece a piece. With back porch,
and has set it up as the back drop
to the indispensable retiring room
at the end of the bar."

Spring 1943 - Bullheads Maryland
and Colorado at Esparto and
the Sargassum-class escort-
carriers

May 1943 - ship of Japanese
bombs narrowly missed
Curtis.

Fall 1943 - Japs hit cow.

Oct. - Nov 1943. Intense activity
as 1st Fleet converged in New Britain
waters carrying 108,000 soldiers,
sailors & planes, then suddenly
ended ~~road~~ hauls and roadstead
deserted as they converged on
Malinau + Teraura.

Itaruwab
+ Kila in
shells.

Nov. 1943

Smothered 1st Black Force (TF 53)
evicted from Itaruwab Itaruwab on
Nov 12, and joined Nov 13 by
escort carriers from Esparto Lantis.
headquarters in Teraura.

Amus depots.