

Stenographic Transcript of
HEARINGS
Before the

SELECT COMMITTEE ON POW/MIA AFFAIRS

UNITED STATES SENATE

CONTINUED DEPOSITION OF ROBERT GARWOOD

Wednesday, January 22, 1992

Washington, D.C.

ALDERSON REPORTING COMPANY
1111 14TH STREET, N.W.
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-5650
(202) 289-2260

1 DEPOSITION OF ROBERT GARWOOD
23 Wednesday, January 22, 1992
4

5 U.S. Senate

6 Select Committee on

7 POW/MIA Affairs

8 Washington, D.C.
9

10 Continued deposition of ROBERT GARWOOD, a witness
11 herein, called for further examination by counsel for the
12 Select Committee, pursuant to notice, the witness having been
13 duly previously sworn by RAYMOND R. HEER, a Notary Public in
14 and for the District of Columbia, taken at the office of Hon.
15 Robert D. Smith, Room SD-332, Dirksen Senate Office Building,
16 commencing at 9:40 a.m., and the proceedings being taken down
17 by Stenomask by RAYMOND R. HEER, and transcribed under his
18 direction.

19 PRESENT:

20 HON. ROBERT C. SMITH

21 U.S. Senator from New Hampshire
22
23
24
25

1 APPEARANCES:

2 On behalf of the Committee:

3 J. WILLIAM CODINHA, ESQ., Chief Counsel

4 DINO CARLUCCIO, Staff of Senator Smith

5
6 On behalf of the Witness:

7 VAUGHAN E. TAYLOR, ESQ.

8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25

I N D E X

Examination by Counsel for the

ROBERT GARWOOD

Committee

By Mr. Codinha

189

EXHIBITS

Garwood Exhibit No.	Page
---------------------	------

6	229
---	-----

7	253
---	-----

P R O C E E D I N G S

Whereupon,

ROBERT GARWOOD

was called as a witness by counsel for the committee and, having been duly previously sworn by the Notary Public, was further examined and testified as follows:

CONTINUED EXAMINATION

BY MR. CODINHA:

Q. Let's go back on the record. Good morning, Mr. Garwood. I remind you you are still under oath from yesterday, and we are resuming again your testimony hopefully from where we left off, but we will actually see, if we go back over anything now as I told you I would do after breaks, we have now had a night since you testified. Are there any changes, or have you thought of anything about the questions that I asked you yesterday that you would like to change, alter, add to, or make any variation just about the subject matters I asked you yesterday?

A. To be quite honest, I haven't really thought about what I testified to yesterday, only as what I can remember in any more detail of what I'm about to testify to, actually.

Q. As I explained to you, you'll have an opportunity to read the hard copy transcript that is created here. It may cause you to remember things, or you may want to add things, and it will have a jurat page which your attorney will explain

1 to you is an opportunity for you to make changes.

2 A. As I expressed yesterday, because of the time lapse
3 the events are still pretty clear in my mind. The only things
4 that are kind of shady is dates, and some names.

5 Q. I would like to resume. We were -- when we broke
6 yesterday we had, I believe, just about completed your time at
7 Ha Dong, H-a D-o-n-g, which you had told me was between March
8 of '74 and October of '74. Do you recall that?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And I think we determined, and I will try to
11 reconstruct what you said yesterday, that while you were at Ha
12 Dong you did not see any other American POW's.

13 A. No, only the one name that was carved on the bed.

14 Q. You saw a name, and that was John W. Sweeney.

15 A. That's correct.

16 Q. But you saw no live Americans.

17 A. No.

18 Q. You heard no live Americans. You didn't hear any
19 voices that you recognized to be American.

20 A. No.

21 Q. And you had no contact with Americans during that
22 period of time, March '74 through October of '74.

23 A. No.

24 Q. Did you have any conversation with your guards about
25 live Americans during that period of time, if you recall?

1 A. No, just occasionally in the night when they were
2 talking they would not use the word American, or in Vietnamese
3 Thang My.

4 Q. Would you spell that for the stenographer?

5 A. T-h-a-n-g M-y. They would use the word Thang Thai,
6 T-h-a-n-g T-h-a-i, using that phrase as a derogatory phrase.
7 In the Vietnamese language, it is not a polite phrase
8 referring to Europeans, and they would come -- in discussing
9 prisoners they often used that phrase. I caught bits and
10 pieces of conversations.

11 Most of the discussion was the trouble, how they
12 talked about how boring it was, the duty of guarding these
13 people as well as me, myself. They didn't see any reason.
14 They have problem defining the reason why that they should
15 have to guard me, that they should have to guard these other
16 people because they said where are they going to escape to?
17 There is no way that these people can escape. Even if you
18 turn them loose in a field they stand out like a sore thumb.

19 Q. The guards' use of the term -- and you will forgive
20 me -- Thang Thai, that was different than how they referred to
21 you, wasn't it?

22 A. Yes, to my face in front of me, but in talking
23 amongst themselves that was the way they referred to me.

24 Q. So you had heard yourself referred to as Thang Thai.

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And you will again forgive my Vietnamese.

2 A. Actually, I considered that more of a compliment
3 than anything because of the other phrases they used to use in
4 referring to me, and so actually that phrase didn't bother me
5 as much as a lot of the other phrases.

6 Q. The term, Thang My.

7 A. Thang My, that didn't bother me too much. It is a
8 derogatory term.

9 Q. But Thang My is an American, isn't it, and can you
10 give us a literal translation of each, Thang My and Thang
11 Thai?

12 A. That would be the same as calling a Mexican a WOP,
13 or --

14 Q. Calling a Mexican a WOP.

15 A. Or an Italian a WOP, that type of phrase.

16 Q. Okay, then I think the point is made. If you called
17 a Spaniard a Spick.

18 A. Right.

19 Q. That would be --

20 A. Derogatory.

21 Q. Then that's derogatory, but it would have referred
22 to a Spaniard.

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And if you called an American Thang My, now that's
25 what I'm trying to determine.

1 A. They are pretty similar. The only difference is
2 Thang My, you're -- and Thang Thai is derogatory, but to a
3 European. Thang My is still the same derogatory statement,
4 but specific to an American. My is American.

5 Q. What I'm trying to determine now is when the
6 Vietnamese guards during this October '74 -- I'm sorry,
7 March '74 through October '74 time frame were talking about
8 the other prisoners they were guarding, I think I'm clear that
9 they were using Thang Thai.

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. They weren't saying Thang My.

12 A. No, not that I can remember.

13 Q. Now, you've also said they sometimes referred to you
14 as Thang Thai.

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. How often would have occur when you would hear them
17 talking about you?

18 A. Only when they would compare me to other people.

19 Q. And did that happen during this March through --
20 March '74 through October '74 time period?

21 A. Yes. Actually, it was quite often. I seemed to be
22 less trouble than the other people.

23 Q. As much as you can recall, tell me the comparisons
24 that were made that you recall during this time period between
25 you and the other prisoners they were guarding.

1 A. It would be much easier if I could speak Vietnamese,
2 so I have to translate.

3 Q. I perfectly understand. No one here speaks
4 Vietnamese today.

5 A. This European is much easier to handle because of
6 his characteristics in Vietnamese in understanding the
7 language. He follows orders. It is easier to direct, to give
8 orders, because of his ability to understand Vietnamese and
9 the Vietnamese customs, whereas the other Europeans are very
10 stubborn and belligerent.

11 Q. Did you have any sense of how many other Europeans
12 your guards were talking about?

13 A. No. I never heard numbers.

14 Q. Okay, but I'm not asking really for numbers now, I'm
15 really asking if you had any sense, did it seem like they were
16 talking about a lot of people?

17 A. More than one, yes.

18 Q. More than one, but you weren't able to determine?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Were you able to determine from the tone of the
21 conversation, and I'm not sure that Vietnamese -- I'm not sure
22 about the tenses they use in Vietnamese, but were you able to
23 determine from the grammar that was used in Vietnamese whether
24 they were talking about present time experience or past time
25 experience?

1 A. Present time.

2 Q. So in Vietnamese you have a present tense, a past
3 tense, a future tense.

4 A. Yes. Well, you have -- and it basically in the
5 plural or the future or the past, it depends on how not only
6 the tone, but how it is phrased in a sentence. It's easily
7 distinguishable as whether they're talking about several years
8 ago or talking about the French -- when they talked about the
9 French, it was very easy when they talked about the French,
10 because they always used the word Thang Phap. They always use
11 French Thang Phap, and in --

12 Q. Would you spell Thang Phap, please?

13 A. T-h-a-n-g P-h-a-p. They -- when referring to
14 Americans or about Americans there was a very strong -- a
15 bitterness in their voice, almost a hatred. Anything
16 referring to an American, they blamed America and Americans
17 for all their troubles.

18 Everything bad that has ever happened to Vietnam
19 they blamed it on the Americans. They blamed America for
20 French involvement in Vietnam and France's domination. They
21 claimed it was U.S.-backed money, forces, intelligence, et
22 cetera. Everything bad that happened to Vietnam over the last
23 century was because of the United States.

24 Q. With respect to the time period between March of '74
25 and October of '74, your period in Ha Dong, what tense were

1 the guards using when they referred to other prisoners they
2 were guarding?

3 A. The present tense.

4 Q. Did you interpret that to mean that it was something
5 that was happening as they were speaking, that it was
6 happening right around that time?

7 A. Yes. Yes, I did.

8 Q. Would they have used a different tense -- strike
9 that. Would the language have been different if they were
10 talking about something that had happened in the past, such as
11 before Homecoming?

12 A. Yes. The language would have been different.

13 Q. What can you remember about the language that they
14 used before that would have told you that?

15 A. Again, it would be easier if I could speak
16 Vietnamese.

17 (Discussion off the record.)

18 THE WITNESS: It's so easy to explain it in
19 Vietnamese. When talking about -- in Vietnamese when talking
20 about the weather or people or events there are phrases in the
21 Vietnamese language which is immediate. Immediately you
22 understand that it is something that has just happened or
23 about to happen, all right, without directly saying that it
24 happened yesterday, Tuesday, Friday -- whatever -- versus now
25 something happened 3 weeks ago or 6 months ago or a year ago.

1 Well, they would literally say a few months ago, or
2 last year, or et cetera, where anything that was present they
3 wouldn't. Sometimes they would use a yesterday or tomorrow or
4 last week, but not ordinarily. Only if something specific,
5 but when speaking overall of an overall comparison it was
6 just -- it was like the person, if the person you were
7 speaking to, it was common knowledge to that individual, then
8 you just speak directly and it would be in the present tense,
9 and not put a date or anything to it.

10 Almost like -- if it was comparing me to you it
11 would be like both the parties exchanging the conversation.
12 To compare me to you it would be almost like you were sitting
13 in the same room and it was knowledgeable. They didn't come
14 out and say well, you're sitting in the same room I am. It
15 just would be, it is distinguishable in Vietnamese to know
16 whether or not -- at times I even thought maybe that there was
17 a camp even near the one I was in.

18 BY MR. CODINHA:

19 Q. What made you believe that?

20 A. Because occasionally when they arrived and the
21 guards changed they came in on bicycles instead of jeep or
22 truck.

23 Q. And you think -- when you say a camp, are you
24 referring to an American POW camp?

25 A. I don't want to put a label on it because I don't

1 know. I know they came from another camp, but I don't know if
2 it was a POW camp, but in their conversations the guards
3 were -- I did found out that the guards were handpicked
4 especially for their duties.

5 Q. How did you find that out?

6 A. They would often talk about the screening that they
7 had to go through. It was like -- like one would have to go
8 through for a Top Secret clearance. For example, their
9 families had to have a history, a revolutionary history
10 background.

11 Q. Who told you that?

12 A. They didn't tell me nothing. I just overheard the
13 conversations with each other, and basically what they were
14 talking -- what their conversations dealt with is the
15 problems. They'd compare their problems in the family, like
16 there would be some difficulty or a question in their family.
17 Maybe one of their brothers or their sisters had either
18 married someone that wasn't a revolutionary, or whatever, some
19 problem in their security check.

20 Their job, they had to pass some kind of security
21 situation to be able to be in the position that they were.
22 They just didn't pick anyone out of the army and put them on
23 guard duty at these camps. Each one of them was handpicked.

24 Q. You indicated a little earlier today that when they
25 would compare you, or -- strike that. You indicated a little

1 earlier today that the guards voiced some dissatisfaction in
2 having to guard you --

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And others --

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. That were in a similar situation. Was it others
7 that were in a similar situation?

8 A. That is the way I took it, yes, from the
9 conversation, yes.

10 Q. When they talked about the others, did they use the
11 plural term or did they talk about another -- or were you able
12 to get any sense about numbers?

13 A. I took it as such.

14 Q. Was it singular or plural, or you just can't recall?

15 A. That is difficult, it really is, but I remember I
16 took it as more than one, yes.

17 Q. When you left Ha Dong --

18 A. They also -- I just want to get this in. They also
19 complained about the ration. There was occasionally almost a
20 bitterness about a complaint about my ration as well as
21 other -- this is one of the few times actually they even used
22 the word Tu, prisoner. Ration was higher than their ration.
23 They thought that was unfair.

24 Q. How do you spell prisoner in Vietnamese?

25 A. T-u.

1 Q. And it's pronounced Tu?

2 A. Doh.

3 Q. When they used that term, the Vietnamese term for
4 prisoner, was that during this March through October time
5 period?

6 A. I can't really recall that specifically.

7 Q. How often would they use that term to you?

8 A. It was common, very common.

9 Q. About you?

10 A. Yes, and referring to other people also.

11 Q. After Operation Homecoming, after March or April of
12 '73, did they continue to use the term Tu?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. For you?

15 A. For me as well as other people, yes.

16 Q. Other people that you saw, or other people you heard
17 about?

18 A. Both.

19 Q. Did they use the term Tu for the prisoners who were
20 at Bat Bat on the other side of the hill?

21 A. The word was so commonly used in referring to both
22 American and Vietnamese that it was a daily word.

23 Q. Is that word used just for prisoners of war or is it
24 the kind you would use for a prisoner who perhaps stole and
25 got incarcerated?

1 A. They're the same.

2 Q. It's the same word.

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. So saying Tu doesn't really mean it's a prisoner of
5 war, it could be any kind of prisoner.

6 A. That's true.

7 Q. To your knowledge, were these guards used to guard
8 other kind of prisoners or just prisoners of war?

9 A. Just military.

10 Q. What do you base that on?

11 A. Just conversations. Actually, the officers that
12 were in charge of me I asked that question to.

13 Q. When did you ask them that question?

14 A. When I saw the -- what I defined as yellow jackets.

15 Q. So that was back at Bat Bat?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Would that have been -- so that was during your
18 earlier period at Bat Bat when you first saw them.

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Now, how did it come that you left Ha Dong?

21 A. They came and took me the same as they did when they
22 came and took me from Bat Bat and the same way, the middle of
23 the night. It was always night-time. Anytime they
24 transferred me from one camp to another it was always in the
25 middle of the night.

1 Q. What kind of freedom of movement had you had at Ha
2 Dong?

3 A. Just within the courtyard, and I could move about
4 the courtyard pretty much just freely. Any time I went
5 outside the courtyard I had to have an escort, a guard.

6 Q. Have you been shown any photography of the Ha Dong
7 area that showed where you were imprisoned?

8 A. I don't think so.

9 Q. When you were taken from Ha Dong in October of '74,
10 where did you go?

11 A. Bat Bat. Back to Bat Bat. The same place.

12 Q. And long did you spend at Bat Bat the second time?

13 A. I remained there until about December the 17th,
14 18th, 19th. Something like that. About a week before
15 Christmas.

16 Q. And how were you able to keep track of the calendar?

17 A. Radio.

18 Q. And when you returned to Bat Bat, we talked about
19 who was in charge when you were first at Bat Bat. Had the
20 organizational structure changed when you returned?

21 A. The camp administration -- I don't know. They
22 didn't come around much. The guards hadn't changed, no.
23 There were some new faces.

24 Q. Well, first, did you go back to the same hut that
25 you had originally been in?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. The night you were taken back, were you taken right
3 back to that hut?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Was anything explained to you?

6 A. No.

7 Q. So you were just put back in the hut?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Were you able to make any determination whether
10 there had been a change in the commandant of Bat Bat when you
11 returned?

12 A. When they returned me, the security -- it seemed the
13 air, the security, and everything was much more tighter. They
14 weren't so easy to talk to me. They wouldn't -- it seemed
15 they were much more careful in talking around me about
16 anything. If there was any discussion at all, it was usually
17 about their families or about something that was non-military
18 related, and when they thought I was listening or within
19 earshot, they just shut up or they would actually say, one or
20 the other, that he can hear you. And this was a strange
21 change from before. It was kind of like I had become part of
22 the furniture and so what? What's the big deal? But now,
23 there was that change. The treatment didn't change and get
24 rough or brutal or anything. They were very much more alert
25 any time I came out of the mud hooch, and wanted to know where

1 I was going and what I wanted. For example, I could come
2 right up and stand right next to the guard, practically, or
3 stand beside him and talk to him about anything. Whereas when
4 I was returned I had to stand 5 feet from him. I couldn't get
5 near him. That was a difference. That was a change.

6 Q. When you returned, was the major still the
7 commandant?

8 A. I don't know. Things did change.

9 Q. Well, I will tell you what I'm going to do now. I'm
10 going to try to go through the people to determine if they
11 were still there. And I will try to go through the names
12 you've given me. So, the major, you're not sure -- the
13 commandant, you're not sure if he was still there. And this
14 is now the October of '74 through December '74 time frame.

15 A. Dang was still there. The political officer Dang
16 was still there. Sy -- I didn't see Sy there. He --
17 actually, Sy was not the one that brought me back. Sy
18 disappeared for a while.

19 Q. Now you had said the assistant commander before was
20 Do Minh Ky. Or Ky?

21 A. Ky had disappeared.

22 Q. So he was no longer there?

23 A. Whether he was at the camp or not, I don't know, but
24 he never showed up where I was incarcerated.

25 Q. Do you know who the other assistant commander was?

1 A. Dang.

2 Q. Well, Dang was the political officer.

3 A. Sy.

4 Q. And Sy was a political officer. But you had
5 described to me earlier yesterday that there was sort of
6 another side to the camp, which was the other assistant
7 commander who was in charge of discipline. And that was Ky?

8 A. There was Ky. Let's see, Ky, Dang, Siep. That's
9 two political officers and the assistant commandant.

10 Q. Now was Ky still there or Ky had left?

11 A. I had no way of determining who was there or not.
12 Only the people who showed up where I was at.

13 Q. When I ask you a question like that, you can say, I
14 just don't know if he was still there or not. I didn't see
15 him.

16 A. That is what I'm saying. I didn't see him.

17 Q. Did you see anyone else who filled his role?

18 A. I don't know that, either. Like I said, they were
19 very tight lipped when I was returned to that camp. I was
20 unable, really -- other than the guards, the two guards and
21 the officer who remained with me at all times, other than
22 those people, I wasn't able to find out anything about the
23 camp. They were very tight security. Just tightened right
24 up.

25 Q. How about the guard commander?

1 A. I wasn't able to find out anything about him. Like
2 I said, when I returned from, the short time I returned before
3 they transferred me to Yen Bai, I was really unable to -- I
4 found out very little why I was returned there. I was unable
5 to find out why I was returned. If the camp administration
6 had changed, I saw new faces, but I didn't know what the
7 function was or what they were doing there. They were very
8 careful not to speak around me about anything.

9 Q. Did you question Sy or anyone else about this
10 change?

11 A. I didn't see him. I didn't see Sy when I returned.

12 Q. Did you question any of the political officers about
13 the change?

14 A. No, not about any change. My only question was why,
15 was why I was brought back.

16 Q. And what response did you get?

17 A. None.

18 Q. And how about the sergeants? Were you able to
19 determine who the sergeants were the second time you were
20 there?

21 A. The guards. Just the guards.

22 Q. And you said there were new faces among the guards,
23 or were they still the old faces?

24 A. Both. There were some new faces.

25 Q. Do you remember any of the new faces' names?

1 A. Not at this time, no.

2 Q. During the period October '74 through December 17th
3 or 19th of 1974, did you have occasion to see any living
4 American POW's at Bat Bat?

5 A. No.

6 Q. Did you have occasion to climb the hill to look over
7 onto the other side where the American POW's had been kept
8 previously?

9 A. No.

10 Q. Did you hear the guards or anyone else discussing
11 live American POW's?

12 A. No.

13 Q. And so during this period of time, as far as you
14 know, there were no other living American POW's at Bat Bat?

15 A. To my knowledge, no. I didn't even know if the
16 ARVN's were still there.

17 Q. What happened around December 17th or December 19th
18 of '74? Were you moved?

19 A. I'm sorry?

20 Q. You said you were there from October '74 through
21 either December 17th or December 19th, around a week before
22 Christmas.

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Where were you moved?

25 A. I was moved to Hanoi.

1 Q. Where in Hanoi were you moved to?

2 A. 17 Ly Nam De.

3 Q. How do you know that?

4 A. The address. The address is right on the -- as you
5 go into the thing.

6 Q. It said 17 Ly Nam De?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. How did it happen you were moved to 17 Ly Nam De?

9 A. In the middle of the night, the same thing. That
10 they just came in a jeep and picked me up in the middle of the
11 night and transferred me to Hanoi.

12 Q. So this was December of '74?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And how long a time did you spend at 17 Ly Nam De?

15 A. Two days.

16 Q. And so prior to Christmas, you were moved?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Who brought you to 17 Ly Nam De?

19 A. There was a captain and a lieutenant and a driver.
20 I didn't know their names. They didn't tell their names and I
21 didn't ask.

22 Q. But they were not people you knew from before?

23 A. No.

24 [There was a discussion off the record.]

25 BY MR. CODINHA:

1 Q. Let's go back on the record. Were you told what you
2 were doing at 17 Ly Nam De?

3 A. No.

4 Q. And when you arrived, was that the first time you
5 had been at 17 Ly Nam De?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. What was 17 Le Nam De? I mean, it's a building,
8 obviously, but what were you able to determine about it?

9 A. It was like military compound. It had a kitchen.
10 There was one large building of masonry structure. Mortar.
11 Masonry. It looked like it had been there for quite some
12 time. Three story -- it looked to be a three story building.

13 Q. Why do you think it was a military building?

14 A. On the compound gate, there was the star insignia of
15 the army, the NVA army's star.

16 Q. Where were you taken in 17 Ly Nam De?

17 A. Where I was I taken?

18 Q. Yes. Where were you put?

19 A. I was put -- as you enter Ly Nam De, directly in
20 front of you there is the long building which was broken up
21 into rooms. It was made of bamboo with a tin roof. It had a
22 tin roof on it. And it was broken up into rooms and I was put
23 in one of those rooms.

24 Q. Where there other people in the other rooms?

25 A. I guess. I don't know.

1 Q. Well, at this point were you brought with any other
2 American prisoners there, or were you alone?

3 A. To my knowledge, I was alone.

4 MR. CODINHA: Let's go off the record right here.

5 [Recess.]

6 BY MR. CODINHA:

7 Q. Back on the record. When we broke we were at 17 Ly
8 Nam De Street in December '74. I think you said you spent two
9 or three days there on this occasion?

10 A. Two nights.

11 Q. In order just to speed this up some, did you see any
12 American POW's while you were at 17 Ly Nam De on this
13 occasion?

14 A. Not this occasion.

15 Q. And did you have occasion to hear of any American
16 POW's while you were at 17 Ly Nam De on this occasion?

17 A. No.

18 Q. Did you know the individuals with whom you were with
19 at 17 Ly Nam De on this occasion? The guards or who was in
20 charge?

21 A. Not by name. For purposes of the record, this is
22 post '73. And the reason that this is relevant is because I
23 saw the same individual who was American after '73, I believe
24 it was 1977, who was an American, a well known American.
25 Anyway, the occasion that I saw this individual is after the

1 bombing of Hanoi in 1972. In '73, about, I don't know,
2 February, March, April, somewhere in there, they took me to
3 these bomb sightings. A hospital. Bach Mai. B-a-c-h M-a-i.
4 I can't think of the name of the street. But before they did
5 this, they took me from Bat Bat to Number 3, Ba Duong Thang
6 Street.

7 Q. You're going to have to spell that.

8 A. B-a D-u-o-n-g T-h-a-n-g. And they took me there by
9 jeep. And the only person that remained with me was the
10 driver. The two officers got out and went inside the
11 building. And down the street about a half a block from me
12 was another jeep, and there was a Caucasian and a black man
13 sitting in the jeep in the passenger seat, in the rear seat.
14 I recognized one of the individuals as someone I had met and
15 knew in the South Vietnamese prison camp.

16 Q. Is that Earl Clyde Weatherman?

17 A. That is correct.

18 Q. And when had you first met Earl Clyde Weatherman?

19 A. In December 1967.

20 Q. And that was in a South Vietnamese prison camp?

21 A. Yes. Quang Da province.

22 Q. You'll have to spell that.

23 A. Q-u-a-n-g D-a.

24 Q. When was the next time you saw Weatherman?

25 A. In 1977.

1 Q. Okay. So you saw him first in '67 and then in '77?

2 A. I'm sorry. Well, '67 through -- let's see, he
3 disappeared for a while and showed up again in '69. And then
4 there was this hoax that went through. He was brought to the
5 camp, the prison camp, for the purposes of infiltrating the
6 POW population and reporting to the camp authorities, the
7 administration, all activities, leadership, et cetera, among
8 POW population. When this failed, they faked an escape
9 attempt for the purpose -- basically for the purpose of
10 discrediting, or to show the American prisoners that any
11 escape attempt would be just impossible.

12 Q. Was this some time in the '60's you're talking
13 about? This faked escape attempt?

14 A. Yes. 1969.

15 Q. And since you brought up this period of time, let me
16 just ask -- how did you know that Weatherman was a plant by
17 the Vietnamese to infiltrate the POW system?

18 A. I was taken out of camp in '67 and taken to camp
19 Quang Da.

20 Q. I don't want to spend any time on this, because what
21 we're really doing is trying to get to live sightings. If I
22 understand, you saw Weatherman in '67, he disappeared for a
23 while, he reappeared in '69?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And what I'm looking for is live sightings after

1 '73, and so when was the next time you saw him after '73?

2 A. '77.

3 Q. Now, the description that we started with was that
4 you saw him at -- you were at Number 3 Ba Duong Thang Street,
5 and you saw another jeep about a half block up with a
6 Caucasian and a black sitting in the jeep.

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Was that the 1977 incident?

9 A. No, this was in '73.

10 Q. Okay. That is where I'm having a problem. So you
11 saw this person in '73. When in '73 was that, you said?
12 February or April?

13 A. February, March. Either February or March.

14 Q. And you were sitting in your jeep about a half a
15 block up. Are we talking about an American block?

16 A. Yes. When I refer to block, I'm referring to
17 American block. Approximately about maybe 300 feet, 2-, 300
18 feet, something like that.

19 Q. And what time of day was this?

20 A. About noon.

21 Q. How were the lighting conditions?

22 A. Very well.

23 Q. Was it overcast, sunny --

24 A. It was clear. It wasn't cold.

25 Q. You didn't have any trouble seeing?

1 A. No.

2 Q. Was there anything between you and this individual
3 in the jeep?

4 A. No.

5 Q. And so the street was empty?

6 A. Oh, there were people. I mean, there were people
7 milling about. There was a lot of traffic.

8 Q. Were there a few people or a lot of people?

9 A. A lot of people. It was the middle of Hanoi.

10 Q. And when you say a lot of people, between you and
11 the jeep, would you say there were 50 or 100 people, or more
12 than that?

13 A. I don't know. Just normal traffic on a Hanoi
14 street.

15 Q. How many other jeeps were there?

16 A. At that time there was just mine, the one I was in,
17 and the other jeep.

18 Q. Was this unusual that you were taken to this
19 particular location?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Was it the first time you had been there?

22 A. I think so, but I'm not sure.

23 Q. And if I understand, you looked down the street and
24 you saw another jeep. Did it arrive after you had arrived?

25 A. No. It was already there.

1 Q. What drew your attention to the jeep?

2 A. The black guy.

3 Q. Was that unusual to see a black guy in a jeep?

4 A. It was unusual to see a black guy in Vietnam.

5 Q. How were the individuals dressed who were in the
6 jeep?

7 A. White shirts. Both of them had white shirts. And I
8 don't know -- I couldn't see their trowsers. I don't know
9 what the rest of their garments was.

10 Q. Describe what you could see. Were they facing you,
11 were they side to you, or were they back to you?

12 A. Back to me.

13 Q. And where were they sitting in the jeep? Could you
14 tell?

15 A. In the rear. In the rear of the jeep.

16 Q. Did the jeep have a cover or was it uncovered?

17 A. It was uncovered.

18 Q. What did the men appear to be doing?

19 A. Just sitting there talking.

20 Q. Did you get any closer than a half block away?

21 A. No.

22 Q. Were there guards around?

23 A. There was a driver, the same as I had.

24 Q. Did the driver appear to have a weapon, or could you
25 tell?

1 A. I couldn't tell.

2 Q. What did they appear to be doing?

3 A. Just sitting, talking, waiting the same as I was
4 doing.

5 Q. Were they parked in front of a particular building?

6 A. The same building I was parked in front of.

7 Q. You were in front of 3 Ba Duong Thang Street?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And that was the same building they were parked in
10 front of?

11 A. Yes. This building took up the entire street.

12 Q. My impression is that -- is 17 Ly Nam De close by?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. How close by is that?

15 A. About a block and a half. American block and a
16 half.

17 Q. And is it separated by another street?

18 A. No, not separated. There are cross streets, but it
19 is not separated. There is a railroad track nearby.

20 Q. Is 3 Ba Duong Thang Street part of the -- and again,
21 you're going to have to forgive my Vietnamese, the Cuc Quan
22 Phap?

23 A. That is Cuc Quan Phap headquarters.

24 Q. And when you saw the two individuals, you say you
25 recognized one as Earl Clyde Weatherman?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Was there any question in your mind that it was Earl
3 Clyde Weatherman?

4 A. No.

5 Q. When you had met Weatherman before, in '67, had you
6 known him as an individual, or had you only seen him from a
7 distance?

8 A. I spent some time with him.

9 Q. And so he was somebody you would recognize if you
10 would see him again.

11 A. Without a doubt.

12 Q. And when you saw him in '73, in perhaps March,
13 February or March of '73, were you surprised to see him?

14 A. No.

15 Q. The black man, had you ever seen him before?

16 A. No.

17 Q. Do you know why Weatherman was with the black man?

18 A. At that time, no.

19 Q. Did you later come to find out why Weatherman was
20 with the black man?

21 A. Only -- yes and no, but only my own conclusion.

22 Q. What was your own conclusion?

23 A. There was a lot of talk about a black individual by
24 the name by McKinley Nolan.

25 Q. Do you know McKinley Nolan?

1 A. I've never met him. Only I've seen pictures of him
2 and I've heard about his adventures.

3 Q. Did you ever see McKinley Nolan, a person who you
4 knew to be McKinley Nolan, while you were in Vietnam?

5 A. No. I was never introduced to anybody that said
6 they were McKinley Nolan or shown a photograph that said, this
7 is McKinley Nolan.

8 Q. You say you've since seen photographs of McKinley
9 Nolan. Is that correct?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Who showed you the photographs?

12 A. DIA.

13 Q. And did you recognize the photographs when you saw
14 them as being anyone you had seen before?

15 A. A resemblance. They were different. He was much
16 younger.

17 Q. The individual you saw was younger?

18 A. The photographs they showed me he was very young.

19 Q. Have you seen photographs of yourself that were
20 taken prior to your going to Vietnam?

21 A. Yes. I didn't hardly recognize myself.

22 Q. Did they look younger than you see yourself in the
23 mirror?

24 A. Considerably.

25 Q. When you say there was a resemblance to the black

1 man you saw in the photographs, where did you think you saw
2 this man before? Let me rephrase the question. When DIA
3 showed you the pictures of McKinley Nolan, you said, I saw a
4 resemblance. I can't say for sure it was the same person. Is
5 that right?

6 A. That's true.

7 Q. And where did you think you saw that individual
8 before?

9 A. In the jeep.

10 Q. Now, how long a time did you get to look at
11 Weatherman and the black individual?

12 A. They were there very short -- they were only there
13 about 5 minutes, I guess. They left.

14 Q. Were you doing anything else at the time that would
15 have distracted you from looking at them?

16 A. I was observing the area, checking out the area.

17 Q. Is it accurate to say that when you saw another
18 Caucasian and a black that that would have drawn your
19 attention?

20 A. It was actually the black that drew my attention.
21 It was no surprise to me at all. I mean, this was during the
22 period of time when there were a lot of Americans in Vietnam.

23 Q. So this was after the Christmas bombing, but before
24 homecoming?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. Okay. This was the first time, from your
2 descriptions, since you had left Bat Bat -- I guess you were
3 still at Bat Bat at that time in '73 -- that you saw Americans
4 that were together and talking. You haven't described that to
5 me previously. Is that accurate?

6 A. That is accurate.

7 Q. So that was unusual.

8 A. I didn't put any emphasis on it, but yes.

9 Q. But as you think of it today, that is unusual.

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Because you described to me that Americans weren't
12 allowed to talk to each other. And in fact, when they were
13 let out of their hooches, or the little buildings, they were
14 separated by 20 or 40 feet.

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And did you discuss with your guards the fact that
17 these Americans were allowed to be together?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Did you discuss at any time with any of the guards
20 why Weatherman and the black were treated differently than you
21 were?

22 A. No. There was a question that I asked. I knew who
23 he was. I asked, when the officer came back out, I asked him
24 in Vietnamese if that was Earl Clyde Weatherman. And he said
25 no, you're mistaken. And I knew his Vietnamese name also,

1 which was Be, B-a -- or B-e. But it's spelled Be. And I
2 said, well, is it Be? And he said, no, you're mistaken.

3 Q. Who was that that you spoke to?

4 A. He was a lieutenant.

5 Q. Do you remember which one he was?

6 A. I didn't know his name.

7 Q. Was he one of your regular guards?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Did he appear to be upset that you had seen
10 Weatherman?

11 A. No, not really.

12 Q. And you say the next time that you saw Weatherman
13 was in 1977?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And so you didn't see him again between '73 and '77.

16 A. No.

17 Q. What was the occasion in '77 you saw him again?

18 A. I was brought to Hanoi from Yen Bai to 17 Ly Nam De
19 to do mechanical work on some motor vehicles.

20 Q. And where did you see Weatherman?

21 A. In front of Ba Duong Thang.

22 Q. How close did you get to him?

23 A. Within passing vehicles -- vehicles passed each
24 other. He was parked. The vehicle I was in passed him.

25 Q. Was he driving or was he a passenger?

- 1 A. He was a passenger.
- 2 Q. Were there guards with him?
- 3 A. A driver only.
- 4 Q. Were there guards with you?
- 5 A. Yes, one. One guard.
- 6 Q. So there was a driver, a guard, and yourself?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. How long did you have an opportunity to see
- 9 Weatherman in '77?
- 10 A. Just in passing. He was parked and we were moving.
- 11 Q. What drew your attention to that car or jeep?
- 12 A. Weatherman. A Caucasian.
- 13 Q. Was it an open or a closed jeep?
- 14 A. Covered. Open flaps.
- 15 Q. When in '77 did this occur?
- 16 A. Not very long after Tet. Around February, March.
- 17 Late February, March. Flowers were in bloom. Trees were
- 18 blooming.
- 19 Q. Do you know who you were with at that time?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Who were you with?
- 22 A. Vuong, a sergeant.
- 23 Q. Who else, do you know?
- 24 A. The driver's name was Tein, T-e-i-n.
- 25 Q. And those are last names?

1 A. Yes. He was a corporal.

2 Q. And do you know where Sergeant Vuong was from?

3 A. Hanoi. He lived on the outskirts, one of the
4 suburbs of Hanoi.

5 Q. Was he Cuc Quan Phap?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Corporal Tein? Do you know where he was from?

8 A. Phu Tho. P-h-u T-h-o.

9 Q. Was he Cuc Quan Phap? Were there particular
10 insignia that Cuc Quan Phap used, or you just knew because
11 they were assigned to you?

12 A. It was common knowledge. It was -- all the prison
13 systems were Cuc Quan Phap.

14 Q. Sergeant Vuong and Corporal Tein, had they been at
15 Bat Bat?

16 A. Yes. Yes, they had.

17 Q. Had they both had --

18 A. I don't know if they had been stationed there, but
19 they had been there.

20 Q. You had seen them at Bat Bat?

21 A. No.

22 Q. How did you know they had been at Bat Bat?

23 A. Through discussions with them. They were my
24 prisoners.

25 Q. They were your prisoners?

1 A. We can get into that later.

2 Q. Okay. Sounds good. Let's go back to --

3 MR. TAYLOR: Why don't you clear that up right now,
4 just for everybody's sake and for the record, because that is
5 such a bizarre statement. I know what you mean, but standing
6 alone, it is going to confuse anybody who gets to this point
7 of the deposition and is interrupted by a phone call or
8 something. You don't have to go into all the detail right
9 now, but just answer Bill's question, if you would, please,
10 with a couple of sentences as to what you meant by that.

11 THE WITNESS: As I explained before, all the guards
12 of Cuc Quan Phap, they are hand picked. They have to pass
13 some type of clearance and have -- their family has to have a
14 revolutionary background. I mean, squeaky clean. Any
15 infraction of that security in Vietnam is considered treason.
16 After 1975, all the aid from the various countries that were
17 Vietnam's allies ceased -- stopped coming. They stopped
18 getting it. Rations became -- in other words, Vietnam became
19 very hungry very fast. A lot of commodities were unavailable.
20 Through suggestion and just because of the situation in the
21 country, these guards used me to buy supplies in the hotels
22 around Hanoi. These hotels that only Europeans, foreign
23 nationals, could enter. Well, as far as Vietnam was
24 concerned, I was their prisoner and they were responsible for
25 me. But once they broke the law, which meant death for them,

1 then when I use the phrase, they become my prisoner, I was
2 able to manipulate them. And to do things that -- they would
3 take me places I wanted to go.

4 BY MR. CODINHA:

5 Q. And that was after '75?

6 A. '77.

7 Q. After '77?

8 A. Yes. Well, it started early in '77, right around
9 Tet or right after Tet -- just before Tet, actually. Just
10 before Tet. Yes, the first time I went in there was just
11 before Tet. And that's why I say they were my prisoners,
12 because I was already a prisoner. I had nothing to lose. And
13 all I had to do was drop a dime on these guys and they were
14 history. And by that way I'm saying, because they had broken
15 the law, I became a threat to them. But I didn't come across
16 -- I didn't let them know, per se -- I didn't threaten them or
17 blackmail them openly, it was just they were afraid of me
18 after that because of the conversation. If they didn't
19 accommodate me, I had no reason to guard our little secret.

20 Q. Now, you've indicated that you had a series of
21 rotating guards. Did that change by 1977? Were you having
22 the same constant guards?

23 A. Pretty much.

24 Q. When did it change? You indicated to me when you
25 were at Bat Bat.

1 A. Yen Bai.

2 Q. In Yen Bai it changed?

3 A. A lot of things changed then.

4 Q. Just to clarify one other thing, and I think it is
5 going to make a better record, when you say they were your
6 prisoners, you don't mean prisoners in the classic,
7 traditional sense where you were guarding them?

8 A. No.

9 Q. You didn't have a weapon that you used on them?

10 A. No.

11 Q. They had the weapons?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And you were technically their prisoner?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. I just wanted to make that real clear because I
16 think someone who reads the cold record may get the total
17 wrong idea about that.

18 A. I understand.

19 MR. CODINHA: Do you want to add anything to that?

20 MR. TAYLOR: No.

21 BY MR. CODINHA:

22 Q. And I caution you, and Mr. Taylor will catch this --
23 sometimes, if we use a colloquial expression, like they were
24 my prisoners, we may have to go and clarify it because it is
25 important that we protect the record because someone could

ALDERSON REPORTING COMPANY, INC.

1111 FOURTEENTH STREET, N.W.

SUITE 400

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005

(202) 289-2260

(800) FOR DEPO

1 pick something out of context that will look wrong. But now I
2 think we have clarified it.

3 Let's go back to 1974 because we took a little
4 divergence from when we were at 17 Ly Nam De Street, and I
5 think I'm up to about some time after you left 17 Ly Nam De.
6 Where did you go after that?

7 A. Yen Bai.

8 Q. And that's Y-e-n B-a-i?

9 A. That is correct.

10 Q. And what were the circumstances under which you went
11 to Yen Bai?

12 A. What was different, when they transferred me to Yen
13 Bai, they transferred me in the daytime instead of the night.

14 Q. And this was shortly -- or around Christmas of '74?

15 A. About five, four or five days before Christmas.
16 Something like that.

17 Q. Were you told what you were going to be doing at Yen
18 Bai?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Who took you there?

21 A. Xuan.

22 Q. And that's X-u-a-n?

23 A. Yes. Xuan. Only Xuan. One guard. And it was a
24 covered jeep. It was a covered Chinese jeep.

25 Q. How did you know it was Chinese?

1 A. The markings on the dash.

2 Q. Did you know the guard that went with you?

3 A. No, I did not. The difference from before and them
4 transporting me, there was usually two officers and a driver.
5 This time, there was just one officer, a guard, and a driver.
6 And it was a closed vehicle instead of open. And also a
7 difference was, when I was transported from camp to camp prior
8 to this, it was always done at night, in the middle of the
9 night. And this was the first time that they had transported
10 me in daylight hours. And another thing that changed -- when
11 we went through checkpoints, people would come up to the
12 vehicle and they would ask who I was. And the guard or the
13 driver would respond that I was either Cuban or Russian.

14 Q. Xuan didn't reply?

15 A. No.

16 Q. Was that typical that a guard would speak rather
17 than the commander?

18 A. I don't know.

19 Q. But that's what you saw happen?

20 A. Yes. And the only comment I made to the guard -- I
21 made a comment to the guard. I said, hey, I can't speak
22 Russian or Cuban. What if somebody asks me or somebody knows
23 how to speak this language and asked me questions? And he
24 said they won't. He said, and I asked him -- I said, why do
25 you tell the people that I'm Russian or Cuban? And he said

1 for security purposes.

2 Q. Did they, the people you were with, provide any
3 papers to the guards when the guards stopped them?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Did you get a chance to read those papers?

6 A. No.

7 Q. Do you know what the papers indicated?

8 A. No. I guess it had to do something with the
9 passage. No. I mean, I didn't see it, so I don't know.

10 MR. CODINHA: It may be a good time now to use the
11 map that you have so kindly given to us, and which I promised
12 we will work from. Let's go off the record.

13 [There was a discussion off the record.]

14 MR. CODINHA: Let's go back on the record.

15 BY MR. CODINHA:

16 Q. I'm going to ask you, Mr. Garwood, to take this
17 marker and as best you can, circle the area where you think
18 Bat Bat Prison was.

19 [The document referred to was
20 marked Garwood Exhibit No. 6 for
21 identification.]

22 BY MR. CODHINA:

23 Q. If you will just, off to the left, label that 1.
24 Okay, that's where you think Bat Bat was.

25 A. There is another distinguishing factor that might

1 help. The wooded area around Bat Bat is teak.

2 Q. Is teak wood?

3 A. The trees, yes -- forest. A teak forest.

4 Q. Now, the next place you told us you were taken,
5 after you left Bat Bat, was Ha Dong. Is that correct?

6 A. That is correct.

7 Q. Are you able to find Ha Dong on the map?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Would you circle the area where you believe you were
10 taken, which is Ha Dong?

11 A. That's Ha Dong province, and there's Quoc Oai.

12 Q. You'll have to spell that for the stenographer.

13 A. Q-u-o-c O-a-i.

14 Q. Put a number 2 next to that, so we can see it. And
15 then the third place you told us you were taken from there was
16 17 Ly Nam De. Or 3, Number 3, Ba Duong Thang

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Are you able to --

19 A. We need a Hanoi map for that.

20 Q. That is right in Hanoi?

21 A. That is correct.

22 Q. And Hanoi is indicated on the map. And don't mark
23 the map again, but Hanoi is indicated on the map, in fact,
24 rather close to where you have put Ha Dong.

25 A. That is correct.

1 Q. Okay, the third place you told us you were taken was
2 Yen Bai.

3 A. Yen Bai.

4 Q. And would you indicate on the map where you believe
5 Yen Bai was.

6 [Pause.]

7 Q. Would you label that number 3? And that is where
8 Yen Bai was?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And just for the record, you have been making marks
11 on Exhibit 6, which is a Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos, and Thailand
12 map, National Geographic Society drawn from National
13 Geographic magazine, and that's Garwood Exhibit 6. All of the
14 markings you have made so far are in the upper right quadrant
15 of the map, all in North Vietnam, and all are clearly marked
16 on the map in blue ink, 1, 2, and 3. Okay, I will move this
17 away for now.

18 When you got to Yen Bai, what was Yen Bai?

19 A. At the time it was known as camp number 5.

20 Q. It was known to whom as camp number 5?

21 A. It was the number on the entrance.

22 Q. Sed Nam, isn't that number five?

23 A. Trai Nam, T-r-a-i, five.

24 Q. And that is the number 5.

25 A. Yes, or camp 5, that is literally translated as

1 camp 5.

2 Q. And had the other -- had Bat Bat had a number
3 attached to it?

4 A. I don't remember a number, I don't remember seeing
5 that.

6 Q. Had Ha Dong had a number attached to it?

7 A. No.

8 Q. The name Trai Nam, was that a lettered sign that was
9 over the camp?

10 A. Yes, it was crudely done, but yes.

11 Q. What did the camp Yen Bai look like?

12 A. It was pretty big, very hilly, and also it was set
13 right in the middle of a tea plantation.

14 Q. Is this the first time you were at Yen Bai?

15 A. That is correct.

16 Q. How long a time did you spend there, from Christmas
17 1974 until when?

18 A. Until February 19, 1979. Or, I'm sorry, March 19th,
19 approximately March 19, 1979.

20 Q. And so about the next 5 years you spent in this
21 camp?

22 A. That is correct.

23 Q. Where were you taken in the camp?

24 A. I was taken directly to a hooch that was separate.
25 And the hooch itself was -- it was right in the middle, the

1 hooch was right in the middle of the entire camp, next to the
2 main road. There was a main road that went right straight
3 through the middle of the camp, and the hooch I was taken to
4 was right off this road.

5 Q. What was the hooch made of?

6 A. Bamboo and rice leaves.

7 Q. How big was the hooch?

8 A. About 8 by 10, approximately.

9 Q. And was it furnished inside?

10 A. It had a bamboo bed, that's it.

11 Q. Were there any names that had been carved on this
12 bamboo bed?

13 A. No, this hooch had just been built, it was fresh, it
14 was new.

15 Q. How did you know?

16 A. The ground was still wet, the mud was still damp.

17 Q. Did you infer that it had been built for you?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. How did you infer that?

20 A. Because they put me there.

21 Q. It did not have your name outside or anything?

22 A. No.

23 Q. Were there any guard buildings around it?

24 A. Guard buildings were all up and down the road. They
25 were not towers, there were just little posts, like guard

1 posts.

2 Q. As best you can, describe for me the layout of Yen
3 Bai. There is a road that came in and your hooch was in the
4 middle of the compound. How big was Yen Bai?

5 A. The area?

6 Q. Was Yen Bai a prison camp?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. How big an area was encompassed by Yen Bai, if you
9 know?

10 A. The camp itself, camp 5, probably about, my
11 estimate, 2 square miles.

12 Q. And so it was substantially smaller than Bat Bat?

13 A. At this time, camp 5, yes. Yes, it was.

14 Q. What was contained in this area? Was it fenced in?

15 A. No, the only fence was, there was a gate at the
16 front on the main road that went through it. There was a gate
17 there, a guard gate there. And there was also a guard gate at
18 the other end, at both ends of the camp. It was a village.

19 Q. What village was nearby?

20 A. I can't remember the name of it, but it was right
21 next to the camp.

22 Q. Was it a large village, or a small village?

23 A. A small village.

24 Q. When you say a small village, about how many people
25 lived there, if you know?