

FOOTBALL

The pastime of kicking around a ball goes back beyond the limits of recorded history. Ancient savage tribes played football of a primitive kind. There was a ball-kicking game played by Athenians, Spartans, and Corinthians 2500 years ago, which the Greeks called *Episkuros*. The Romans had a somewhat similar game called *Harpastum* and are supposed to have carried the game with them when they invaded the British Isles in the First Century, B.C.

Undoubtedly the game known in the United States as Football traces directly to the English game of Rugby, though the modifications have been many. Informal football was played on college lawns well over a century ago, and an annual Freshman-Sophomore series of "scrimmages" began at Yale in 1840. The first formal intercollegiate football game was the Princeton-Rutgers contest at New Brunswick, N.J., on Nov. 6, 1869, with Rutgers winning by 6 goals to 4.

In those days, games were played with 25, 20, 15, or 11 men on a side. In 1880, there was a conven-

tion at which Walter Camp of Yale persuaded the delegates to agree to a rule calling for 11 players on a side. The game grew so rough that it was attacked as brutal, and some colleges abandoned the sport. Conditions were so bad in 1906 that President Theodore Roosevelt called a meeting of Yale, Harvard, and Princeton representatives at the White House in the hope of reforming and improving the game. The outcome was that the game with the forward pass introduced and some other modifications of the rules inserted, became faster and cleaner.

The first professional game was played in 1892 at Latrobe, Pa. The National Football League was founded in 1921. The All-American Conference went into action in 1946. At the end of the 1939 season the two circuits merged, retaining the name of the older league. In 1960, the American Football League, began operations. In 1970, the leagues merged. The United States Football League played its first season in 1983, from March to July.

College Football

NATIONAL COLLEGE FOOTBALL CHAMPIONS

The "National Collegiate A. A. Football Guide" recognizes as unofficial national champion the team selected each year by an association polls. Where The Associated Press poll (of writers) does not agree with the United Press International poll (coaches), the guide lists both teams selected.

1937 Pittsburgh	1948 Michigan	Ohio State	1966 Notre Dame	1975 Oklahoma
1938 Texas Christian	1949 Notre Dame	Louisiana State	1967 So. California	1976 Pittsburgh
1939 Texas A & M	1950 Oklahoma	Syracuse	1968 Ohio State	1977 Notre Dame
1940 Minnesota	1951 Tennessee	Minnesota	1969 Texas	1978 Alabama
1941 Minnesota	1952 Michigan State	Alabama	1970 Texas and Nebraska	So. California
1942 Ohio State	1953 Maryland	So. California	1971 Nebraska	1979 Alabama
1943 Notre Dame	1954 Ohio State and U.C.L.A.	Alabama	1972 So. California	1980 Georgia
1944 Army	1955 Oklahoma	Alabama and Michigan	1973 Notre Dame	1981 Clemson
1945 Army	1956 Oklahoma	Michigan	1974 Oklahoma and So. California	1982 Penn State
1946 Notre Dame	1957 Auburn and	State		1983 Miami

ARMY-NAVY SERIES RECORD SINCE 1962

1962 Navy 34, Army 14	1970 Navy 11, Army 7	1978 Navy 28, Army 0
1963 Navy 21, Army 15	1971 Army 24, Navy 23	1979 Navy 31, Army 7
1964 Army 11, Navy 8	1972 Army 23, Navy 15	1980 Navy 33, Army 6
1965 Army 7, Navy 7	1973 Navy 51, Army 0	1981 Army 3, Navy 3
1966 Army 20, Navy 7	1974 Navy 19, Army 0	1982 Navy 24, Army 7
1967 Navy 19, Army 14	1975 Navy 30, Army 6	1983 Navy 42, Army 13
1968 Army 21, Navy 14	1976 Navy 38, Army 10	
1969 Army 27, Navy 0	1977 Army 17, Navy 14	

RECORD OF ANNUAL MAJOR BOWL COLLEGE FOOTBALL GAMES

Ross Bowl (At Pasadena, Calif.)	1922 Washington and Jefferson 0, California 0	1931 Alabama 24, Washington State 0
1902 Michigan 49, Stanford 0	1923 So. California 14, Penn State 3	1932 So. California 21, Tulane 1
1916 Washington State 14, Brown 0	1924 Navy 14, Washington 14	1933 So. California 35, Pittsburgh 7
1917 Oregon 14, Pennsylvania 0	1925 Notre Dame 27, Stanford 10	1934 Columbia 7, Stanford 0
1918 Mare Island Marines 19, Camp Lewis 7	1926 Alabama 20, Washington 19	1935 Alabama 29, Stanford 13
1919 Great Lakes 17, Mare Island Marines 0	1927 Alabama 7, Stanford 7	1936 Stanford 7, So. Methodist 0
1920 Harvard 7, Oregon 6	1928 Stanford 7, Pittsburgh 6	1937 Pittsburgh 21, Washington 0
1921 California 28, Ohio State 0	1929 Georgia Tech 8, California 7	1938 California 13, Alabama 0
	1930 So. California 47, Pittsburgh 14	1939 So. California 7, Duke 3
		1940 So. California 14, Tennessee 7

1941 Stanford 21, Nebraska 13	1958 Oklahoma 48, Duke 21
1942 Oregon State 20, Duke 16	1959 Oklahoma 21, Syracuse 6
1943 Georgia 9, U.C.L.A. 0	1960 Georgia 14, Missouri 0
1944 So. California 29, Washington 0	1961 Missouri 21, Navy 14
1945 Alabama 34, So. California 14	1962 Louisiana State 25, Colorado 7
1946 Illinois 45, U.C.L.A. 14	1963 Alabama 17, Oklahoma 0
1947 Michigan 49, So. California 0	1964 Nebraska 13, Auburn 7
1948 Northwestern 20, California 14	1965 Texas 21, Alabama 17
1949 Ohio State 17, California 14	1966 Alabama 39, Nebraska 28
1950 Michigan 14, California 6	1967 Florida 27, Georgia Tech 12
1951 Illinois 40, Stanford 7	1968 Oklahoma 26, Tennessee 24
1952 So. California 7, Wisconsin 0	1969 Penn State 15, Kansas 14
1953 Michigan State 28, U.C.L.A. 20	1970 Penn State 10, Missouri 3
1954 Ohio State 20, So. California 7	1971 Nebraska 17, Louisiana State 12
1955 Michigan State 17, U.C.L.A. 14	1972 Nebraska 38, Alabama 6
1956 Iowa 35, Oregon State 19	1973 Nebraska 40, Notre Dame 6
1957 Ohio State 10, Oregon 7	1974 Penn State 16, Louisiana State 9
1958 Iowa 38, California 12	1975 Notre Dame 13, Alabama 11
1959 Washington 44, Wisconsin 8	1976 Oklahoma 14, Michigan 6
1960 Washington 17, Minnesota 7	1977 Ohio State 27, Colorado 10
1961 Minnesota 21, U.C.L.A. 3	1978 Arkansas 31, Oklahoma 6
1962 So. California 42, Wisconsin 37	1979 Oklahoma 31, Nebraska 24
1963 Illinois 17, Washington 7	1980 Oklahoma 24, Florida State 7
1964 Michigan 34, Oregon State 7	1981 Oklahoma 18, Florida State 17
1965 U.C.L.A. 14, Michigan State 12	1982 Clemson 22, Nebraska 15
1966 Purdue 14, So. California 13	1983 Nebraska 21, Louisiana State 20
1967 So. California 14, Indiana 3	1984 Miami 31, Nebraska 30
1968 Ohio State 27, So. California 16	
1969 So. California 10, Michigan 3	
1970 Stanford 27, Ohio State 17	
1971 Stanford 13, Michigan 12	
1972 So. California 42, Ohio State 17	
1973 Ohio State 42, So. California 21	
1974 So. California 18, Ohio State 17	
1975 U.C.L.A. 23, Ohio State 10	
1976 So. California 14, Michigan 6	
1977 Washington 27, Michigan 20	
1978 So. California 17, Michigan 10	
1979 So. California 17, Ohio State 16	
1980 Michigan 23, Washington 6	
1981 Washington 28, Iowa 0	
1982 U.C.L.A. 24, Michigan 14	
1983 U.C.L.A. 45, Illinois 9	
1984 Played at Durham, N.C.	

Sugar Bowl

(At New Orleans)

1935 Tulane 20, Temple 14	1947 Georgia 20, North Carolina 10
1936 Texas Christian 3, Louisiana State 2	1948 Texas 27, Alabama 7
1937 Santa Clara 21, Louisiana State 14	1949 Oklahoma 14, North Carolina 6
1938 Santa Clara 6, Louisiana State 0	1950 Oklahoma 35, Louisiana State 0
1939 Texas Christian 15, Carnegie Tech 7	1951 Kentucky 13, Oklahoma 7
1940 Texas A & M 14, Tulane 13	1952 Maryland 28, Tennessee 13
1941 Boston College 19, Tennessee 13	1953 Georgia Tech 24, Mississippi 7
1942 Fordham 2, Missouri 0	1954 Georgia Tech 42, West Virginia 19
1943 Tennessee 14, Tulsa 7	1955 Navy 21, Mississippi 0
1944 Georgia Tech 20, Tulsa 18	1956 Georgia Tech 7, Pittsburgh 0
1945 Duke 29, Alabama 26	1957 Baylor 13, Tennessee 7
1946 Oklahoma A & M 33, St. Mary's (Calif.) 13	1958 Mississippi 39, Texas 7
	1959 Louisiana State 7, Clemson 0
	1960 Mississippi 21, Louisiana State 0
	1961 Mississippi 14, Rice 6
	1962 Alabama 10, Arkansas 3
	1963 Mississippi 17, Arkansas 13
	1964 Alabama 12, Mississippi 7
	1965 Louisiana State 13, Syracuse 10
	1966 Missouri 20, Florida 18
	1967 Alabama 34, Nebraska 7
	1968 Louisiana State 20, Wyoming 13
	1969 Arkansas 16, Georgia 2
	1970 Mississippi 27, Arkansas 22
	1971 Tennessee 34, Air Force Academy 13
	1972 Oklahoma 40, Auburn 22
	1973 Oklahoma 14, Penn State 0
	1974 Notre Dame 24, Alabama 23
	1975 Nebraska 13, Florida 10
	1976 Alabama 13, Penn State 6

1977 Pittsburgh 27, Georgia 3
1978 Alabama 35, Ohio State 6
1979 Alabama 14, Penn State 7
1980 Alabama 24, Arkansas 9
1981 Georgia 17, Notre Dame 10
1982 Pittsburgh 24, Georgia 20
1983 Penn State 27, Georgia 23
1984 Auburn 9, Michigan 7

Cotton Bowl

(At Dallas)

1937 Texas Christian 16, Marquette 6	1946 Texas 40, Missouri 27
1938 Rice 28, Colorado 14	1947 Louisiana State 0, Arkansas 0
1939 St. Mary's (Calif.) 20, Texas Tech. 13	1948 So. Methodist 13, Penn State 13
1940 Clemson 6, Boston College 3	1949 So. Methodist 21, Oregon 13
1941 Texas A & M 13, Fordham 12	1950 Rice 27, North Carolina 13
1942 Alabama 29, Texas A & M 21	1951 Tennessee 20, Texas 14
1943 Texas 14, Georgia Tech 7	1952 Kentucky 20, Texas Christian 7
1944 Randolph Field 7, Texas 7	1953 Texas 16, Tennessee 0
1945 Oklahoma A & M 34, Texas Christian 0	1954 Rice 28, Alabama 6
	1955 Georgia Tech 14, Arkansas 6
	1956 Mississippi 14, Texas Christian 13
	1957 Texas Christian 28, Syracuse 27
	1958 Navy 20, Rice 7
	1959 Air Force 0, Texas Christian 0
	1960 Syracuse 23, Texas 14
	1961 Duke 7, Arkansas 6
	1962 Texas 12, Mississippi 7
	1963 Louisiana State 13, Texas 0
	1964 Texas 28, Navy 6
	1965 Arkansas 10, Nebraska 7
	1966 Louisiana State 14, Arkansas 7
	1967 Georgia 24, So. Methodist 9
	1968 Texas A & M 20, Alabama 16
	1969 Texas 36, Tennessee 13
	1970 Texas 21, Notre Dame 17
	1971 Notre Dame 24, Texas 11
	1972 Penn State 30, Texas 6
	1973 Texas 17, Alabama 13
	1974 Nebraska 19, Texas 3
	1975 Penn State 41, Baylor 20
	1976 Arkansas 31, Georgia 10
	1977 Houston 30, Maryland 21
	1978 Notre Dame 38, Texas 10
	1979 Notre Dame 35, Houston 34
	1980 Houston 17, Nebraska 14
	1981 Alabama 30, Baylor 2
	1982 Texas 14, Alabama 12
	1983 Southern Methodist 7, Pittsburgh 3
	1984 Georgia 10, Texas 9

Gator Bowl

(At Jacksonville, Fla. Played on Saturday nearest New Year's Day of year indicated)

1953 Florida 14, Tulse 13
1954 Texas Tech 35, Auburn 13
1955 Auburn 33, Baylor 13