

SECOND DRAFT WORKING COPY

UNITED STATES ARMY
SPECIAL WARFARE SCHOOL
Fort Bragg, North Carolina

August 1964

PROGRAM OF INSTRUCTION
FOR
AID VIET-NAM PROVINCIAL OFFICERS TRAINING PROGRAM

Length: Peacetime - 5 weeks

SECOND DRAFT WORKING COPY

SECTION I - PREFACE

A. Course: AID Viet-Nam Provincial Officers Training Program

B. Purpose: To provide a basic working knowledge of Counterinsurgency Operations to selected U.S. Agency for International Development civilian personnel programmed for assignment to a position requiring specialized knowledge of counterinsurgency operations in the Republic of Viet-Nam ~~down to~~ to the Sector level. To develop in them an understanding of the nature of both military and non-military participation in counterinsurgency operations within the Republic of Viet-Nam.

C. Prerequisites: U.S. Agency for International Development civilian representative whose anticipated assignment requires that the incumbent have a basic working knowledge of counterinsurgency operations in terms of the Republic of Viet-Nam. Security clearance required: SECRET (interim).

D. Length: Peacetime: 5 weeks

E. Training Location: U.S. Army Special Warfare School

F. Ammunition requirements: (To be determined)

PART B - NONACADEMIC SUBJECTS

Peacetime: 41 hours

Subject	Scope	Hours
In-Processing	In-Processing; registration; issue of books and study material; administrative processing (8).	8
Out-Processing	Post clearance; processing for pay and allowances; turn-in of reference materials; administrative processing of departing class (8).	8
Physical Training	Individual and group exercises designed to keep the student physically and mentally alert and to prepare him for the climate in Viet-Nam (15).	15
Commandant's Time	Reserved for guest speakers and special presentations; instruction in policies and doctrine (8); graduation ceremony, awarding of diploma (2).	10

ANNEX A

The Nature of the Problem

Peacetime: 17 hours

To provide essential background knowledge of the insurgency phenomenon; its susceptibility to communist exploitation.

Subject and File Number	Classification	Hours and Type	Scope	Reference
The Insurgency Problem G10.F1006	U	6LCPE	The development of international communism's strategy: its unchanging objective and its alternative courses of action. The basic parts of an insurgent movement: a vulnerable society, popular discontent, and direction of that discontent. The subversive insurgency movement: communism's changing tactics, the process of the protracted war, mobilization of the population, and the insurgency's military forces; urban insurrections. Political and military insurgent organizations; insurgency tactics and weaknesses.	Ward, <u>The Rich Nations and the Poor Nations</u> ; Dean, <u>The Nature of the Non-Western World</u> ; Osanka, <u>Modern Guerrilla Warfare</u> ; Mao, <u>Selected Works</u> ; Crozier, <u>The Rebels</u> ; Hoffer, <u>The True Believer</u> .
Communist Agitation and Propa- ganda P10.G0802	U	2C	Communist theory of propaganda; definition of the terms propaganda and agitation; Soviet organization for domestic and international propaganda control; sources and media used to disseminate propaganda; use of propaganda as an instrument for subversion. Differences between Soviet and Chinese Communist use of propaganda.	Barghoorn, "Soviet Political Warfare: Strengths and Weaknesses" in <u>Propaganda and the Cold War</u> ; Bauer, <u>How the Soviet System Works</u> ; Cantril, <u>Soviet Leaders and Mastery Over Man</u> ; Dunham, <u>Kremlin Target: U.S.A.</u> ; Kintner and Kornfeder, <u>The New Frontier of War</u> ; Kirkpatrick, <u>Target: Asia</u> ; Tanham,

Subject and Classification	Hours and Type	Scope	Reference
Communist Strategy and Tactics in Southeast Asia P10.G1101	U 11C	The history of Communist subversion in southeast Asia; Communist inspired insurgency; recent trends of Communist-led insurgent movements; differences between Sino-Viet concept and Soviet concept.	<u>Communist Revolutionary Warfare: The Vietminh in Indo-China;</u> <u>Trager, Marxism in Southeast Asia;</u> <u>Ulam, The Unfinished Revolution: The New Face of Soviet Totalitarianism;</u> <u>Zagoria, The Sino-Soviet Conflict 1956-1961.</u>
			<u>Brimmel, Communism in South East Asia;</u> <u>Chinh, Truong, Primer for Revolt: Communist Takeover in Viet-Nam; Fall, Street Without Joy;</u> <u>Two Vietnamese: A Political and Military History;</u> <u>Kaznacheev, Inside a Soviet Embassy;</u> <u>Mehnert, Peking and Moscow; Rose, Politics in Southern Asia;</u> <u>Tanham, Communist Revolutionary Warfare: The Vietminh in Indo-China;</u> <u>Trager, Marxism in Southeast Asia;</u> <u>Ulam, The Unfinished Revolution: The New Face of Soviet Totalitarianism;</u> <u>Zagoria, The Sino-Soviet Conflict 1956-1961.</u>

Subject and File Number	Classification	Hours and Type	Scope	Reference
Insurgency Activities and Counter-measures in Urban Areas C6.S0603	U	3CPE	Organization of subversive underground movements in cities and towns; their function and contribution to the overall insurgency movement; specific activities engaged in; government countermeasures necessary to eliminate the underground to include the insurgent political apparatus; discussion of the insurgency movement in city of Algiers, and French counter tactics.	FM 31-16; Thayer, <u>Guerrilla</u> ; Trinquier, <u>Modern Warfare</u> .
Indochina C4.A0403	U	3CPE	Analysis and evaluation of the Viet Minh movement and counterinsurgency doctrine and tactics employed in Indochina.	Crozier, <u>The Rebels</u> ; Tanham, <u>Communist Revolutionary Warfare</u> ; Fall, <u>Street Without Joy</u> ; Fall, <u>The Two Viet-Nams</u> ; Truong Chinh, <u>Primer for Revolt</u> . Official Documents.
Functions and Activities of the USIA P10.G0702	C	2LC	The mission, organization, and functions of the United States Information Agency; The Voice of America; operations of the Public Affairs Officer as a member of the Country Team; counterinsurgency activities.	Special Material.

ANNEX B

Counterinsurgency Concepts

Peacetime: 90 hours

PURPOSE: To provide a working knowledge of the doctrine, concepts, and techniques upon which the U.S. counterinsurgency effort is based.

Subject and File Number	Classification	Hours and Type	Scope	Reference
Introduction to Counterinsurgency Operations C10.D0202	U	2CF	Definition of terms; general significance of worldwide insurgency; fundamentals of counterinsurgency; role of armed forces in countering insurgency.	FM 31-16; FM 100-20; USASWS ST 31-176; FM 31-22.
Introduction of Psychological Operations P10.G0202	U	2CL	The purpose, nature, and characteristics of psychological operations; propaganda and actions taken for their psychological operations to support national objectives; propaganda as instrument of national power; integration with strategy and tactics, consideration of psychological aspects in all planning and decisions; use of psychological operations by the Communists; psychological operations versus force.	FM 33-5; Cantril, <u>Soviet Leaders and Mastery Over Man</u> ; Daugherty and Janowitz, <u>A Psychological Warfare Casebook</u> ; Delmer, <u>Black Boomerang</u> ; Ferrus, "The Menace of Communist Psychological Warfare"; Holt and Van de Velde, <u>Strategic Psychological Operations and American Foreign Policy</u> ; Joyce, <u>The Propaganda Gap</u> ; Kaznacheev, <u>Inside a Soviet Embassy</u> ; Mao Tse-tung, <u>On Guerrilla Warfare</u> ; Possony, "Communist Psychological Warfare"; Vo Nguyen Giap, <u>People's War, People's Army</u> ; Whittton, <u>Propaganda and the Cold War</u> ; FM 33-5, <u>Psychological Operations</u> .

Subject and Classification	Hours and Type	Scope	Reference
Role of Psychological Operations in Counterinsurgency P10.P3402	U 2C	Propaganda targets in an insurgency situation; psychological operations in isolating and defeating guerrilla forces; psychological operations in gaining popular support; psychological operations in fostering national unity; planning and coordination considerations in counterinsurgency.	Scaff, <u>The Philippines Answer to Communism</u> ; Valeriano and Bohannan, <u>Counter-guerrilla Operations: The Philippine Experience</u> ; USGPO Foreign Policy Studies 10 and 12.
Legal Aspects of Counterinsurgency C4.F2801	U 1C	Legal status, responsibilities, rights, and prerogatives of the individual, legal government, the insurgents, and the third parties in insurgency situations. Legal aspects of population and resources control measures.	JAG School: <u>Student Guide for Legal Aspects of Counterinsurgency</u> .
Developing National Unity P6.P3106	U 4CPE	Psychological obstacles to development posed by attitudes and beliefs of individuals, groups and classes of society in developing nations; relationship to nation building and economic innovation. Discussion of measures to overcome these obstacles. The requirement for unity of effort in countering insurgency problems of welding the peoples of developing nations into one bloc in support of government fostering a national culture; finding unifying factors after achieving national independence; use of art, literature, folk songs, etc., in developing a national scientific and popular national character. Morale building as a coordinate	Erasmus, <u>Man Takes Control: Cultural Development and American Aid</u> ; USGPO, <u>Foreign Policy Study No. 10</u> ; USGPO, <u>Foreign Policy Study No. 12</u> ; Pye, <u>Communication in National Development</u> .

Subject and File Number	Classification	Hours and Type	Scope	Reference
			element in national development specific examples to include the role of psychological operations in population and resources control of above in prevention and/or defeat of insurgency.	
Organization for and Control of Counter-insurgency Operations C10.A4202	U	2CPE	Organization for, and conduct of counterinsurgency operations; command and control; decentralization; integration of assets and coordination of activities (NISC, ASCC, CMAC); area organization; priorities; allocation of resources; concept of clear and hold operations.	FM 31-16; FM 31-22; FM 100-20; Draft; USASWS ST 31-176.
Role of Intelligence in Counter-insurgency Operations C10.S0202	U	2C	Intelligence functions and activities in countering subversive insurgency; applicable intelligence terms and definitions; use of indicators to determine whether insurgency is latent, incipient, or active; intelligence support of counterinsurgency programs and operations; unique aspects of intelligence in countering insurgency; plans, actions and organizations necessary to accomplish the intelligence mission.	FM 31-15; FM 31-16; FM 30-17.
Psychological Operations Intelligence P9.P1603	U	2C	The critical role of intelligence in psychological operations; components of psychological operations intelligence and their relationship to planning and operations. Collection and processing of information; agencies and sources available within the psychological warfare and the	Daugherty & Janowitz, <u>A Psychological Warfare Casebook</u> ; Lerner, Sykewar, <u>Psychological Warfare</u> ; FM 30-5, FM 33-5.

<u>Subject and Classification</u>	<u>Hours and Type</u>	<u>Scope</u>	<u>Reference</u>
		military intelligence organizations. Intelligence responsibilities of the psychological operations officer at all echelons and the organizational framework within which he functions in terms of the Republic of Viet-Nam.	
Concept of Environmental Improvement Programs C3.F1203	U	3LCPE Discussion of problems; development of programs; stages of economic development; balanced agricultural, industrial, social, and political development; Alliance for Progress.	Higgins, <u>Economic Development</u> ; Staley, <u>The Future of Underdeveloped Countries</u> ; Rostow, <u>The Stages of Economic Growth</u> ; United Nations, <u>Community Development and Economic Development</u> .
Civic Action C3.F2204	U	4LCPE Characteristics of armed forces in developing countries. Advantages in employment of armed forces in nation-building programs. Characteristics of a civic action program. Techniques and examples of civic action projects.	Johnson, <u>The Role of the Military in Developing Countries</u> .
Environmental Improvement Programs in Phase II Insurgency C6.F1303	U	3CPE Environmental improvement programs in Phase II of subversive insurgency, Viet-Nam's program of national development, province rehabilitation plan, and military civic action plan; the roles of U.S. agencies and military advisors providing assistance in connection with these programs in the Republic of Viet-Nam.	Staley, <u>The Future of Underdeveloped Countries</u> ; Fall, <u>Street Without Joy</u> ; "USOM Provincial Representatives Guide," Jan 1963.

Subject and Classification	Hours and Type	Scope	Reference
AID Programs in a Phase II Insurgency Situation (Guest Speaker) C6.F1402	U 2CPE	Role, missions, and functions of Agency for International Development in counterinsurgency efforts to defeat subversive insurgency in Phase II.	Special Material.
Population and Resources Control C4.F1603	U 2 3/4 CPE	Analysis of population and resources control measures to include surveillance, restriction and direct action measures as they are applied in a counterinsurgency situation; cordon and search.	FM 31-15; FM 31-16; Mier, <u>Shoot to Kill</u> .
Border Control C6.A1203	S 1 3/4 CPE	Discussion and analysis of border control techniques that have been used in countries with insurgency problems. Emphasis on resources available during the various phases of insurgency plus a discussion of techniques used to thwart land, sea, and air infiltration. Border control in Viet-Nam.	Wilson, <u>Cordon and Search</u> ; Gruber, <u>Israel Today</u> ; Braestrup, <u>Partisan Tactics - Algerian Style</u> ; Qubain, <u>Crisis in Lebanon</u> ; U.S. Dept of Justice, <u>Border Patrol Management</u> .
Cordon and Search Techniques C4.A4403	U 2 3/4 CDP	Purpose of, organization for, and conduct of cordon and search operations, legal and psychological aspects; related control measures.	Search Techniques Training, MAAG, VN; Lessons Learned No. 25, MAAG, VN. GHF, Farelf, <u>Anti-terrorist Operations in Southeast Asia</u> , Jan 63; British War Office, <u>Keeping The Peace</u> , Jan 63.
Population and Resources Control: Malaya C10.F2002	U 2LC	Analysis of insurgency and counterinsurgency in Malaya during the period of the "Emergency" (1948-1960) in order to study the population and resources control aspects.	Grozier, <u>The Rebels</u> ; Osanka, <u>Modern Guerrilla Warfare</u> ; Dobby, <u>"Resettlement Transforms Malaya."</u>

Subject and File Number	Classification	Hours and Type	Scope	Reference
Role of U.S. Army in Counterinsurgency Operations C10.F2403	U	3CPE	Role of the U.S. Army as a force to prevent and eliminate insurgency; three tier concept; special action backup forces; phased development in countering insurgencies.	FM 31-22; Johnson, <u>The Role of the Military in Underdeveloped Countries.</u>
Fundamentals of Counter-guerrilla Operations C4.A1402	U	2CPE	Discussion and analysis of characteristics and concepts of counterguerrilla operations as part of a comprehensive counterinsurgency campaign. Tactics and techniques applicable to counterguerrilla military operations are reviewed.	FM 21-50; FM 31-15; FM 31-16; FM 100-1.
Security Measures in Counterinsurgency Operations C6.A2202	U	2C	Planning, organization and conduct of active and passive security measures. Employment of feints and other deceptive measures. Principles of countersabotage. Use of dogs. Security measures in population and resources control.	FM 21-75; FM 19-30; FM 31-16; FM 31-22.
Logistical Support of Counterinsurgency Operations C10.A3801	U	1LCPE	Analysis of five basic logistical functions. Planning for support of the national counterinsurgency plan as well as for the support of counter-guerrilla operations at all levels, to include the support of civilian and paramilitary forces. Emphasis on MAP aid.	FM 100-1; FM 100-5; FM 100-10; FM 31-15; FM 31-16; FM 31-21; FM 101-10; Parts I & II.
Raids, Ambushes, and Immediate Action Battle Drills C4.A1804	U	4CDPE	Tactics and techniques for raids, ambushes, and immediate action drills in counterinsurgency operations.	FM 21-50; FM 21-75; Special Text, Tactics and Techniques in Counter-guerrilla Operations; Lessons Learned, MAAG, VN; Tactics and Techniques of Counterinsurgent Operations, MAAG, VN.

Subject and Classification	Hours and	File Number	Type	Scope	Reference
Land Navigation (Day & Night) U4.W8708	U	8CPE		Land navigation in a simulated Vietnamese operational environment.	FM 21-26; FM 21-75; FM 21-76; Special Material.
Crash and Emergency Procedures U4.04501	U	1C		Code of conduct; crash and emergency procedures; early escape if captured; resisting interrogation; survival in PW camp; escape from PW camp.	FM 21-76; MF 28331.
Field Radio Communications U4.T6806	U	6CDPE		Radio communications equipment currently used in the Republic of Viet Nam. Practical exercises performed by student operators on Radio Sets AN/GRC-87, or AN/VRC-34, AN/PRC-10, AN/PRC-6 and AN/TRC-7. Preventive maintenance.	FM 24-18; FM 11-296; FM 11-263; TM 11-5820-292-10; T.B. Sig. 555-14; AF T.O 16-30; USIS Commo Data Handbook; Special Material.
Demolitions U4.T7508	U	8CDPE		Standard and non-standard U.S. explosives and charges; electric and non-electric priming, circuits and firing; issued and expedient mines and booby traps; field demonstration of above.	FM 5-25; FM 5-31; FM 21-50; TM 9-1940; TM 9-1946; Special Material.
Selection and Preparation of Landing Zones and Drop Zones U4.05104	U	4CDPE		Selection, reporting, and marking of landing zones and drop zones; organization and functions of reception committee; evacuation demonstrations; airborne drop. All airborne qualified military students are required to parachute jump as an inherent part of the training for these students.	TM 57-220; Tactics and Techniques of Counterinsurgent Operations, MAAG, VN; SWC Regulation 350-19; Special Material.
Role of Special Warfare U10.00702	U	2D		Demonstration of organizations, forces, and equipment involved in special warfare along with special skills and techniques needed.	Special Material.

Subject and Classification	Hours and Type	Scope	Reference
Counterinsurgency Training Films C10.F4002	U 2F	A series of current counter-insurgency type training films designed to augment formal instruction.	Special Material.
Special Warfare Instructional Material N10.00101	U 1CD	Orientation on Special Warfare instructional and reference materials available from USASWS Department of Non-Resident Instruction, local publications, and Book Store.	Special Material.
The Philippines: A Case Study C3.F3606	U 4 6LCPE	Analysis of the Huk Rebellion in the Philippines. Causes: exploitation by Communists; insurgency prerequisites; catalysts to insurgency; leadership; its rallying cry; U.S. interests and involvement. Counterinsurgency program; organization and training of national forces; environmental improvement programs; counterguerrilla operations; population and resources control; psychological impact of government actions; reconstruction measures; present status of the insurgency.	Baclagon, <u>The Anti-Huk Campaign in the Philippines</u> ; Scaff, <u>The Philippine Answer to Communism</u> ; Valeriano and Bohannon, <u>Counter-guerrilla Operations</u> ; Smith, <u>Philippine Freedom</u> .

ANNEX C

Area Orientation

Peacetime: 40 hours

PURPOSE: To give the student a working knowledge of the Republic of Viet-Nam in terms meaningful to the conduct of counterinsurgency operations.

Subject and File Number	Classification	Hours and Type	Scope	Reference
Geography, Republic of Viet-Nam C4.L0401	U	1C	Study of weather, terrain and demography; effects on military operations.	National Intelligence Survey; Tactics and Techniques of Counterinsurgent Operations MAAG, VN; Caldwell, <u>Let's Visit South-East Asia</u> , (Index for Viet-Nam); M.A.I. Country Study and Station Report; Special Material; U.S. Army Area Handbook for Viet-Nam, Chap III & IV.
Republic of Viet-Nam Armed Forces (RVNAF); U.S. Military Assistance Command, Viet-Nam C4.L1403	C	3C	Order of battle of military and paramilitary forces of the Republic of Viet-Nam. Mission and organization of subordinate commands with emphasis on U.S. MACV; discussion of functions and operational environment of MACV personnel.	National Intelligence Survey; ARVN TOE; ACSI Project No. 8420; Special Material Tactics and Techniques of Counterinsurgent Operations, MAAG, VN; Special Material.
Communications System in Viet-Nam U4.T6702	U	2CD	Introduction to communications in the Republic of Viet-Nam. Basic communications procedure; pro words, types of radio nets, SSI, SOI, communications security, authentication, anti-jamming measures, message writing, and operator maintenance.	FM 24-16; FM 24-18; Special Material.

Subject and File Number	Classification	Hours and Type	Scope	Reference
Insurgent Forces C4.L1602	S	2C	Evolution of the Viet Cong forces, similarities between the Viet Minh and Viet Cong, conditions in the DRV and PAVN, order of battle factors covering the political and armed elements of the Viet Cong; nature and extent of current activity; logistic support, tactics and techniques.	Viet Cong Order of Battle, MACV; A Threat to the Peace, U.S. State Dept; Giap, <u>People's War</u> , <u>People's Army</u> ; Tanham, <u>Communist Revolutionary Warfare</u> ; Special Material.
Lessons Learned in Viet-Nam C4.L1802	C	2CPE	Supervised reading; analysis of selected lessons; panel discussion.	USCONARC Pamphlet 515-4, (Counter-insurgency) Lessons Learned.
The Advisor and His Counterpart C4.L2403	U	3CDPE	Establishing and maintaining rapport with counterpart; the advisor's role in personnel, intelligence, planning, training, operations, equipment, logistics, improving leadership, and civic action; prerequisites of an effective advisor; advisory methods--do's and don'ts; typical advisor/ advisee situations.	FM 31-22; Special Material.
U.S. Army Aviation in Republic of Viet-Nam U4.04602	S	2CPE	Organization of U.S. Army aviation in the Republic of Viet-Nam; capabilities and limitations; tactics and techniques of employment; mission planning and execution; lessons learned.	FM 57-35; Lessons Learned, MAAG, VN; Special Material.
The Advisor in Jungle Operations C4.L2802	U	2CPE	Situations experienced by MAAG advisors to ARVN to include: Planning and conducting convoy move, clear and hold operation, battalion defensive operation, assistance in construction of strategic hamlet, psychological operations, and training of paramilitary forces; coordination with civil authorities and intelligence officials.	Tactics and Techniques of Counter-insurgent Operations, MAAG, VN; Lessons Learned, MAAG, VN; Special Material.

Subject and Classification	Hours and Type	Scope	Reference
Sanitation and Tropical Hygiene U4.09202	U 2C	Environmental conditions important to medical considerations; animal life, disease, food, water supplies, and climatic conditions; principles of military sanitation; control and treatment measures; medical use of survival kit.	FM 21-10; Health Data Publication No. 5, Republic of Viet-Nam, July 1960, Walter Reed Army Institute of Research; Control of Communicable Diseases in Man, The American Public Health Association 9th Edition, 1960.
Survival Operations U4.W8604	U 4CDPE	Survival techniques; selection and preparation of food; construction of shelters and snares; composition and use of survival kit.	FM 21-76; AFM 64-5; AFM 64-15; Special Material.
Counter-guerrilla Operations in Swamp and Delta Areas C4.A2403	U 3CPE	Tactics and techniques employed in counterinsurgency operations in the Mekong Delta, including use of boats from regular and paramilitary forces. Planning and executing tactical operations in the delta environment utilizing ARVN regular forces, Marines, Airborne units and paramilitary forces against the Viet Cong.	Tactics and Techniques of Counter-insurgent Operations, MAAG, VN; DA Pamphlet 20-231; Special Material.
The Advisor in Defensive Operations C4.L2203	U 3CPE	Defensive principles and techniques; defensive operations during a counterinsurgency movement; special defensive considerations to include security measures; terrain, weather, resources utilized in construction of defensive positions in RVN; discussion of case history to include an attack on a CIDG camp.	Tactics and Techniques of CI Operations, MAAG, VN. Lessons Learned, ARVN. FM 7-20. Ft Benning Instruction Pamphlet, <u>Inf. Battalion and Operations against Irregular Forces.</u> Ft Benning O&T Handbook. Pamphlet

Subject and Classification	Hours and Type	Scope	Reference
Intelligence Operations Briefing C4.L2005	S 5C	Current situation in the Republic of Viet-Nam covering Government and Viet Cong initiated activities, military gains and losses, status of PSYWAR and civic action programs and military and civilian changes and developments.	<u>Strategic Hamlet</u> <u>Defense and Orga-</u> <u>nization of</u> <u>Terrain;</u> <u>Special Material.</u>
The Role of Psychological Operations in Viet-Nam P4.G2004	C 6CPE	Nature of psychological operations; political and propaganda aspects of revolutionary warfare; necessity of integrating psychological operations with tactical operations and civic actions; effect of attitudes and behavior of advisory and assistance personnel; psychological operations functions of advisors; U.S. and Republic of Viet-Nam organization for psychological operations and civic actions; guidance and controls for psychological operations; intelligence aspects of psychological operations; and methods of conducting psychological operations. Current psychological operations in Viet-Nam.	Special Material: periodic reports, MACV; Lessons Learned, MACV. <u>Special Material;</u> <u>FM 33-5; U.S.</u> <u>Army Area Handbook</u> <u>for Viet-Nam,</u> <u>Sep 62; M.A.I.</u> <u>Country Study and</u> <u>Station Report;</u> <u>Tactics and Tech-</u> <u>niques of Counter-</u> <u>insurgent Operations,</u> <u>MAAG, VN; Lessons</u> <u>Learned, MAAG, VN;</u> <u>Fall, <u>The Two Viet-</u></u> <u><u>Nams;</u> Fall, <u>Street</u></u> <u><u>Without Joy;</u> Giap,</u> <u><u>People's War,</u></u> <u><u>People's Army;</u></u> <u>Tanham, <u>Communist</u></u> <u><u>Revolutionary Warfare.</u></u>

ANNEX D

Counterinsurgency Planning
and Operations

Peacetime: 45 hours

PURPOSE: To provide a working knowledge of, and practice in the application of, principles governing the development of effective counterinsurgency programs.

Subject and File Number	Classification	Hours and Type	Scope	Reference
Mission of Special Action Forces in Counterinsurgency U10.03604	U	4CPE	Practical exercise demonstrating the employment of SAF using Viet-Nam as locale for exercise.	FM 31-22.
Developing a Counter-insurgency Program C10.F3202	U	2CPE	Planning factors in the development of a counter-insurgency program. Preparation of counterinsurgency plans, area study and area assessment, determination of insurgency potential.	FM 101-5; FM 31-21; FM 21-15; FM 3-5; FM 21-50. SWS ST 31-176.
Counterinsurgency CPX C6.A3420	U	20PE	Practical exercise in planning of all counter-insurgency programs with students in various command and staff positions at national, province, and district level. Requirements are designed to apply to all previous doctrine and theory. Exercise lasts two and a half days.	All previous references.
Village Defense/Range Firing	U	4CPE	Practical exercise in which students represent reaction force flown by helicopter to a model Vietnamese defended village and briefed on concept of perimeter defense; employment of the basic infantry and artillery weapons in defense of a strategic village; selection and	FM 31-16; FM 23-5; FM 23-7; FM 23-15; FM 23-35; FM 23-40; FM 23-32; FM 23-55; FM 23-65; FM 28-80; FM 23-85; FM 23-90; Tactics and Techniques of Counter-insurgent Operations, MAAG, VN.

<u>Subject and Classification</u>	<u>Hours and Type</u>	<u>Scope</u>	<u>Reference</u>	
		preparation of primary, alternate, and supplemental positions; building defensive fires around grazing bands of final protective fires of machine guns, gaps filled by M79, 60-mm mortar, 81-mm mortar, 4.2" mortar; use of artillery and air; tactical, supplementary and protective wire; command and control; communications; Students fire weapons from tactical positions. Students will begin weapons familiarization and safety prior to field work.		
Special Operations FTX C4.A4615	U	15CPE	Presentation of general and special situation to students organized into an "Army of Viet-Nam" rifle company. Missions include search and seizure of village, search for Viet Cong hidden guerrilla camps, ambush of Viet Cong unit and use of immediate action drill to counter a Viet Cong ambush. Exercise lasts one day and is conducted during daylight and night hours.	FM 21-75; FM 21-50; FM 31-16; Tactics and Techniques of Counterinsurgent Operations, MAAG, VN.

ANNEX E

Graded Exercises

Peacetime: 6 hours

PURPOSE: To evaluate and critique student comprehension of course material, evaluate instructional material and effectiveness of presentation, and to contribute to the overall evaluation of each student.

Subject and Classification	Hours and Type	Scope	Reference
Examination	U 2E	Comprehensive examination covering all instruction presented prior to the first examination.	All references related to instruction on material on which to be examined.
Examination	U 2E	Comprehensive examination covering all instruction presented after the first examination and prior to the second examination.	All references related to instruction on material on which to be examined.
Examination Critique	U 2C	Critique of each examination.	All references related to examinations being critiqued.