

TREATIES GOVERNING LAND WARFARE

Department of the Army Pamphlet 27-1, dated December 1956

Chapter 6

Geneva Convention

Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War

12 August 1949

(Treaties and Other International Acts Series 3364)

Article 3.

In the case of armed conflict not of an international character occurring in the territory of one of the High Contracting Parties, each Party to the conflict shall be bound to apply, as a minimum, the following provisions:

- (1) Persons taking no active part in the hostilities, including members of armed forces who have laid down their arms and those placed hors de combat by sickness, wounds, detention, or any other cause, shall in all circumstances be treated humanely, without any adverse distinction founded on race, colour, religion or faith, sex, birth or wealth, or any other similar criteria.

To this end the following acts are and shall remain prohibited at any time and in any place whatsoever with respect to the above-mentioned persons:

- (a) violence to life and person, in particular murder of all kinds, mutilation, cruel treatment and torture;
 - (b) taking of hostages;
 - (c) outrages upon personal dignity; in particular, humiliating and degrading treatment;
 - (d) the passing of sentences and the carrying out of executions without previous judgment pronounced by a regularly constituted court affording all the judicial guarantees which are recognized as indispensable by civilized peoples.
- (2) The wounded and sick shall be collected and cared for.

TREATIES GOVERNING LAND WARFARE

Department of the Army Pamphlet 27-1, dated December 1956

Chapter 7

Geneva Convention

Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War

12 August 1949

(Treaties and Other International Acts Series 3365)

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In the case of armed conflict not of an international character occurring in the territory of one of the High Contracting Parties, each Party to the conflict shall be bound to apply, as a minimum, the following provisions:

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- (2) The wounded and sick shall be collected and cared for.

NOTE: LANGUAGE USED IN CHAPTER 6 RELATIVE TO THE TREATMENT OF PRISONERS OF WAR IS IDENTICAL TO THAT USED IN CHAPTER 7 RELATIVE TO THE PROTECTION OF CIVILIAN PERSONS IN TIME OF WAR.

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