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1ST CAVALRY DIVISION (AIRMOBILE)  
OPERATIONAL REPORT - LESSONS LEARNED  
1 May - 31 July 1970

21-8

Prepared By:  
14th Military History Detachment  
1st Cavalry Division (Airmobile)

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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
HEADQUARTERS, 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION (AIRMOBILE)  
San Francisco 96490

AVDAME

14 August 1970

SUBJECT: Operational Report- Lessons Learned, 1st Cavalry Division (AM),  
Period Ending 31 July 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

THRU: Commanding General  
II Field Force  
ATTN: AVFBC-RE-II  
96266

TO: Assistant Chief of Staff for Force Development  
Department of the Army  
Washington, D. C. 20310

1. (C) Operations: Significant Activities

a. MISSION: During this reporting period the 1st Cav Div (AM) conducted a coordinated attack against the COSVN Base area in the "Fishhook" region of Cambodia. Subsequent sieze and interdict operations were conducted throughout the Cambodian AO followed by a phased withdrawal and a redeployment of forces. Operations were continued throughout the AO to interdict enemy infiltration routes through Phuoc Long, Binh Long, Binh Dong, Bien Hoa and Long Khanh Provinces in order to deny enemy access to the population centers and to neutralize enemy forces operating in the area. Division elements continued to support the GVN Pacification Program and conducted Dong Hien operations with RVNAF forces operating within the Division AO.

b. GENERAL:

(1) The 1 May 1970 to 31 July 1970 period saw the initiation and completion of the Cambodian operations followed by the redeployment of the 1st Brigade from War Zone "C" to War Zone "D".

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(2) Initially there was light enemy resistance to the Allied drive into Cambodia; however, by the end of the first week the enemy had begun to react and by 12 May initiated countersweep operations against the Allied Forces, highlighted by ground probes against FSB Brown and FSB Ready on 13 and 14 May. As the cross-border operations spread to Base Areas 350 (operation Hoc Ma) and 351 (operation Giong To), enemy activity increased toward the middle of the month and then continued at a moderate level for the remainder of the reporting period. Enemy activity was most pronounced in the "Fishhook" where major elements of the 7th NVA Division were committed against the ARVN Abn Division.

(3) By the end of May the 1st ACD AO within SVN was virtually devoid of enemy forces other than artillery units. The "Fishhook" contained the 155th and 208th Regiments while the 141st was northwest of Highway 7 in Cambodia. The few 5th VC Division forces within RVN at the beginning of the cross-border operations were largely withdrawn as the Allied drive penetrated the 70th and 86th RSG depot areas. The remaining battalions of the 69th Arty Command within RVN attempted to lessen the pressure by fire attacks during the first week of May on the Cav's main base camps at Quan Loi, FSB Buttons and Camp Gorvad. By the end of the month the number and intensity of standoff attacks within RVN had delineated possibly indicating a shortage of both food and munitions. Local forces activity was markedly absent as the enemy began to suffer from the long term effect of the interdiction of his locations forcing his concentration on resupply rather than offensive action.

(4) In the month of June the 1st Cavalry Division continued to emphasize location, and evacuation or destruction of enemy caches as well as neutralization of enemy forces in the Cambodian AO. During June the frequency of contacts lessened although the Cav continued its relentless aerial and ground reconnaissance that resulted in the elimination of many enemy munitions and rice caches.

(5) Enemy activity remained moderate to heavy during the first part of the month with attacks by fire against Allied field positions and FSB's throughout the 1 ACD and ARVN Abn Division's AO; and decreased during the latter part of the month as Allied elements withdrew from Cambodia.

(6) Significant activities throughout the first half of July continued to be minimal. The boundaries of the 1st Cavalry Division's AO within the RVN were greatly changed as Allied Forces relocated in the III CTZ. The 2nd Bde remained in eastern and central Phuoc Long Province. The 3rd Bde concentrated its forces in eastern Binh Long Province and western Phuoc Long Province. The major change in the Cav's AO involved the relocation of the 1st Bde from northeastern Phuoc Long Province into

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an AO that included a large portion of northwestern Long Khanh Province including "War Zone D". Intensive ground and air operations continued against enemy forces. Significant results included discovery of several weapons caches in "War Zone D".

(7) The period centering around 20 July deserves special mention. Intelligence reports composed of Hoi Chanh interrogations and captured documents made reference to this date as a time when intensified artillery attacks and sapper attacks would occur in III Corps. The 20 July date corresponds with the anniversary of the signing of the 1954 Geneva Accords, known to both North and South Vietnam as the "National Day of Shame". Indirect fire attacks on Cav bases did increase and resulted in casualties and damage, especially at Camp Gorvad.

(8) Intelligence developed since March has indicated that the NVA in III COR would stage a series of "Highpoint" periods lasting through the spring and summer months. These highpoint periods have been variously referred to as phases of the "X" Campaign. The purpose of this "X" Campaign: To disrupt the GVN pacification program and destroy the effectiveness of Vietnamization.

(9) In retrospect, the destruction of enemy sanctuaries and caches in Cambodia is the most significant aspect of Cav operations during the reporting period, 1 May to 31 July 1970. The Division also contributed toward pacification in Binh Long, Phuoc Long and northern Binh Duong Province. In July major operations were initiated in Long Khanh Province, particularly War Zone "D".

c. 1st Brigade Operations:

(1) Mission: From 1 May to 3 May, the 1st Brigade continued offensive operations in western War Zone "C" to interdict enemy lines of communication and supply, and to neutralize enemy elements operating within the area. From 4 May to 19 May, it conducted offensive operations in the "Fishhook" region of Cambodia, searching and extracting or destroying enemy cache sites, and neutralizing enemy elements in its TACR. From 20 May to 30 June, the brigade continued its mission in the vicinity of O'RANG, Cambodia. From 1 July to 9 July, the 1st Brigade conducted offensive operations to interdict enemy infiltration routes, search for caches and neutralize enemy elements within its TACR in Northern PHUOC LONG Province. On 11 July to 31 July, the 1st Brigade conducted operations to interdict enemy infiltration and supply routes, neutralize enemy elements operating within War Zone "D" and support Vietnamization and the Vietnamese Pacification program in the remainder of its TACR.

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## (2) Execution:

(a) From 4 May - 19 May, the 1st Brigade with the 2-5th Cav, 2-7th Cav, 1-5th Cav, 2-12th Cav, 2-47th Inf (Mech), 2-34th Armor and the 3d ARVN Abn Bde with the 3d, 5th, 9th, and 1st ARVN Abn Bns conducted operations in the vicinity of MOMOT, Cambodia searching and extracting or destroying enemy cache sites and neutralizing elements of COSVN headquarters, 7th NVA Division, and the 82nd RSG located in their TAOR. The operation resulted in the location of numerous caches and bunker complexes. Enemy activity increased during the latter part of this operation with most actions targeted against US and ARVN maneuver elements.

(b) The period 20 May - 30 June covers the 1st Brigade, with the 1-5th Cav and 2-12th Cav, operating in the vicinity of O'RANG Cambodia. Operations were conducted to interdict the NIEMAN Road and parallel trail networks, exploit associated caches and disrupt transshipment operations in the vicinity of O'RANG. The operation resulted in the location and destruction/evacuation of 32,703 rounds of small arms ammo, 560,535 large cal machine gun ammo, 8,033 grenades, 482 tons of rice, and numerous other types of foodstuffs, weapons, and munitions. The enemy generally avoided contact except in and around cache sites where diversionary and harassing tactics were employed.

(c) During the month of July, the 1st Brigade operated in two areas of III Corps. The first area of operation with the 2-12th Cav and 1-5th Cav, was northern Phuoc Long Province with the mission of interdicting the Jolly Trail and Adams Road supply network and neutralizing enemy elements in its TAOR. This operation was characterized by light enemy activity in the TAOR. On 11 July, the 1st Brigade moved into War Zone "D" with 2-7th Cav. The 1-5th Cav followed on the 15th and the 1-12th Cav became OPCON on 25 July. Mission was to interdict the Jolly, Serges, Adams trail network and eliminate enemy elements in TAOR. Activity was moderate with several caches located in both eastern and western War Zone "D".

## (3) Discussion and Analysis of Significant Events:

(1) 1 May: AF/FAC A/G firing at 0845 hours WT944893: AF/FAC observed 02 individuals on trail and 10 individuals on bicycles. Engaged with HE rockets, resulting in 06 NVA KIH and 01 secondary explosion.

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(2): 02 May: C/5-7 Cav, C/1-11 ACR at 2320 hours (FNB KUMILR) received 40 mixed RPG, 82mm, 60mm, 107, 57mm and 75mm rounds and small arms fire. At 2330, received ground probe from north-northeast by estimated company size enemy force. Engaged with organics, flareships, Shadow, artillery, 03 sections of ARA and 02 air strikes. At 2350 hours incoming ceased and ground probe was repelled and enemy evaded into woodline to north northeast of FNB. Friendly casualties were 07 US KIA. At 2352, ARA on station received heavy .51 cal ground to air fire at 1500 feet, 140 knots from 03 positions north northwest with negative damage or casualties. Engaged with organics, resulting in 03 NVA KB/ARA and 01 .51 Cal destroyed. A check of damage inside; C/1-11, 3 ACIV's with moderate damage, 01 M551 Sheridan gun tube damaged and 02 81mm mortar tubes destroyed. A check around perimeter found 04 NVA KIA. First light recon around FNB found an additional 14 NVA KIA, 03 NVA POW's, 01 75mm recoilless round (live), 10 expended 75mm shells, 22 60mm rounds, 09 AK47s 15 Chicom grenades, 02 RPD IMGs, 02 B-40 rocket launchers, and assorted documents captured.

(3) 03 May: AF/PAC A/G firing at 1725 hours (T911800) observed 20-30 water buffalo and 10 individuals. Engaged with artillery, resulting in 02 NVA KB/Arty, 06 water buffalo KB Arty. Further engaged with organics, resulting in 04 NVA KB/AF and 10 water buffalo KB/AF.

(4) 04 May: D/5-7 at 2245 hours (FNB WOOD) received approximately 25 60mm and possibly some 82mm mortar fire from 200 meters northwest of FNB. Also received small arms fire from woodline to west. Area was immediately engaged with organics, ARA and Arty. Ground attack from a company size enemy force was dispersed immediately. At 2305 hours most small arms fire ceased. At 2310 hours all small arms fire ceased. At 2310 hours flareship and Shadow received heavy .51 cal fire from 02 positions. Shadow engaged with organics and ground to air fire ceased immediately. Results of contact was 07 US KIA, 30 NVA KIA and 03 NVA POW's and numerous weapons captured.

(5) 05 May: A/2-47th at 0525 hours (HU350060) received approximately 12 x 82mm, 09 x 60mm, 05 RPG, small arms and automatic weapons fire from unknown size enemy force. Engaged with organics, ARA, Arty and air strikes. Results were 05 US KIA, 14 NVA KIA, 03 AK 47 and 02 RPG Rocket launchers.

(6) 05 May: 33 Co at 1645 hours, (HU515016) received small arms and B-40 fire from unknown size enemy force. Engaged with organics and ARA. Resulting in 09 NVA KIA, 06 weapons captured.

(7) 06 May: AF/PAC BDA of air strikes at 0715 hours (HU347080) revealed 03 NVA KIA, 06 water buffalo KIA, 04 pigs KIA and several structures destroyed. Also at 0805 hours HU341079: BDA air strike destroyed bunkers and structures and 05 NVA KIA. At 1405 hours NT393940: BDA of air strike destroyed .51 cal IMG, 03 NVA KB/air strike.

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(8) 07 May: 31 Co at 1615 hours (HU536004) found large arms cache containing 04 anti-aircraft heavy machine guns, 09 x 75mm recoilless rounds, 18 x 82mm mortars, 04 x 57 recoilless rounds, 13 Browning automatic rifles, 08 light machine guns, 04 x 50 cal Chinese heavy machine guns, 01 US .50 cal heavy machine gun, 46 x 60mm mortars, 11 Chinese heavy machine guns, 02 B-41 rocket launchers, 04 B-40 rocket launchers, and 200 mixed small arms (AK, SKS), also 01 x 120mm mortar complete.

(9) 08 May: 2-34, 2-47 A and C Co at 1312 hours (HU284049) received small arms, automatic weapons and RPG fire from unknown size enemy force. Engaged with organics, artillery, ARA and air strike. Contact broke at 1410 hours, resulting in negative friendly casualties, 05 NVA KIA, 05 NVA KB/Arty, 05 NVA KB/ARA, 01 AK47 captured.

(10) 08 May: 51 Co at 0915 hours (HU422003) received small arms, automatic weapons and B-40 fire from an estimated company size enemy force to their north, northwest and southwest. Engaged with organics, artillery, ARA and air strike. Contact broke at 1200 hours, resulting in 03 ARVN KIA, 03 ARVN KIA, 12 NVA KIA and 04 AK47 captured.

(11) 09 May: 15 Co at 0915 hours (HU477966) found small arms cache which contained 01 x 7.62 heavy machine gun, 01 M60 machine gun, 02 Browning automatic rifles, 02 Dutch light machine guns, 02 B-40 rocket launchers, 01 B-41 rocket launcher, 02 AK50s and 02 AK47s.

(12) 09 May: 51 Co at 1215 hours (HU407997) received small arms fire from squad size enemy force. Engaged with organics and artillery. Contact broke at 1305 hours, resulting in negative friendly casualties, 05 NVA KIA, 03 NVA PCWs (01 PCW KIA) and 01 AK47 captured. Also detained 28 Cambodians.

(13) 10 May: A/2-7 Cav at 1030 hours (HU384977) received small arms fire from 3-4 individuals from north and northeast. Engaged with organics, artillery, ARA and AF/RG. Contact broke at 1055 hours, resulting in 03 US KIA, 04 US KIA and unknown enemy losses. Also at 1745 hours (HU378978) received small arms and automatic weapons fire from an unknown size enemy force in a bunker complex. Engaged with organics, artillery and ARA. Contact broke at 1805 hours, resulting in 03 US KIA. Check of contact area revealed 02 NVA KIA. At 1430 hours (HU405937) received small arms fire from estimated reinforced-platoon size enemy force. Engaged with organics, artillery and ARA. Contact broke at 1445 hours, resulting in 03 US KIA and unknown enemy losses.

(14) 11 May: 52 Co at 2250 hours HSB CENTER received unknown number of B-40, 82mm and small arms fire from east. Engaged with organics, ARA, Spoolgr, Vietnamese Spoolgr and Arty. Contact broke at 2350 hours, resulting in 11 ARVN KIA, 01 Jeep destroyed, 01 3/4 ton truck destroyed, 01 x 105 recoilless rifle and 01 x .50 cal heavy machine gun with moderate damage. At 0800 hours (HU458003) check of automatic ambush detonated, found 05 NVA KIA, 01 AK47, 10 B-40 and B-41 rounds, 100 x .51 cal rounds and 03 x 75

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recoilless rifle rounds. At 1340 hours (XU470002) received small arms, automatic weapons and B-40 fire from an unknown size enemy force. Engaged with organics and artillery. Contact broke at 1434 hours, resulting in negative friendly casualties 03 NVA KIA, 01 AK47 and 01 K54 pistol captured.

(15) 11 May: 92 Co at 1030 hours (XU489048) received small arms, automatic weapons and B-40 fire from an estimated company size enemy force to southwest. Engaged with organics, artillery and ARA. Contact broke at 1250 hours. At 1300 hours contact was re-established. Received small arms, automatic weapons and B-40 fire from southwest. Engaged with organics and artillery. Contact broke at 1500 hours, resulting in 01 ARVN KIA, 16 ARVN WIA (02 serious), 10 NVA KIA and 02 unknown type weapons captured.

(16) 12 May: 15 Co at 0900 hours (XU491965) found arms cache containing 11 SKS rifles and 17 sub-machine guns and unknown quantity of small arms ammunition.

(17) 12 May: 92 Co at 0645 hours (XU490042) received small arms and 82mm fire from estimated platoon size enemy force from west. Engaged with organics, artillery and ARA. Contact broke at 1045 hours, resulting in 11 ARVN WIA and 14 NVA KIA, negative weapons.

(18) 16 May: A/1-5 Cav at 0902 hours (XU464266) engaged 15 meters southeast of location. Received small arms and B-40 fire in return. Contact broke at 0914 hours, resulting in 02 US KIA, 08 US WIA and 01 NVA KIA wearing black clothing. Contact initiated when the enemy element was between B/1-5(-) and 2d platoon. Believed enemy element was trailing 2d platoon (B Co).

(19) 17 May: C/1-12 Cav at 1100 hours (XU544100) found cache containing 10 x 60mm mortars, 06 x 75mm recoilless rifle rounds and 02 bundles of web gear. All was backlogged to FSB EVANS.

(20) 19 May: D/1-12th Cav at 1020 hours (XU467118) while moving southeast on northwest-southeast trail observed and engaged 02 individuals to southeast sitting on side of trail. Received small arms, automatic weapons and B-40 fire from estimated company size enemy force from southeast, south and southwest (estimated 01 enemy platoon had flanked friendly position). Friendly engaged with organics, artillery, 02 sections of ARA and 03 air strikes. Contact broke at 1125 hours with 01 US KIA and 02 US WIA. At 1500 hours sweep of contact area revealed 04 NVA KIA and 01 AK47 captured.

(21) 21 May: A/1-5 Cav (YU201800 and YU283683) found a cache site containing 05 US M-1 rifles, 03 Belgian automatic rifles, 03 RPD light machine guns, 03 typewriters, 01 Willis 1/2 ton Jeep, 01 Dodge 6-passenger truck, 01 2 1/2 ton truck (military type), 1200 rounds of US .30 cal ammo, 500 AK47 rounds, 20 French hand grenades, 01 M-1 rifle grenade adaptor, 08 US frog hand grenades, 15 SKS rifles and 01 M-16 rifles, 01 British Bren gun, 01 M-60 machine gun, 01 x 7.65 pistol, 01 AK47, 170 x .51 cal rounds, 13 saw blades, 300 x 82mm rounds with charges, 02 new jeeps (unknown type), 01 2 1/2 ton truck (unknown type).

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(22) 22 May: A/1-5 Cav 3rd platoon at 1330 hours (YU289621) observed an automatic ambush activate. Check of area revealed 05 NVA KIA, 04 AK47s and 01 bicycle captured. Individuals were wearing green uniforms; 01 NVA was identified by KCS as a 1st Sgt. One NVA had 01 lb of documents in a box.

(23) 23 May: A/1-5 Cav at 0700 hours (YU278634) on first light recon of yesterday's contact area found: 15 NVA KIA, 02 SKGs, 07 AK47s, 440 x 7.62 rounds, 08 shovels, 07 individual medical kits, 01 bicycle, 120 x 82mm rounds in boxes, 01 x 82mm mortar site, 09 x 82mm mortar rounds, 08 pounds of rice, 02 pounds of coffee, 200 pounds of NVA clothing, 06 B-40 rounds with charges, 04 Chicom grenades, 12 NVA ponchos, 01 pair of bolt cutters, 175 rounds M-1 Carbine ammunition, 02 night lights for 82mm mortar, 17 empty AK magazines.

(24) 23 May: C/1-5 Cav at 1100 hours (YU371730) found cache containing AM receiver and transmitter with amp ant tuner, suspected to be a USGR-19 with 02 power packs, 401 CC power packs, 04 CAI power packs, 401 CAI type III radios. Also found 01 French back pack radio, 08 B-40 rounds, 01 x 75mm recoilless rifle, 07 M72 Laws, 05 mortar base plates, (82mm), 01 case of rifle grenades (32), 01 case of Chicom grenades (32), 09 cans of linked .50 cal ammo (1800), 01 case of tear gas (20 grenades), 211 x 60mm rounds, 65 x 81mm rounds, 01 Belgium 7.62 automatic weapon, 02 cases of incendiary grenades (32), 01 tripod of .50 cal machine gun, 01 case of 2.62 rockets (9), 01 case of smoke grenades (16), 29 cases of 40mm rifle grenades (2068 grenades), 04 cases of US .50 cal ammo (800), 04 cases of .30 cal ammo (3200), 13 M31 rifle grenades, 01 power supply (RT), 02 reels of commo wire (15,000 feet), 02 soldering irons, 16 microphones, 02 sound power telephones, 03 PRC-6 radios, 01 US switch board, 01 EC 2000 AM radio.

(25) 26 May: A/1-9 Blues at 1105 hours (YU378774) found 02 Hondas, 70 flintlock and percussion type rifles, 494 x 81mm rounds, 1000 x 9mm rounds, 250 x 51 cal rounds, 120 SKG rounds, 720 x .30 cal rounds, 800 M50 rounds, 200 x 60mm rounds and 64 rifle grenades.

(26) 02 June: 1-5 Cav A Co at 1045 hours, while making a sweep of an activated automatic ambush area, discovered 01 hut 7 x 8 ft with false floor. Under floor found 01 bunker 7 x 8 ft containing 23 bangalore torpedoes, 28 Chicom grenades (new type), 10 Chicom CM, 01 case 7.62 ammo, 05 AT mines, 75 pick heads, 07 pick handles, 240 x 82mm mortar rounds with charges, 126 x 60mm mortar rounds without charges, 36 x 75mm recoilless rifle rounds, 02 cases TNT (100 lbs total), 12 B-40 rounds with charges, and 09 Chicom CM stands.

(27) 04 June: 2-12 Cav A Co (YU240547) south southwest of FSB SPHER at 1100 hours, while on a ground reconnaissance, discovered 01 hut (unknown size) with 300 x 220 lb bags of rice (total 66,000 lbs). Also found 02 huts 30 x 20 x 15 ft with 200 x 220 lb bags of rice in cache hut (total 88,000 lbs). Five tunnels were also found in the area.

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(28) 04 June: E Co 1-5 Cav (YU296562) southwest of FSB, at 1335 hours, while on a ground reconnaissance, discovered 01 hut 30 x 20 x 15 ft. In south hut found 360 x 300 lb bags polished rice (total 54 tons).

(29) 05 June: D Co 2-12 Cav at 1538 hours (YU249581) received small arms fire from unknown size enemy force. Engaged with organics, artillery and AAA. Contact broke at 1645 hours resulting in 02 US KIA, 04 NVA KIA and 01 Hoi Chanh KIA.

(30) 06 June: Division sniper 1-5 Cav 2355 hours (YU349670) observed 06 individuals moving northeast to west. Engaged with claymores and M14, received small arms fire in return. Contact broke at 0015 hours resulting in 04 NVA KIA, 03 AK50, and 01 9mm pistol captured.

(31) 07 June: A Co 1-5 Cav at 1410 hours (YU293564) southwest of FSB, while on a ground reconnaissance discovered 03 huts 20 x 15 ft containing 135 tons of polished rice (1,350 x 100 kilo and 50 kilo bags). One hut showed signs of rice being evacuated recently. Also found an east-west trail with recent use by unknown number of individuals and ox-carts.

(32) 09 June: A Co 2-12 Cav at 1730 hours (YU240545) south of FSB, continuing exploitation of cache site, discovered an additional 125 cases .51 cal rounds (11,250 rounds) in hole #7 4 x 8 x 4 ft, hole #8 (5 x 6 ft) led to a cave 18 ft deep with a floor covered with plastic. In hole found 274 cases .51 cal rounds (46,580 rounds), 66 cases of 14.75mm (5,204 rounds), and 2 cases 37mm (40 rounds). In hole #9 (5 x 12 x 6 ft) found metal and plastic sheet lining; it contained 260 cases .51 cal (34,200 rounds).

(33) 10 June: A Co 2-12 at 1100 hours (YU240545), found 06 additional holes in cache site for a total of 15 holes. In hole #10 found 35,540 rounds .51 cal ammo, 1,550 rounds 37mm (hole 4 x 5 x 18 ft with 20 ft tunnel). In hole #13 found 27,200 rounds of .51 cal ammo, 4,512 rounds 14.75mm (hole 4 x 5 x 18 ft with 15 ft tunnel).

(34) 11 June: A Co 1-5 Cav at 0555 hours (YU296568) had an automatic ambush detonate 45 meters east of location. After detonation received heavy movement to the north. Engaged with organics, claymores, 81mm mortars, and artillery. Received small arms, and Chicom grenades from 5-7 individuals in return. Further engaged with organics and artillery. Contact broke at 0630 hours, resulting in 01 US KIA. Search of area revealed 02 NVA KIA and 01 B-40 rocket launcher captured.

(35) 11 June: A Co, 1-5 Cav at 1300 hours (YU296567) discovered a cache under 20 x 8 x 20 ft hut, containing 250 B-40 rocket launchers, 68 AT mines, 153 x 75mm recoilless rifle rounds, 120 x 60mm mortar rounds, 1,196 x 82mm mortar rounds, 750 Chicom hand grenades and 24 powder charges.

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(36) 12 June: A Co, 1-5 at 1330 hours (YU290566) while on ground reconnaissance discovered 01 hut 8x20x3 ft. Under hut found 510 B-40 rounds, 40 AT mines, 2 x 75mm recoilless rifle rounds, 36 x 60mm mortar rounds, 336 x 82mm mortar rounds, 4,750 Chicom brand grenades, 27 pair of wire cutters, 33,600 non-electric blasting caps, 08 picks, 28 machetes, and 250 3ft x 2ft saw blades.

(37) 14 June: D Co, E Recon 1-5 Cav and HHC 1st Bde 0250 hours at HNB DAVID (YU345553) had a trip flare go off 50 meters from east side of HNB and observed individuals in wire. Engaged with organics and received small arms, B-40, 82mm mortars and Chicom grenades with ground probe from unknown size enemy force from the east and north. Friendly further engaged with organics and artillery receiving small arms and B-40 fire. Ground probe ceased at 0445 hours. HHC continued receiving small arms and B-40 fire from north and east and west. At 0700 hours the contact was broken resulting in 29 US KIA (04 serious). Check of HNB area revealed 28 NVA KIA, 04 B-40 rocket launchers, 01 German luger, 08 AK47s and 01 AK Mark 2 captured.

(38) 17 June: B Co 1-5 Cav at 1350 hours (YU295556) while on a ground reconnaissance found 02 huts 10x20 ft. Inside one hut found 50 x 220 lb bags unpolished rice (11,000 lbs). Under rice found 400 x 82mm mortar rounds, 300 x 60mm mortar rounds, 70 x 75mm recoilless rounds, 40 TM-46 AT mines (each weighed 19 1/2 lbs), 200 B-40 rounds, 500 Chicom hand grenades, 20 satchel charges (21lbs each) and 16,800 AK47 rounds.

(39) 19 June: C Co 1-5 Cav at 1340 hours (YU289561) while on a ground reconnaissance, discovered 01 hut 15x12x10 ft with 165 x 220 lb bags of unpolished rice (total: 33,000 lbs).

(40) 19 June: D/2-12 Cav at 1640 hours (YU296597) while moving through a saddle, approximately 50 meters from hilltop, observed a Chicom claymore. Pointman cautioned platoon and moved off trail as claymore detonated. This was followed by small arms and B40 fire. Platoon engaged with organics, artillery, AAA and air strike. At 1755 hours Co attempted to move up hill again and received small arms and B-40 fire. Engaged with organics and artillery. Contact broke at 1500 hours, resulting in 19 US KIA. (Negative enemy assessment).

(41) 20 June: B Co 1-5 Cav at 1600 hours (YU289561) while on a ground reconnaissance, discovered 01 hut 10 x 20 ft containing 150 x 220 lb bags of rice (33,000 lb) (all destroyed). Also observed 03 individuals 50 meters east of location moving north and engaged with organics with unknown enemy losses.

(42) 02 July: D/2-12 Cav at 1000 hours (YU309487) found grave containing 03 NVA KIA. Bodies were hastily buried and blood was fresh. Believed to be results from D Co's contact on 19 June. Individuals were wearing green uniforms.

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(43) 04 July: E Recon/2-12 Cav at 0930 hours (YU273565) while moving from their NDP observed 01 individual moving east on east-west trail. Individual had negative weapon and was captured by E Recon and taken to CAMP GORVAD, RVN.

(44) 22 July: A/2-7 Cav at 0800 hours (YT273565) found 02 (30x20x 10 ft) bunkers with 4 ft. over head cover. Inside bunker found 02 bangalore torpedoes, 25 lbs of Chinese comp "B", 76 x 120mm mortar rounds, 124 x 60mm mortar rounds, 197 x 75mm mortar rounds, 162 rifle grenades (anti-tank type), 76 x 57mm recoilless rifle rounds, 69 Chicom hand grenades, 2 x 82mm mortar rounds, 03 sets of 107mm rocket launchers welded together, other misc. munitions.

(45) 23 July: D/2-7 Cav at 1835 hours (YT195976) recon patrol spotted 01 NVA latrine moved up to check out latrine/bunker when received 01 Chicom claymore approximately 25 meters to the south. Results were 03 US KIA and 05 US WIA with negative enemy assessment. Engaged area with artillery. Negative enemy assessment.

(46) 24 July: A/2-7 Cav at 0908 hours (YT272563) received automatic weapons fire and 01 Chicom claymore from an unknown size enemy force in bunkers 150 meters from north-northeast. Engaged with organics, artillery AAA and requested air strike. Contact broke at 1100 hours, resulting in 04 NVA KIA, 01 US KIA, and 04 US WIA.

(47) 24 July: A/2-7 Cav at 1745 hours (YT272563) received small arms fire from unknown size enemy force in bunkers to north-northeast. Engaged with organics, artillery, AAA and air strike. 01 large secondary explosion observed. Contact broke at 1845 hours resulting in 02 US WIA. Rash on station observed 20 NVA KIA.

(48) 28 July: C/1-9 Cav Blues and Ranger Team 72 (YT687684) found 3 x 12.7mm heavy machine guns in cradle, 03 spare barrels, 03 SKS T56, 127 x SKS T53, 09 Soviet 7.62 MOSIN-RAGNET, 12 cases .30 cal magazines, 03 tripods for 12.7mm machine gun, 24 AK47s, 08 sub-machine guns TJO, 13 Ross sub-machine guns TFS43, 04 x 60mm mortars complete, 04 x 107mm rocket launcher complete, and 02 duffel bags of web gear.

#### d. 2nd Brigade Operations:

(1) Mission: During this period the 2d Brigade, 2d ARVN Airborne Brigade and 7th ARVN Infantry Regiment conducted ground operations, air reconnaissance and pacification operations aimed at fixing and destroying the enemy, interdicting enemy supply lines, locating enemy caches, and pacifying Phuoc Long Province. The 2d Brigade continued operations in Phuoc Long Province and concurrently assaulted into Cambodia first to locate and neutralize COSVN Headquarters and then to neutralize Base Area 351. The 2d ARVN Abn Brigade continued ground operations targeted against the 275th NVA Regiment elements operating in the proximity of the Sarges Trail until moving from Phuoc Long Province into a separate AO in Tay Ninh Province on 15 May. The 7th ARVN Inf Regt entered the 2d Bde AO on 12 July and took on the task of ground reconnaissance and security in the vicinity of the Song Be area and clearing and security of QL 14.

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(2) Execution: During the reporting period the "Raring To Go" Brigade conducted three major operations. In early May the Brigade drove into Cambodia with the mission of locating and neutralizing COSVN Headquarters. The second mission was to assault and neutralize Base Area 351. After the unprecedented cache exploitations made in Base Area 351, the 2d Bde conducted a successful withdrawal from Cambodia and realigned along the border. The 2d Bde then took on the mission of exploiting cache sites in RVN, interdicting the northern and central portions of the Adams and Jolley Trails and establishing contact with the enemy. Concurrently throughout this period, the 2d Bde continued its mission of pacifying Phuoc Long Province. The 7th ARVN Regt, upon their arrival, took up the mission of security of the Song Be area and QL 14.

The only significant personnel change during the reporting period was the change of Brigade Commanders on 1 July 1970. There was no significant impact on combat operations as a result of loss or shortage of key command personnel.

(3) Operations Conducted in May: During the month of May this headquarters continued its operations in Phuoc Long Province and concurrently conducted two major operations into Cambodia. On 2 May the 2d Bde was given the mission of conducting a two battalion thrust into the Fishhook region of Cambodia in order to locate and neutralize COSVN Headquarters. This move was coordinated with similar thrusts conducted by US Armored Cavalry units and ARVN elements. After the successful initiation of the first operation, the 2d Bde was given the mission on 5 May of assaulting into and neutralizing Base Area 351. To aid in the accomplishment of this mission, the 5-7 Cav and 5-12 Inf were placed under OPCON of the 2d Bde on 4 and 5 May respectively. The road security mission for resupply convoys on Highway QL 14 and Route 311 was shifted from the 15th ARVN Cav Regt to two different US Cav units during the month. These units were the 3-4 Cav (-) and D Trp 3-17 Cav. The 2d ARVN Abn Bde moved from Phuoc Long Province on 15 May into a separate AO in Tay Ninh Province in an effort to complement allied operations in Cambodia. In support of these operations the 2d Bde constructed 7 fire support bases and reestablished an 8th one.

(a) The first operation was targeted against the Fishhook Region of Cambodia which contained COSVN Headquarters and large enemy weapons and munitions caches. Reacting on short notice, the 2d Bde moved a TAC CP and the 1-12 Cav to Loc Ninh Special Forces Camp. On 3 May the 1-5 Cav was placed under OPCON to the 2d Bde and air assaulted into Cambodia and established FSB NORPH. On 4 May the 1-12 Cav was air assaulted into Cambodia and established FSB EVANS. This rapid deployment of forces caused the enemy to flee his major base areas and resulted in the capture of an extensive enemy complex dubbed "The City", and a large weapons and munitions cache. The 1-5 Cav oriented on "The City" and the 1-12 Cav seized the large weapons and ammunition cache.

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(b) The second major operation was initiated when the 2d Bde was given the mission to realign its forces and neutralize Base Area 351 located 60 kilometers east of the Fishhook in Cambodia. The Brigade TAC CP returned to FSB JUTTONS in Phuoc Long Province and released OPCON of the 1-5 Cav and 1-12 Cav to the 1st Bde on 5 May. In order to provide additional combat power the 5-7 Cav was placed under OPCON to the 2d Bde on 4 May. On 5 May the 5-12 Inf, 199 Light Infantry Bde was also placed under OPCON of the 2d Bde. On 6 May the 2d Bde air assaulted the 5-7 Cav and the 2-12 Cav in Cambodia, establishing FSB BROWN and MYRON respectively. Again due to the rapid deployment of Air Cav forces, the enemy evacuated his sanctuaries leaving behind extensive ammunition, weapons and rice caches. On 7 May while moving into a suspected enemy cache site, D Co 2-12 Cav made contact with a reinforced NVA unit. In a series of sharp contacts throughout the day 33 NVA were KIA, three trucks and numerous documents were captured, and the cache site later named "Rock Island East", was discovered. This cache was so extensive that CIDG, RF and stevedore companies were utilized to retrograde the materials found. To provide a nearby logistical resupply and cache retrograde point FSB SNUFFY was reopened on 9 May by the 5-12 Inf. Concurrently the 1st ACD Engineer Battalion upgraded the Bu Gia Map airstrip to accommodate C-130 aircraft. In order to block enemy routes of regress toward O'RAENG, Cambodia, and provide more extensive coverage of Base Area 351, the 1-8 Cav closed FSB NUGYEN TRAI (YU363262) 10 May and established FSB MO (YU255430) on 11 May. Simultaneously, in order to jump ahead of the enemy and interdict his lines of communication further to the northeast, the 5-7 Cav closed FSB BROWN and established FSB NEIL (YU122523). As a reinforcing measure the 5-12 Inf (-) moved from FSB SNUFFY and reestablished FSB BROWN on 12 May. On 13 May at 0315 hours, FSB BROWN came under a heavy ground attack by an estimated force of two NVA companies. This attack was beaten off by B Co and C Co, 5-12 Inf who were defending FSB BROWN. This action resulted in 51 NVA KIA and 38 weapons captured. In a series of sharp contacts Co B 5-7 Cav, captured Hill 423, later named "Shakey's Hill". This cache site was so extensive in size that CIDG, RF and Stevedore elements were again utilized to retrograde the munitions, weapons and rice. On 23 May the 2-12 Cav was released to the 1st Bde and established FSB SPEER (YU261619) in an attempt to interdict enemy routes of regress out of Base Area 351. In order to provide additional supporting fires, the 5-12 Inf moved its CP to FSB MYRON and closed out FSB BROWN on 24 May. This operation oriented on Base Area 351 continued through the month.

## (c) Significant Contacts:

(1) On 1 May at 1750 hours, via YU315285, C 1-9 engaged 5 individuals resulting in 5 NVA KBH.

(2) On 2 May at 1555 hours, via YU325381, C 1-8 made contact with an unknown size enemy force resulting in 7 NVA KIA.

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(3) On 6 May at 1200 hours, vic YU187524, C 1-9 received ground to air fire and engaged the area with organics. The action resulted in 9 NVA KBH and 4 secondary explosions.

(4) On 6 May at 2300 hours, vic YU057369, C 5-7 had automatic ambush activate resulting in 4 NVA KIA and 6 Chicom grenades, 2 AK-50's, 2 B-40 rocket launchers and 2 B-40 rockets captured.

(5) On 7 May at 0800 hours, vic YU027430, C 1-9 engaged a convoy of 2 1/2 ton trucks resulting in 20 NVA KBH and 6 2 1/2 ton trucks destroyed.

(6) On 7 May at 1210 hours, vic YU023434, D2-12 made sporadic contacts with small enemy units throughout the day as they attempted to move into a large enemy cache site. The largest contact occurred at 1700 hours and was with an estimated company size enemy force. The results of the actions were 33 NVA KIA and 3 trucks, a series of caches, and documents captured.

(7) On 8 May at 0835 hours, vic YU125535, C 1-9 received ground to air fire and engaged the area with organics, ARA, air strikes and CS. The action continued throughout the day resulting in 29 NVA KBH, 14 NVA KB air strike, and 1 NVA KB ARA. Air strikes also destroyed 14 military structures, 5 bunkers, and caused 1 secondary explosion.

(8) On 9 May at 1835 hours, vic KU975445, C 1-9 engaged 7 individuals in a bunker complex resulting in 7 NVA KBH and several secondary explosions.

(9) On 10 May at 0650 hours, vic YU124523, A 5-7 made contact with an unknown size enemy force resulting in 6 NVA KIA, 3 AK-47's and 15 packs with medical equipment, miscellaneous equipment captured.

(10) On 11 May at 0915 hours, vic KU905173, 212 Co made contact with an estimated squad size enemy force, resulting in 5 NVA KIA.

(11) On 11 May at 1120 hours, vic YU365460, C 1-9 received ground-to-air fire from a complex of military structures and engaged the area with organics resulting in 10 NVA KBH.

(12) On 11 May at 1735 hours, vic YU188547, C 1-9 engaged an unknown size enemy force resulting in 37 NVA KBH.

(13) On 12 May at 1550 hours, vic YU028490, C 1-9 received ground-to-air fire and engaged the area with organics resulting in 19 NVA KBH.

(14) On 12 May at 1730 hours, vic YU186442, B 5-7 made contact with an estimated platoon-size enemy force resulting in 6 NVA KIA, 2 AK-47's and documents captured.

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(15) On 13 May at 0315 hours, LZ BROWN received a ground attack from an unknown size enemy force. The enemy were engaged with organics, ARA, Shadow, Night Hawk and air strikes with Blind Bat and flareships on station. The result of this action was 50 NVA KIA and several S-40 rocket launchers, 11 SKE's, 17 AK-47's, 1 60mm mortar, 3 RPD MG's, 2 K-54 pistols and documents captured.

(16) On 13 May at 1400 hours, vic YU135496, C 1-9 engaged 7 individuals resulting in 7 NVA KKH.

(17) On 13 May at 1455 hours, vic YU120340, C 1-9 engaged 30 individuals resulting in 10 NVA KKH.

(18) On 14 May at 0910 hours, vic YU134443, C 1-9 received ground-to-air fire and engaged the area with organics resulting in 7 NVA KKH.

(19) On 14 May at 1540 hours, vic YU125433, C 1-9 engaged 5 individuals carrying a .51 cal machine gun. The results of this action were 5 NVA KKH.

(20) On 15 May at 0715 hours, vic YU085399, C 1-9 received ground-to-air fire from 10 individuals and engaged them with organics, resulting in 5 NVA KKH.

(21) On 16 May at 1726 hours, vic YU264640, C 1-9 and ARA in support of Ranger Team 73 engaged an unknown size enemy force resulting in 3 NVA KKH and 2 NVA KB ARA.

(22) On 17 May at 1100 hours, vic YU346632, C 1-9 received ground-to-air fire and engaged the area with organics and an air strike resulting in 5 NVA KKH and 7 NVA KB A/S.

(23) On 20 May at 1225 hours, vic YU225436, C 5-12 made contact with an unknown size enemy force and continued sporadic contact until 1930 hours. The results of the action were 9 NVA KIA.

(24) On 22 May at 1225 hours, vic YU225436, C 1-9 engaged 6 individuals resulting in 6 NVA KKH.

(25) On 25 May at 1040 hours, vic YU148463, A 5-7 had an automatic ambush activate, resulting in 5 NVA KIA and documents captured.

(26) On 25 May at 1645, vic YU134435, C 1-9 engaged a number of vehicles in a motor pool and called in an air strike. The results of the action were 13 jeeps destroyed, 2 2 1/2 ton trucks destroyed, 4 jeeps damaged, 5 bunkers destroyed, 15 x 55 gallon drums destroyed, 2 NVA KKH and 5 NVA KB A/S.

(27) On 31 May at 1055 hours, vic YU134650, the Bde Sniffer Bird received ground-to-air fire and engaged the area with organics. The results were 4 NVA KB Sniffer Bird (A227) and 10 NVA KB Cobra (D227).

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(4) Operations Conducted in June: During the month of June this FJ concluded its operations of neutralizing Base area 351 in Cambodia and continued its operations in Phuoc Long Province. To aid in the accomplishment of these missions, the 5-60 Inf and 2-7 Cav (-) were placed under OPCON of the 2d Bde. The road security mission for resupply convoys on Highway QL14 and Route 311 remained with D Trp 3-17 Cav. In support of those operations the 2d Bde established two additional fire support bases.

(a) The major operation, oriented on Base Area 351 continued until 29 June and continually revealed new caches of enemy war materiel. In order to provide additional combat power the 5-60 Inf was placed under OPCON of the 2d Bde on 1 June and established FSB SHAKEY (YU210517). The 5-60 Inf then took responsibility from 5-7 Cav for evacuating the weapons and ammunition from "Shakey's Hill" which was completed 10 June and resulted in one of the largest caches of the war. On 5 June the 2-7 (-) was also placed under OPCON of the 2d Bde and co-located its CP at FSB MO with 1-8 Cav. Ground units encountered only light enemy resistance from small forces employing harassing tactics. With lines of communications effectively cut, the enemy appeared to have withdrawn from Base Area 351 leaving his extensive caches of weapons, ammunition, rice and medical supplies to be discovered, evacuated and/or destroyed. A detailed and systematic search throughout the area was employed by ground units and aerial reconnaissance, resulting in the discovery of 18 significant cache sites.

(b) On 10 June the 2d Bde began its withdrawal from Base Area 351 to realign its forces along the border areas of Phuoc Long Province. The 5-7 Cav combat assaulted one company back into South Vietnam to establish FSB BARRY at (YU170331) and search out the area of the Dah Hagt River Corridor, then closing FSB NEIL on 20 June. Elements of 5-12 Inf conducted ground reconnaissance back to FSB MYRON and FSB SHILLY, closing out these FSBs on 26 June respectively, at which time the 2d Bde released OPCON of these units. All other ground units conducted a thorough sweep back across the border concluding combat operations in Cambodia on 28 June, and began a search for caches which may have been evacuated by the enemy from Base Area 351 while the 2d Bde conducted its operations there. On 30 June the 2d Bde released OPCON of 2-7 Cav (-) to DIVARTY. In addition to this, the 2d Bde released OPCON of 5-7 Cav and assumed OPCON of 1-12 Cav, which took over FSB BARRY. Operations by 1-12 Cav were oriented against the Dah Hagt River Corridor and those by 1-8 Cav oriented against the head of the Adams and Jolley Trails.

(c) Significant Contacts:

(1) On 4 June at 1308 hours, a Pink Team from C 1-9 and AM from 2-20 Arty responded to Ranger Team 51's sightings, engaged groups of individuals throughout the FM. The action resulted in 10 NVA KBH and 3 NVA KB AM.

(2) On 9 June at 1535 hours, vic YU595179, C 1-9 engaged 4 individuals resulting in 4 NVA KBH.

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(3) On 10 June at 0830 hours, vic YU086975, 334th Provincial Recon Unit made contact with an estimated 35-40 individuals firing small arms. The action resulted in 5 VC KIA and 3 AK-47s captured.

(4) On 11 June at 0810 hours, vic YU184464, D 5-60 had an automatic ambush activate and made contact with an unknown size enemy force firing small arms. The results of the action were 2 NVA KIA, 1 AK-47 captured, and numerous blood trails in the area. A tracker team was used to follow the blood trails and led the company to 1 NVA PW who was wounded.

(5) On 18 June at 1305 hours, vic YU016394, C Trp, 2-11 ACR had two automatic ambushes activate resulting in 4 NVA KIA.

(6) On 18 June at 1600 hours, vic YU141449, B 5-7 made contact with an unknown size enemy force resulting in 4 NVA KIA and 4 AK-47s, one magazine, 3 AK magazine belts and 6 Chicom grenades captured.

(7) On 19 June at 1202 hours, vic YU095435, D 5-12 made contact with an unknown size enemy force firing small arms. The results were 5 NVA KIA.

(8) On 21 June at 1225 hours, vic YU053363, G Trp, 2-11 ACR had 3 separate automatic ambushes activate resulting in 7 NVA KIA and 1 AK-47 rifle captured.

(9) On 22 June at 1537 hours, vic YU086431, D 5-12 made contact with an unknown size enemy force firing small arms, automatic weapons, and RPG's. The results of the action were 6 NVA KIA.

(10) On 22 June at 1645 hours, vic YU243515, A 2-7 made contact with an estimated platoon-size enemy force firing small arms and B-40s. The enemy was engaged with organics, AAA, air strike and arty. The results of the action were 6 NVA KIA, 2 AK-47s, 9 rucksacks, 8 sets of web gear, 1.1 tons of rice and documents captured.

(11) On 29 June at 1605 hours, vic YU222541, C 5-60 made contact with an unknown size enemy force firing small arms and RPGs. The action resulted in 3 NVA KIA, 1 SKS rifle, 1 RPG, 2 rocket launchers, 2 RPG rounds, 2 Chicom grenades and 10 x 220 lb bags of rice captured.

(5) Operations Conducted in July: During the month of July the 2d Bde, having concluded its Cambodian operations, realigned its Battalions along the enemy's routes of supply and infiltration. During this period of time 5 fire support bases were opened and four closed. Four of the five GPCOM battalions rotated out to a three-day stand-down in Bien Hoa, two of which returned to Bde control. On 12 July, the 7th ARVN Regt (-) assumed a portion of the Bde AO with the mission of fixing and destroying enemy units in the Long Be Area and securing Highway QL14. The 2d Bde in conjunction with the 7th ARVN Regt (-) continued the pacification of Phuoc Long Province and supported Vietnamization.

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(a) The month of July began with 1-8th Cav conducting operations from FSB MO, 1-12th Cav from FSB BARRY and 5-7th Cav from FSB SNUFFY. On 9 July, as a result of the relocation of the 1st Bde, OPCON of the 1-5th Cav at FSB MODUS and 2-12th Cav at FSB 11-BRAVO passed to the 2d Bde. On 12 July, 1-5 Cav closed FSB MODUS and rotated to Bien Hoa for a 3 day stand-down. On 15 July 1-5 Cav OPCON was passed to 1st Bde. On 16 July 2-12 Cav rotated to Bien Hoa, closing out FSB 11-BRAVO. On the same date, C 5-7 conducted an air assault into YU231234 to conduct ground reconnaissance in response to a LRRP team contact on 15 July. A 5-7 (-) was inserted along with Arty into FSB CANDY to provide support. On the 19th of July, 2-12 Cav returned from Bien Hoa to FSB MO to conduct operations targeted against the northern portion of the Jolley Trail complex. On the 20th of July the 1-8 Cav rotated out of FSB MO to Bien Hoa for stand-down. Having concluded operations vic FSB CANDY, A(-) and C 5-7 were extracted and air assaulted into YU245200 on 21 July. At that location, FSB BENTY was established. On the 22nd of July, 5-7 Cav assaulted B Co, D Co (-) and Recon Platoon into the Dong Nai River corridor in response to heavy ground-to-air fire and enemy sightings reported by 1-9 Cav. B Co, along with Arty, opened FSB ANDREWS while D Co (-) and RCN conducted ground reconnaissance in the contact area. On the 23rd of July, 1-8 Cav returned from stand-down and assumed control of FSB BENTY, with the mission of interdicting enemy supplies and personnel moving south on the Adams Trail. A and B Cos 5-7 returned to FSB SNUFFY to continue the battalions mission of locating and destroying main force units reported in the Bu Gia Map Area. The 1-12 Cav, on 24 July, rotated from FSB BARRY to Bien Hoa. OPCON of 1-12 was passed to 1st Bde on 26 July. B Co, D Co (-) and RCN 5-7 Cav concluded operations in the Dong Nai River Corridor on 26 July and returned to the Bu Gia Map Area, closing FSB ANDREWS. On 28 July, 2-12 Cav assumed the mission of interdicting supplies and destroying enemy personnel moving south in the central portion of the Jolley Trail complex. To support this mission, FSB JEANNE was established. The battalion's move from FSB MO to JEANNE was completed on 30 July at which time MO was closed.

During the month of July this Bn continued its mission of pacifying Phuoc Long Province and supporting Vietnamization. Security for Highways QL14 and 311 was maintained by D Trp 3-17 Cav in conjunction with 1-8th ARVN Inf until D Trp's departure from the Bde AO on 2 July. At that time the mission was assumed completely by 1-8 ARVN Inf. On 12 July the 7th ARVN Regt (-) began operations in the vicinity of Song Be. Operations included ground reconnaissance, local patrols, ambush operations and security of Highways QL14 and 311. The 60th Land Clearing Company passed OPCON to the 2d Bde on 13 July, with the mission of conducting Rome Plow operations along Highways 14, 1A and 301. Rome Plow security is provided by E Trp, 2-11th ACR.

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## (b) Significant Contacts:

(1) On 5 July at 1535 hours, vic YT355765, C 1-9 engaged 3 individuals with organics and received small arms fire in return. The results of the action were 3 NVA KBI.

(2) On 11 July at 1328 hours, vic YU248443, B 1-8 made contact with 10-15 individuals in a skirmish line followed by a second line of 30-35 individuals firing small arms and automatic weapons. The enemy was engaged with organics, ARA, mortars, CS and air strikes. The results of the action were 5 NVA KB A/S, 1 NVA KB ARA, and 1 NVA KBI.

(3) On 12 July at 0855 hours, vic YU217370, D 1-8 made contact with an estimated company size enemy force firing S/A, A/A, and B-40's. D Co engaged the area with organics, artillery, ARA and air strike. The results of the action were 7 NVA KIA.

(4) On 12 July at 1640 hours, vic YU225368, B 1-12, while going into an LZ received ground-to-air fire. The area was engaged with ARA, air strikes and artillery. The action resulted in 3 NVA KIA, 1 Ak-47, 1 Russian carbine, and 1 US carbine captured.

(5) On 15 July at 1650 hours, vic YU237225, A 1-9 on VR received a heavy volume of small arms fire. The area was engaged with organics and an air strike resulting in 4 NVA KB A/S and 1 8' x 10' military structure destroyed.

(6) On 16 July at 1615 hours, vic YU266434, A 1-9 on VR received ground-to-air fire and engaged the area with organics resulting in 3 NVA KBI.

(7) On 19 July the 2d Bde S-2 received an agent report which indicated that an air strike employed on 13 July, vic YU234231 accounted for a total of 12 NVA KB A/S.

(8) On 19 July at 1513 hours, vic YU565975, A 1-9 engaged an 8' x 10' military structure, resulting in 3 NVA KBI, 8 pigs KBI, and the structure destroyed.

(9) On 19 July at 1800 hours, vic YU542268, A 1-9 on VR received .51 cal ground-to-air fire while extracting Ranger Tm 71. The area was engaged with organics and ARA resulting in 3 NVA KBI, and 3 NVA KB ARA.

(10) On 22 July at 1130 hours, vic YT506977, A 1-9 spotted an estimated 20 individuals in the open and engaged with organics, ARA and air strike. The result was 7 NVA KB A/S, 4 NVA KBI, and 1 NVA KB ARA.

(11) On 23 July starting at 1400 hours, vic YU543389, A 1-9 on VR received ground-to-air fire on 4 different occasions from small arms and RFG. The area was engaged with organics, ARA, artillery and air strike resulting in 5 NVA KBI, 3 NVA KB ARA, 1 NVA KB Arty and 1 NVA KB A/S.

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e. 3rd Brigade Operations:

(1) Mission: During the period 1-4 May 1970 the primary efforts of the 3rd Bde were directed toward interdiction of NVA/VC infiltration along the Mustang Trail and Saigon River Corridor within War Zone "C". The brigade was targeted specifically against the 95-C, 101st, and 165th NVA Regiments and the 50th and 82nd Rear Service Groups. During the period 5-15 May 1970 the brigade mission encompassed operations within the Flattron area of Cambodia to neutralize NVA/VC Base Area facilities in the COSVN Base. During the period 14 May-29 June the brigade relocated to the northeast to neutralize elements of the 5th VC Division vicinity Base Area 351 to locate base areas and cache sites with emphasis on evacuation of supplies and equipment, and destruction of base area sites. During the period 29 June-31 July, as the brigade completed its withdrawal from Cambodia, efforts again were directed toward the interdiction of NVA/VC infiltration along the Sarges Jungle Highway in western Phuoc Long and northeastern Binh Long Provinces. The brigade again assumed overwatch responsibility for RVNAF/GVN forces and installations in Binh Long Province and Bo Duc District of Phuoc Long Province.

(2) Execution: 3rd Brigade tactical operations during the period were characterized by 4 distinct phases. Phase 1 (1-4 May 1970) consisted of 3rd Brigade effecting initial penetrations of the COSVN Base Area and Base Area 353. During Phase 2 (5-15 May 1970) the brigade continued operations in the COSVN Base Area reorientation to the northeastern portion of Base Area 352. With the passage of tactical responsibility for Base Area 352 to the 1st Brigade, the 3rd Brigade realigned forces and commenced Phase 3 (13 May-29 June), reorientating forces again to the northeast into Base Area 350. Phase 4 (29 June-31 July) was initiated as 3rd Brigade elements withdrew from Cambodia after successfully neutralizing enemy sanctuaries and destroying numerous cache sites. Upon completion of withdrawal, 3rd Brigade initiated tactical operations along the Sarges Jungle Highway.

## (a) Significant Activities: May

(1) 1 - 4 May: During this period 3d Bde effected initial penetration of the COSVN Base under the operational control of TF Shoemaker. The 3d Bde organization for combat included 2-5 Cav, TF 2-7 Cav, TF 2-34 Armor and TF 2-47 Mech. On 30 April the 2-7 Cav established FSB WEST I (AF347934) to provide initial artillery coverage for 3d Bde forces. On 1 May TF 2-34 Armor and TF 2-47 Mech moved from assembly areas in RVN, effecting the initial penetration of the COSVN Base area, and secured final objectives within Cambodia by 011730 May. The 2-7 Cav conducted a two-company AM assault into Base Area 353 and began search and sweep operations within Cambodia vicinity LZ K-RAY. The 2-5 Cav established the initial 3d Bde FSB within Cambodia, FSB K-RAY (XU359010) on 2 May. The 2-7 Cav, subsequent to the initial combat assault on 1 May, effected a link-up with the 1st RVN Division forces on the eastern flank of the 3d Bde AO on 2 May. 3d Bde elements continued search and sweep operations during this period, directed at neutralization of NVA/VC base areas and cache sites with light enemy contact.

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(2) On 5 May Quan Loi Base Camp received an attack by fire consisting of 7 x 122mm rockets, resulting in 2 US KIA and 7 US WIA. Counter-battery fire was exercised with unknown enemy casualties. D/1-12 Cav found a large cache consisting of weapons, vehicles, ammunition and miscellaneous equipment at XU493172. C/1-5 Cav found a large weapons/ammunition cache at XU527215.

(3) On 6 May the 1-12 Cav at FSB EVANS received 2 x 107mm rockets resulting in negative friendly casualties. C/1-5 while still in cache site received 2 x 107mm rockets resulting in negative friendly casualties. C/1-12 found an additional truck and automotive parts cache and had an automatic ambush activate resulting in 6 NVA KIA, 5 AK-47s and 1 SKS CIA.

(4) On 7 May at 0025 hours E Ron/1-12 Cav had an automatic ambush activate resulting in 10 NVA KIA. At 1920 A/1-5 Cav had an automatic ambush activate resulting in 2 NVA KIA and 2 AK-47s CIA. B/1-9 made 6 significant sightings during the day resulting in 12 NVA KBH, 1 US WIA, and 1 US aircraft damaged.

(5) Scattered contact on 8 May accounted for 6 NVA KIA and 1 US WIA. Additionally, C/1-5, while in NDP, received 10 x 75mm RR rounds resulting in 1 US KIA and 1 US WIA. At 1700 A/1-12 engaged an estimated 25 NVA. Artillery and ARA supported the contact resulting in 5 NVA KIA.

(6) The period of 9 - 11 May was one of light scattered contact resulting in 23 NVA KIA and 1 US WIA. B/1-9 made 10 significant sightings resulting in 35 NVA KBH, 4 NVA KBARA, and 2 NVA KIA.

(7) On 12 May at 0205 C/1-5, while in NDP, received 4 x 75mm RR rounds. Again at 0455 C/1-5 received 1 additional 75mm RR round. There were negative friendly casualties. The ARP of B/1-9, while on a ground recon mission, engaged 7 NVA, resulting in 7 NVA KIA.

(8) On 13 May at 1600 a B/229 AWH aircraft in support of 3d Bde received heavy ground-to-air fire resulting in 2 US WIA and 1 damaged aircraft. At 1835 A/1-12 received small arms and automatic weapons fire resulting in 2 US WIA. 1-7 Cav was released OPCON from the 25th Inf Div and assumed OPCON by 3d Bde. The 1-7 displaced from FSB FRANCES and air-assaulted to secure FSB RANCH area (XU938658), began construction of the fire base and initiated ground recon operations to neutralize elements of the 5th VC Division, vicinity Base Area 351.

(9) On 14 May C/1-11 ACR, while in NDP, received 5 B-40 rounds. The suspected enemy location was engaged with organics, resulting in 5 NVA KIA, and 1 NVA PW. There were negative friendly casualties. The 2-5 Cav at FSB READY received a ground probe on the fire base. ARA, Shadow and artillery supported and contact soon broke. A sweep of the area revealed 18 NVA KIA. Friendly casualties were 1 US WIA. B/1-9 had 4 significant sightings resultings in 11 NVA KBH.

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(10) On 15 May 1-5 Cav and 1-12 Cav were released OPCON by the 3d Bde and passed OPCON to the 1st Bde; and the 1-11 ACR was released OPCON by the 3d Bde and passed OPCON to the 25th Inf Div. Scattered contact during 15 May resulted in 2 NVA KIA, 2 AK-47s CIA, and 2 US WIA. Also the 3d Bde assumed OPCON of the 2-7 Cav which displaced from FSB BRUISER and established FSB KETTER (XU928427).

(11) On 16 May the 1-7 at FSB RANCH received a ground probe from an estimated 35-50 NVA. Artillery, ARA, Shadow, and fixed wing flare ship supported until contact was broken. Results of the contact were 13 NVA KIA, 4 small arms, 1 B-40 rocket launcher, and 75 hand grenades CIA. Friendly casualties were 5 KIA and 26 WIA. At 0650 the 2-5 Cav at FSB READY received 20 x 60mm mortar rounds with negative friendly casualties. Scattered contacts by 3d Bde elements throughout the day resulted in 6 NVA KIA and 4 small arms CIA. Friendly casualties were 1 KIA and 2 WIA. B/1-9 had 6 significant sightings resulting in 12 NVA KBH and 1 vehicle destroyed.

(12) At 0017 on 17 May 2-5 Cav at FSB READY received 3 x 107mm rockets resulting in negative friendly casualties. At 0905 C/1-7 received heavy sniper fire resulting in 4 KIA and 5 WIA with unknown enemy losses. B/1-9 had 7 significant sightings resulting in 16 NVA KBH, 4 NVA KBARTY and 1 NVA KBA.

(13) On 18 May scattered contact throughout the Bde AO resulted in 3 NVA KIA, 4 NVA KBARTY, and 2 NVA KBMORTAR. There were negative friendly casualties. B/1-9 had 8 significant sightings resulting in 21 NVA KBH.

(14) During the period 19 - 21 May 3d Bde forces encountered light enemy contact in 19 NVA KIA, 1 NVA KBARTY, 1 NVA FW, and 8 small arms CIA. Friendly casualties were 1 KIA and 2 WIA. B/1-9 had 6 significant sightings resulting in 18 NVA KBH. At 1730 on 19 May B/2-5 at XU822355, found a large rice cache. On 20 May 3d Bde assumed OPCON of the 2-8 Cav which displaced from Phuoc Vinh and established FSB GONDER (XU807383). Also on 20 May the 2-7 Cav was released OPCON 3d Bde.

(15) During the period 22 - 23 May there was a marked decrease in enemy activity with 8 ground attacks reported, resulting in 9 NVA KIA and 6 small arms captured. Friendly casualties were 5 WIA.

(16) On 24 May at 1435 C/1-7 Cav engaged an unknown size enemy force in a bunker complex. Results were 6 NVA KIA, 1 US KIA and 1 US WIA. At 1845 C/1-7, while on NDP, received heavy small arms fire, B-40 fire, and suspected 82mm mortar fire from an unknown size enemy force. Artillery, ARA, and air strikes supported during the contact which resulted in 5 friendly KIA and 8 WIA. Other elements of the 3d Bde forces encountered scattered contact resulting in 4 NVA KIA, 1 KBARA, and 35 small arms captured with negative friendly casualties. B/1-9 Cav had 2 significant sightings resulting in 5 NVA KBH.

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(17) During 25 May light enemy contact was encountered by 3d Bde forces. At 1445 B/2-5 had an OP engaged by 1 NVA resulting in 1 US KIA. At 1600 hours, A/2-8 engaged 1 NVA resulting in 1 NVA KIA and a large motor pool cache uncovered (XU776366). At 1645 hours B/2-8 engaged 3 NVA resulting in 1 NVA KIA and negative friendly casualties.

(18) During the period 26 - 27 May light enemy contact was encountered by 3d Bde forces resulting in 8 NVA KIA and 2 small arms CIA. On 26 May A/1-7 found a cache at XU952434 containing rice; C/2-8 found an ammunition cache at XU802368; and C/2-5 found an arms cache at XU862338. On 27 May the 3d Bde assumed OPCON of the 1-12 Cav which then established FSB THOR (XU908286).

(19) During 28 May B/1-9 had 5 significant sightings resulting in 35 NVA KBH and 6 NVA KBARA. At 1905 the 2-5 Cav at FSB READY received 5 x 120mm mortar rounds resulting in 1 US KIA and 14 US WIA. Counter-battery fires were exercised, ARA and flare ship supported, with unknown enemy losses.

(20) The period 29 - 31 May was characterized by a marked decrease in enemy contacts as compared to previous periods. Extremely light contact was reported and automatic ambushes accounted for the majority of the 25 NVA KIA and 2 NVA PWs with 10 small arms and 1 light machine gun CIA. Friendly casualties were 3 KIA and 25 WIA. On 30 May the 1-7 Cav closed FSB RANCH and established FSB CORRAL (XU930538).

(b) Significant contacts in June:

(1) On 1 June at 0735 D/2-5 Cav was engaged by 5 individuals with small arms and .30 cal machine gun fire resulting in 1 friendly KIA and 2 WIA.

(2) 2 light contacts on 3 June by E Rcn/1-12 Cav and I/2-8 Cav resulted in 2 NVA KIA and 1 SKS captured.

(3) The period of 4 - 5 June was one of light activity. C/1-7 Cav had an automatic ambush activate at 1615 hours resulting in 3 NVA KIA. In a subsequent sweep of the area C observed and engaged 2 individuals. The enemy returned fire, resulting in 2 US WIA. A/1-12 had an automatic ambush detonate at 0745 on 4 June resulting in 1 NVA KIA. B/1-9 had 6 significant sightings on 4 June resulting in 5 NVA KBH and 1 NVA KBARA. D/1-7 Cav at 0920 on 5 June observed and engaged 5 individuals attempting to disarm an automatic ambush, resulting in 1 NVA KIA. D/2-5 Cav observed and engaged 2 individuals at 0915 resulting in 1 NVA KIA and documents captured. An automatic ambush by C/2-8 Cav detonated at 1510 on 5 June resulting in 2 NVA KIA and 1 AK-47 captured. B/1-9 Cav had 1 significant sighting resulting in 30 NVA KBH and 6 bunkers destroyed. D/2-8, while on ground recon found a commo cache at XU803347.

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(4) On 6 June the 2-5 Cav displaced to and began construction of FSB CAMLOT. B/2-5 Cav remained at FSB READY to conduct retrograde operations. D/2-8 observed and engaged 3-4 individuals at 0830 resulting in 1 NVA KIA, 1 SKS and 5 Chicom grenades captured. B/1-9 Cav had 2 significant sightings resulting in 7 NVA KBH and 3 NVA KBARTY.

(5) On 7 June C/1-7 made contact with 4 individuals at 1505 hours resulting in 2 NVA KIA and 1 AK-47 captured. A/1-7 at 1550 hours was engaged by 3 individuals resulting in 1 NVA KIA and 1 AK-47 captured. A/2-5 Cav observed and engaged 3 individuals at 1020 hours resulting in 2 NVA KIA and 1 SKS CIA. D/2-5 Cav made contact at 1115 hours with an unknown size enemy force resulting in 8 NVA KIA, and 11 grenades, 1 AK-47, and 2 light submachine guns CIA. B/1-9 Cav had 2 significant sightings resulting in 1 NVA KBH.

(6) On 8 June the 1-7 Cav began retrograde movements at FSB CORRAL, displaced to, and began construction of FSB BRONCO. The 2-5 Cav moved from FSB CAMLOT to begin construction of FSB ANNA. D/1-7 observed and engaged 4 individuals at 1430 hours with negative return fire and the contact resulted in 1 NVA KIA. D/1-12 observed and engaged 10-15 individuals at 0830 hours resulting in 4 NVA KIA and 6 packs CIA. D/2-5 received sniper fire and then made contact with an unknown size enemy force resulting in the capture of 1 .30 cal machine gun and tripod. Friendly losses were 6 US WIA. B/1-9 engaged an unknown size enemy force resulting in 3 NVA KBH.

(7) On 9 June A/1-7 Cav observed and engaged 3 individuals at 1700 hours resulting in 3 NVA KIA and 1 SKS captured. A/2-5 observed and engaged 2 individuals resulting in 1 NVA KIA and 1 AK-47 CIA. A/2-5 Cav made contact at 1745 hours with 3-4 individuals resulting in 1 NVA KIA. They engaged 2 individuals at 1803 hours also resulting in 1 NVA KIA and 1 AK-47 CIA. They later engaged 1 individual resulting in 1 NVA KIA.

(8) On 10 June the 1-7 Cav completed retrograde operations at FSB CORRAL and continued construction and security of FSB BRONCO. E Ron/1-7 received fire at 0745 hours from 5-10 individuals while making a first light check of a contact. Friendly losses were 7 US WIA and there was negative enemy assessment. C/1-7 made contact with an unknown size enemy force which fired 30 B-40 rockets and utilized heavy automatic weapons and small arms fire. ARA, Rash, and air strike supported the unit in contact. Enemy loss was 1 NVA KIA. Friendly losses were 2 US KIA and 23 US WIA. An automatic ambush emplaced by A/1-7 Cav detonated at 1330 hours resulting in 1 NVA KIA and 1 AK-47 captured. D/1-12 Cav made contact with 20 individuals resulting in 1 NVA KIA. Friendly losses were 1 US KIA and 2 US WIA. They later made contact in the same area with 7 individuals at 1600 hours resulting in 1 NVA KIA and 3 grenades, 100 lbs of rice, 2 packs and 2 shovels CIA. Friendly loss was 1 US WIA. At 0920 hours A/2-5 Cav made contact with 3 individuals resulting in 2 NVA KIA and assorted equipment CIA. While extracting C/1-7 Cav, an aircraft of B/229 Avn received ground-to-air fire. The enemy was engaged with organics resulting in 1 NVA KIA.

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(9) The period of 11-12 June was one of light enemy contact in the 3d Bde AO. On 11 June B/1-7 Cav completed the retrograde of FSB READY and closed that fire base. B/2-5 at 0715 hours received heavy small arms, automatic weapons, and B-40 rocket fire in their NDP. The enemy was engaged with organics and ARA resulting in 2 NVA KIA, 11 US WIA and 1 B-40 rocket launcher CIA. Friendly losses were also 2 US KIA. A LOH of B/1-9 received ground-to-air fire at 1915 hours resulting in negative damage. Rush airstrikes supported the contact resulting in 4 NVA KB A/S. An automatic ambush emplaced by D/1-12 Cav detonated at 1030 hours resulting in 2 NVA KIA and 4 Chicom grenades CIA. E Rcn/2-5 Cav observed and engaged 2 individuals resulting in 1 NVA KIA and 1 Hoi Chanh. B/2-5 Cav observed and engaged 4 individuals resulting in 2 PPD .50 cal machine gun drums CIA. Friendly losses were 1 US KIA, 7 US WIA. B/1-9 had 3 significant sightings resulting in 5 NVA KBH. At 1850 hours B/1-9 ARP was inserted and made contact with an unknown size enemy force resulting in 1 NVA KIA and 1 NVA KBH. 3 Caches were found by the 2-8 Cav during this period containing ammunition and miscellaneous equipment.

(10) On 13 June D/1-7 Cav engaged 3 individuals resulting in 1 NVA KIA and 1 AK-47 captured. Friendly losses were 1 US WIA. An automatic ambush set by B/1-7 detonated at 1035 hours resulting in 2 NVA KIA. D/1-7 observed and engaged 1 individual who returned fire causing 1 US WIA. D/1-12 observed and engaged 12 individuals resulting in 2 NVA KIA. E Rcn/1-12 Cav observed and engaged an unknown size enemy force with organics and arty resulting in 2 NVA KIA and 2 AK-47s captured. An automatic ambush set by C/1-12 detonated killing 1 NVA. D/2-5 Cav received light machine gun fire causing 1 US WIA. An automatic ambush set by D/2-8 Cav detonated resulting in 1 NVA KIA. D/2-5 Cav, while on sweep operations found 2 small caches containing ammunition.

(11) On 14 June D/1-7 was engaged by 6 individuals causing 1 US WIA. Return fire resulted in 1 NVA KIA and 1 AK-47 CIA. C/1-12 made contact at 1020 hours with an estimated platoon-size enemy force resulting in 1 NVA KIA and 2 B-40 rocket launchers CIA. Friendly losses were 1 US KIA and 1 US WIA.

(12) On 15 June an automatic ambush set by C/1-12 detonated resulting in 3 NVA KIA and 3 AK-47s captured. Another set by B/1-7 Cav, detonated at 0710 hours resulting in 4 NVA KIA and 1 SKS CIA. At 1620 hours D/1-7 engaged 2 individuals and received small arms fire, 15 B-40 rockets and 25 x 82mm mortars from all directions. Artillery, ARA and Bush supported the unit in contact. Enemy losses were 8 NVA KIA, and 2 packs, 4 grenades, and 2 B-40 rockets CIA. Friendly casualties were 6 US WIA.

(13) On 16 June A/1-7 Cav observed and engaged 1 individual resulting in 1 NVA KIA. D/1-5 Cav received fire from 40 individuals at 1305 hours. Return fire resulted in 2 NVA KIA with friendly losses 1 WIA.

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(14) On 17 June at 1100 hours C/1-12 engaged 2 individuals resulting in 2 NVA KIA, 1 AK-47, 1 B-40 rocket launcher, and 1 B-40 CIA. B/2-8 had an automatic ambush detonate resulting in 2 NVA KIA, and 2 AK-47s and documents captured. A/2-8 engaged 3 individuals resulting in 1 NVA KIA and 1 AK-47 CIA. B/2-8 was engaged at 1550 hours by 2 individuals in bunkers. Unit was supported by arty, ARA and Rash. Enemy losses were 1 NVA KBH with negative friendly losses.

(15) The period 18-19 June was one of light enemy contact. C/1-7 received heavy automatic weapons and small arms fire while on sweep operations on 18 June. The enemy was engaged with organics and arty. Friendly losses were 1 US KIA. At 1715 hours B/2-8 Cav received B-40 and small arms fire causing 2 US WIA and 1 US MIA. Enemy location was engaged with arty and organics. On 19 June the point element of D (-) 1-7 Cav observed and engaged 4 individuals resulting in 1 NVA KIA and 1 AK-47 CIA. A/1-7, while on FSB BRONCO, received 57 rounds of 120mm and 82mm mortar fire at 1905 hours, with friendly losses 2 US WIA. C/2-5 received small arms fire in their NDP causing 2 US KIA and 1 US WIA. ARA supported the unit in contact with negative enemy assessment. D/2-5 made contact with 10 individuals at 1015 hours resulting in 2 NVA KIA. Friendly losses were 1 US WIA. A/2-5 Cav made contact with an unknown size enemy force at 1015 hours. ARA and arty supported with negative enemy assessment. Friendly losses were 1 US KIA and # US WIA. A/2-8 Cav found a small medical cache at XU 690515 at 1415 hours on 19 June.

(16) On 20 June C/2-5 Cav made contact at 1215 hours with 15-20 NVA. Unit received small arms, B-40 and light machine gun fire. ARA, Pink Team, and airstrikes supported the unit in contact resulting in 2 US WIA and negative enemy assessment. At 1545 hours C/1-12 found a miscellaneous equipment cache site and A/2-5 Cav found a cache site containing bicycles and parts at 1400 hours. C/2-8 found a machine shop area at 1625 hours and A/2-8 found a medical cache at XU782364.

(17) On 21 June C/1-7 Cav and E Ron/1-7 Cav engaged an unknown size enemy force resulting in 4 NVA KIA and 2 US WIA. A/2-5 engaged 1 individual resulting in 1 NVA KIA with 1 AK-47 captured. B/1-9 had 2 significant sightings resulting in 1 NVA KBH at 1620 hours. 3 caches were uncovered: a medical cache was found by A/2-8 at 1300 hours; a cache and 200-bed hospital and training area was found by B/2-5 Cav, and a miscellaneous cache was found by C/2-8 at 1020 hours.

(18) On 22 June at 0715 hours A/2-5 Cav engaged 2 individuals resulting in 1 NVA KIA and 1 B-40 rocket launcher and 6 RPG rounds CIA. At 0940 hours D/2-8 received small arms and B-40 fire while on patrol. Arty, Rash, and ARA supported the unit in contact resulting in 6 US WIA. On a sweep operation, C/2-8 Cav received small arms fire and claymore activations from 10 individuals. Unit engaged with negative enemy assessment. Friendly losses were 7 US WIA. B/1-9 had 1 significant sighting resulting in 1 NVA KBH.

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(19) On 23 June FSB BRONCO received 3 stand-off attacks. The suspected enemy firing positions were engaged by arty after each attack. Friendly losses were 12 US WIA. B/1-7 and C/1-7 made contact with an unknown size enemy force which engaged them with heavy small arms and automatic weapons fire. Friendly losses were 1 US KIA and 2 US WIA. B/2-5 Cav and E Rcn/2-5 Cav engaged 3 individuals resulting in 3 NVA KIA. C/2-5 found an ammunition cache at XU743467. B/2-5 Cav and E (-)/2-5 Cav conducted the complete retrograde of FSB ANNA.

(20) On 24 June the 1-7 Cav conducted a complete retrograde of FSB BRONCO. Construction and security operations were begun at FSB RAMADA. D/1-7 observed and engaged 7 individuals resulting in 3 NVA KIA and 1 NVA PW. While in PZ posture, lift shifts received a heavy volume of small arms and automatic weapons fire resulting in 1 UH-1H CBL. ARA and arty supported the unit in contact resulting in 1 NVA KBH. A/2-5 engaged 8 individuals resulting in 1 AK-47 CIA. A/2-5 found an automobile parts cache and D/2-5 found an ammunition cache, and E Rcn/1-12 found a truck park.

(21) The period 25-27 June was one of very light enemy contact. On 26 June A/1-12 observed and engaged 1 individual resulting in 1 NVA KIA. B/1-9 had 2 significant sightings on 26 June resulting in 1 NVA KBH. On 27 June B/1-9 had 2 significant sightings resulting in 3 NVA KBH. On 26 June the 2-5 Cav concluded operations in the 3d Bde AO and displaced to Bien Hoa VIP Center for stand down. On 26 June B(-)/2-8 Cav discovered a large bicycle cache. C/2-8 displaced to and began construction of FSB EUNICE on 26 June. FSB CONDER was retrograded and closed by the 2-8 Cav on 27 June.

(22) The period 28 - 30 June was also one of very light activity. On 28 June the 2-11 ACR was passed OPCON to the 3rd Bde. While checking automatic ambush at 1355 hours, G/2-11 received small arms fire from an unknown size enemy force. Artillery and ARA engaged the suspected enemy locations. Friendly casualties were 1 US WIA. B/1-9 had 2 significant sightings on 28 June resulting in 3 NVA KBH. On 29 June a convoy from F/2-11 ACR traveling from Quan Loi Base Camp to FSB JAKE hit a 23-lb mine. Friendly casualties were 1 US WIA and 1 M551 heavily damaged. B/1-9 Cav made 3 significant sightings on 29 June resulting in 4 NVA KBH. On 30 June the 1-12 Cav conducted retrograde operations and closed FSB THOR. B/1-9 Cav made 3 significant sightings on 30 June resulting in 2 NVA KBH.

(c) Significant Contacts in July:

(1) The period 1 - 2 July was one of negligible enemy activity. 1 automatic ambush detonation and 1 unsuccessful ground-to-air firing incident summarized the enemy activity.

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(2) On 3 July the 2-5 Cav displaced from Quan Loi, air-assaulted to secure FSB FT GRANITE, and began construction of the fire base continuing operations targeted against local force units and the 33rd Arty Bn. While on road sweep operations, G/2-11 ACR at 1215 hours found 1 NVA KIA by automatic ambush on 1 July.

(3) On 4 July the 2-8 Cav displaced from FSB EUNICE to begin stand down at Bien Hoa VIP Center. FSB EUNICE was closed.

(4) The period of 5 - 6 July was one of negligible enemy activity. 1 ground contact by LRHP Team 72 with 3 individuals and the detonation of a mine by a vehicle from H/2-11 ACR summarizes enemy activity. Losses included 1 US WIA and 1 M578 CBL.

(5) On 7 July the 2-8 Cav concluded stand down operations at Bien Hoa and displaced to, opened, and began construction of FSB UNION. The 2-8 began operations to interdict NVA/VC main force infiltration routes. A/1-7 and C/1-7 Cav were passed OPCON from the 3d Bde to DIVARTY. 2 instances of ground-to-air fire occurred resulting in 1 hit to aircraft. There were negative friendly casualties.

(6) On 8 July the 1-7 Cav concluded operations in the 3d Bde AO, closed FSB RAMADA, and passed OPCON to DIVARTY.

(7) There was negligible enemy activity on 9 July. On 10 July, 2-11 ACR passed OPCON to the 11th ACR with the exception of F/2-11 ACR, which passes OPCON to 2-8 Cav. B/1-9 Cav observed and engaged 1 individual resulting in 1 NVA KMH.

(8) During the period 11 - 13 July there was negligible enemy activity. 3 ground contacts with negative results summarizes the action. On 12 July F/2-11 ACR passed OPCON from the 2-8 Cav to the 3d Bde and on 13 July passed OPCON to the 2-11 ACR.

(9) On 14 July D/2-8 Cav made 4 separate enemy contacts. At 1423 hours the unit engaged 1 individual with organics resulting in 1 NVA KIA. At 1715 hours they engaged 1 individual with organics resulting in negative enemy assessment. At 1813 hours they engaged an unknown size enemy force with organics resulting in negative enemy assessment and 6 US WIA.

(10) Only light enemy activity was reported on 15 July. The 297 RF Co received 7 x 75mm rounds and the District HQ at Bo Duc received 6 x 75mm rounds, all of which landed outside of the perimeter. There were negative friendly casualties. OPCON of D(-)/1-9 Cav was assumed by 3d Bde.

(11) On 16 July A(-)/2-8 Cav had sporadic contact with 5 individuals killing 1 NVA and capturing 1 AK-47. Friendly losses were 1 US KIA and 1 US WIA.

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(12) On 17 July an 876 RF Co 2½ ton truck detonated a 23-lb mine resulting in 16 RF WIA.

(13) Enemy activity increased on 18 July. Rash 34 observed and engaged 1 individual carrying a pack, resulting in 1 NVA KIA. The C/31st Engr convoy enroute to bridge site at YU004207, was ambushed by an unknown size enemy force at XU934205. The enemy engaged with B-40, B-41, and heavy small arms, machine gun, and M-79 fire along the entire convoy. Contact broke after 45 minutes and movement was resumed at 1940 hours. Contact was later reestablished with heavy small arms fire. Enemy was engaged with organics, 2 airstrikes, 8 sections of ARA, arty, Shrow, and Pink Team. QRF was inserted into LZ north of the contact area at 2025 hours. B/1-9 Cav ARP was inserted at 2320 hours. Enemy losses were 14 KIA. Friendly losses were 1 US KIA, 6 US WIA, 2 RF WIA, with 2 x 5-ton trucks, 1 V100, and 1 x 10-ton truck damaged, and 1 3/4-ton truck CBL.

(14) On 19 July Quan Loi Base Camp received 2 x 107mm rockets resulting in 2 US WIA and 2 CH-47's slightly damaged. B/1-9 Cav observed and engaged enemy forces 7 separate times from 0755 to 1340 hours resulting in 8 NVA KBH. There were no friendly casualties. A/2-8 Cav received small arms fire resulting in 2 US WIA. The enemy was engaged with organics, with negative enemy assessment. The 2-5 Cav conducted air assaults on 19 July to open and begin construction of FSB LAUFFER. Security was maintained by the 2-5 Cav at FSB MT GRANITE.

(15) On 20 July an automatic ambush employed by 3C/2-8 Cav detonated resulting in 3 NVA KIA and 4 AK-47s captured. 2 cases of ground-to-air fire were reported with negative hits.

(16) The period 21 - 25 July was characterized by very light enemy activity. There were 5 ground contacts with 3 individuals. 2 unsuccessful ground-to-air firing incidents were reported. There was negative enemy assessment and negative friendly losses. D(-)/1-9 Cav was released OPCON from the 3d Bde on 21 July and was reassumed OPCON on 24 July.

(17) The period of 26 July had light enemy activity. C/2-5 Cav observed and engaged 1 individual, resulting in 1 NVA PW. The 2-5 Cav concluded operations in the vicinity of FSB LAUFFER and retrograded the fire base.

(18) The period of 27 - 31 July was one of negligible enemy activity. 2 ground contacts (one on 28 July, one on 29 July) were the extent of the activity. Enemy losses were 1 NVA KIA and 1 AK-47 CIA. D(-)/1-9 Cav was released OPCON from the 3d Bde on 27 July. D/2-5 Cav was passed OPCON to DIVARTY on 27 July and was reassumed OPCON to 2-5 Cav on 30 July.

(19) The remainder of the operations and contacts during the reporting period were characterized by platoon-size contacts with small enemy forces. Most of these contacts were light, involving usually 2-5 individuals. Sporadic ground-to-air firing incidents were also reported during this period.

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f. 1st Squadron, 9th Cavalry Operations:

(1) The 1st Squadron, 9th Cavalry remained in general support of the Division and continues to provide reconnaissance throughout the Division AO. A Troop and B Troop supported the 1st ARVN Airborne Division during Task Force Shoemaker; then reverted general support of the Division when the 2nd Brigade was committed into Cambodia.

(2) During the first portion of this reporting period the squadron operated in Cambodia with Task Force Shoemaker and discovered numerous cache sites and enemy positions. A and B Troop initiated the operation into Cambodia on 1 May 1970. C Troop entered the Cambodian action on 5 May 1970 and continued reconnaissance there until the withdrawal of U.S. Forces.

(3) On 1 July 1970 the three (03) Air Cavalry Troops reverted to general support of the Brigades with A Troop supporting the 1st Brigade in the northern part of Phuoc Long Province. B Troop supported the 3rd Brigade in the northwestern section of Phuoc Long and in the eastern portion of Binh Long Province. C Troop supported the 2nd Brigade in the largest section of Phuoc Long Province. D Troop came under the operational control of Divarty and worked primarily with road convoys and ambush patrols in AO Chief around Camp Gorvad. On 11 July A and C Troops exchanged missions when the Division AO was shifted to give a more equivalent portion to each Brigade.

The quarter ended with the squadron supporting the Division in its area of operation in the following manner: A Troop in general support of the 2nd Brigade in the northeastern portion of the AO; B Troop in general support of the 3rd Brigade in the northwestern portion of the AO; and D Troop supporting Divarty in AO Chief, located in the southwestern portion of the Division AO.

With the squadron in this configuration priority of effort was placed on supporting the ground elements with visual reconnaissance. Locating and plotting enemy cache sites and trails continues to be an important function of the squadron. A Troop contacts during the reporting period were primarily with the 5th VC Div., 7th NVA Div., and 86th RSG. B Troop contacts were with the 5th VC Div., 7th NVA Div., 86th RSG and the 50th RSG. C Troop contacts were with the 5th VC Div., 7th NVA Div., 86th RSG and the 50th RSG. Specific results of the contacts were:

a. Enemy: KBH-1025      KIA-26      POW-2

b. U.S.      KIA-13      WIA-42

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## (5) Significant Contacts:

## (a) 1 May 1970-Operation Task Force Shoemaker.

Troop B crossed the Cambodian border at 0730 hours and was immediately in contact from ground-to-air fire at XU371017 resulting in one (1) truck, four (4) tents (destroyed), and twelve (12) NVA KBH.

## (b) 2 May 1970- Troop A at XT412992 approx. 0835

hours spotted seven (7) to ten (10) individuals. They engaged with organics resulting in two (2) NVA KBH. Approx. 0850 hours at XT409986 an OH-6A received heavy AK-47 fire and crashed, resulting in three US KIA. The Aero-Rifle Platoon was inserted on the downed bird and was in contact immediately, resulting in ten (10) NVA KIA, the capture of one (1) Russian flag and eight (8) inches of documents. During the remainder of the day Troop A and B were in contact many times resulting in the following: two (2) aircraft shot down, three (3) US KIA, 47 NVA KBH, ten (10) NVA KIA, twelve (12) enemy trucks destroyed and one (1) motorcycle destroyed.

## (c) 3 May 1970- At 0750 hours Troop B at XU462219

spotted twenty (20) to twenty-five (25) individuals. An OH-6A received ground-to-air fire and engaged with organics. Results were twelve (12) NVA KBH. At 0950 hours Troop B at XU412271 spotted ten (10) to fifteen (15) individuals on bicycles, engaged with organics, resulting in fourteen (14) NVA KBH and one (1) bicycle destroyed. At 1030 hours Troop C at YU362267 spotted twenty (20) individuals on bicycles, engaged with organics, resulting in nine (9) NVA KBH and two (2) bicycles destroyed. During the remainder of the day Troops A, B, and C were in frequent contacts with the following results: seventy-two (72) NVA KBH, twenty-eight (28) trucks destroyed, thirteen (13) bicycles destroyed and fifteen (15) tons of rice destroyed.

## (d) 4 May 1970- Troop B at XU496166 spotted and

engaged four (4) 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -ton trucks loaded with military equipment. Two (2) trucks were destroyed by organics. During the remainder of the day Troop A and B were in light contact, resulting in the following: ten (10) NVA KBH, eight (8) trucks destroyed, one (1) motorcycle destroyed and one (1) ton of ammo destroyed. B Troop Aero-Rifle Platoon captured 257 SKS rifles, three (3) .51 Cal. machine guns, and one (1) 75mm RR and some small arms ammunition.

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(e) 6 May 1970- At 0910 hours an OH-6A and UH-1H from Troop C at XU956427 received heavy ground-to-air fire from a village. Results were two (2) US KIA, four (4) US WIA and two (2) aircraft destroyed. At 1150 hours Troop B at XU770364 had contact when an OH-6A received 200 rounds of AK-47 fire. The aircraft took one (1) hit in the bubble, engaged the fire with organics, and received a secondary explosion, similar to that of a 500 lb. bomb. Results: seven (7) NVA KBH. At 1305 hours Troop C at YU127524 an AH-1G and OH-6A received ground-to-air fire, engaged with organics resulting in eleven (11) NVA KBH. At 1630 hours Troop A at XU210150 spotted 225 tons of rice and one (1) truck. Area was engaged with organics and four (4) air strikes, resulting in 150 tons of rice and one (1) truck destroyed. At 1830 hours Troop A at XU223168 spotted fifty (50) tons of rice; they engaged with organics with negative results. Airstrike requested for 7 May 1970. Day's results: two (2) US KIA, five (5) US WIA, thirty-one (31) NVA KBH, 150 tons of rice destroyed, four (4) trucks destroyed and fifty (50) tons of rice located.

(f) 7 May 1970- At 0800 hours at YU127430 Troop C spotted six (6) 2½-ton trucks and thirty (30) individuals with AK-47 rifles. They engaged with organics, resulting in fifteen (15) NVA KBH and six (6) trucks destroyed. At 0810 hours at YU374423 Troop C spotted two (2) 2½-ton trucks and five (5) individuals. They engaged with organics, resulting in five (5) NVA KBH, five (5) SKS's destroyed, two (2) huts destroyed and two (2) AK-47's destroyed. Requested air strike resulting in one (1) .30 Cal. machine gun destroyed, one (1) .51 Cal. machine gun destroyed, and four (4) NVA KBH. During the remainder of the day Troops A, B, and C were in frequent contact with the following results: forty-five (45) NVA KBH, nine (9) trucks and five (5) water buffalo destroyed.

(g) 8 May 1970- At 0805 hours at YU004428 Troop C spotted and engaged six (6) 2½-ton trucks, resulting in four (4) trucks destroyed. At 0835 hours at YU125525 Troop C OH-6A received ground-to-air fire, engaged with organics, resulting in fifteen (15) NVA KBH. At 1137 hours at YU125526 Troop C spotted and engaged ten (10) individuals, resulting in ten (10) NVA KBH. At 1650 hours at XU265203 Troop A spotted and engaged fifteen (15) individuals, resulting in ten (10) NVA KBH. During the remainder of the day Troops A, B, and C had numerous contacts resulting in the following: Fifty-one (51) NVA KBH, eight (8) trucks and one (1) tractor destroyed. One (1) aircraft, which spotted fifty (50) tons of rice, was shot down.

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(h) 9 May 1970- At 1555 hours at XU710450 B Troop spotted twenty (20) individuals, twelve (12) 2½-ton trucks. An OH-6A then received ground to air fire and engaged with organics, resulting in four (4) NVA KBH, two (2) trucks destroyed. Requested air strike. BDA of air strike: four (4) trucks, one (1) ton of ammo, and one (1) ton of TNT destroyed; two (2) NVA KBH. At 1830 hours at XU975445 B Troop spotted and engaged seven (7) NVA resulting in seven (7) NVA KBH and one (1) AK-47 destroyed. At 1830 hours at XU710450 B Troop spotted and engaged two (2) 2½-ton trucks, resulting in eighteen (18) NVA KBH, eight (8) trucks destroyed and one (1) AK-47 rifle destroyed.

(i) 10 May 1970- At 1135 hours at XU718402 B Troop spotted and engaged three (3) individuals on bicycles, resulting in three (3) NVA KBH. At 1605 hours at XU350425 B Troop OH-6A received small arms fire, engaged with organics and ARA, resulting in eight (8) NVA KBH and two (2) NVA KBARA. At 1800 hours at YU305540 C Troop spotted and engaged two (2) 2½-ton trucks resulting in one (1) destroyed and one (1) damaged. At 1836 hours at XU513053 A Troop spotted a large bunker complex with twenty (20) to twenty-five (25) individuals in area. Enemy was engaged with organics; ARA and air strikes resulting in six (6) NVA KBH, six (6) NVA KBA, three (3) NVA KBARA and numerous bunkers and structures destroyed. During the remainder of the day light contacts were made, resulting in twenty-one (21) NVA KBH, one (1) aircraft shot down, one (1) US WIA and one (1) truck destroyed.

(j) 11 May 1970- At 1015 hours at XU683459 Troop B spotted and engaged fifteen (15) individuals, resulting in three (3) NVA KBH. At 1115 hours at YU360460 Troop C AH-1G received fifty (50) rounds of automatic fire. Enemy was engaged with organics resulting in ten (10) NVA KBH. At 1400 hours at XU508520 Troop B spotted and engaged six (6) individuals, resulting in six (6) NVA KBH, two (2) AK-47s and one (1) .30 cal. machinegun captured. At 1700 hours at XU547034 Troop A spotted and engaged ten (10) individuals, resulting in six (6) NVA KBH. At 1730 hours at YU188547 Troop C spotted and engaged an unknown size element in an open field, resulting in thirty-seven (37) NVA KBH. During the remainder of the day Troops A, B, and C were in moderate to heavy contact resulting in the following: seventy-three (73) NVA KBH; one (1) truck and one (1) radio destroyed; two (2) AK-47s and one .30 cal. machinegun captured.

(k) 12 May 1970- At 1400 hours at YU574125 Troop B Infantry Platoon was inserted to check out a bunker complex. At 1425 hours the "Blues" were in contact resulting in seven (7) NVA KIA, one (1) SKS and several documents captured. At 1630 hours at YU028410 C Troop spotted and engaged twenty (20) individuals, resulting in nineteen (19) NVA KBH and two (2) individual weapons destroyed. During the

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remainder of the day contact of all troops was light resulting in the following: twenty-two (22) NVA KBH, seven (7) NVA KIA, and two (2) individual weapons destroyed.

(1) 13 May 1970- At 1245 hours at YU136497 Troop C OH-6A received ground-to-air fire. Aircraft went down with two (2) US WIA. Pink Team engaged the area resulting in eleven (11) NVA KBH. At 1500 hours at YU130442 Troop C spotted and engaged classroom demonstration area resulting in fifteen (15) NVA KBH. At 1710 hours at XU267306 Troop B Infantry Platoon established contact with four (4) individuals resulting in the following: one (1) NVA KIA and one (1) POW. During the remainder of the day there was light to moderate contact resulting in the following totals: thirty-six (36) NVA KBH, one (1) NVA KIA, one (1) NVA POW, two (2) US aircraft shot down, and two (2) US WIA.

(m) 14 May 1970- At 0815 hours at XU638536 Troop B spotted three (3) 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ -ton trucks and five (5) oxcarts, each oxcart containing 2,200 pounds of rice. Same was engaged with organics resulting in six (6) NVA KBH, three (3) trucks and 6,600 pounds of rice destroyed. At 0905 hours at YU134443 Troop C OH-6A received ground-to-air fire, engaged area with organics resulting in seven (7) NVA KBH. At 1100 hours at XU243013 Troop A Infantry Platoon was inserted to look for earlier downed aircraft. At 1155 hours at XU246016 Troop A OH-6A received heavy AK-47 fire, crashed and burned. "Blues" attempting to move to the downed aircraft made contact at XU245015 resulting in three (3) NVA KIA, one (1) US WIA, three (3) US (air crew) KIA, and one (1) aircraft destroyed. At 1530 hours at YU125433 Troop C spotted and engaged five (5) individuals equipped with AK-47s resulting in five (5) NVA KBH and five (5) AK-47s destroyed. During the remainder of the day light to moderate contact was made, resulting in thirty-one (31) NVA KBH, four (4) NVA KIA, three (3) US KIA, one (1) US WIA, one (1) US aircraft destroyed, 12,000 pounds of rice destroyed, five (5) AK-47 rifles destroyed, and twenty (20) tons of rice discovered.

(n) 17 May 1970- At 0745 hours at XU771438 Troop B OH-6A received automatic fire from an estimated twenty (20) individuals. Enemy was engaged with organics resulting in five (5) NVA KBH. At 1030 hours at XU787427 Troop B spotted and engaged five (5) individuals entering a hut. Results were five (5) NVA KBH and the hut destroyed. At 1500 hours at XU773440 Troop B spotted and engaged eight (8) bicycles and destroyed 1600 pounds of rice. During the remainder of the day there was light to moderate contact resulting in the following twenty-six (26) NVA KBH; one (1) bicycle captured; eight (8) bicycles and 1600 pounds of rice destroyed.

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(o) 18 May 1970- At 0900 hours at XU835474 Troop B spotted and engaged nine (9) individuals resulting in nine (9) NVA KBH. At 0905 at XU690534 Troop A spotted eight (8) individuals and an estimated 2,200 pounds of rice. Area was engaged with organics resulting in two (2) NVA KBH and 2,200 pounds of rice destroyed. During the remainder of the day all troops had light contact resulting in the following: twenty-seven (27) NVA KBH, four (4) tons of rice destroyed and twenty-two tons of rice discovered.

(p) 26 May 1970- At 1112 hours at XU700454 Troop B spotted three (3) individuals and 77,000 pounds of rice. Area was engaged with organics resulting in three (3) NVA KBH. Air strikes further destroyed 40,000 pounds of rice.

(q) 4 June 1970- Troop C at YU119358 spotted and engaged five (5) individuals resulting in five (5) NVA KBH. At YU125405 Troop C spotted and engaged four (4) jeeps and one (1) 2 1/2 ton truck resulting in one (1) 2 1/2 ton truck destroyed. During the remainder of the day contact was light resulting in fifteen (15) NVA KBH. 66,000 pounds of rice destroyed in the previous three days.

(r) 5 June 1970- Troop B at XU745555 spotted and engaged thirty(30) to forty (40) individuals resulting in thirteen (13) NVA KBH. During the remainder of the day contact was light resulting in fifteen (15) NVA KBH.

(s) 23 June 1970- Troop B at XU997425 an OH-6A received ground-to-air fire from a bunker complex. Area was engaged with organics resulting in ten (10) NVA KBH and one (1) 20' X 40' hootch destroyed by a secondary explosion. Air strike then requested.

(t) 18 July 1970- Troop D at XU957214, while performing security for a convoy, made contact with an estimated company-size NVA unit armed with AK-47's, SKS's, RPG and B-40 rockets. Results: five (5) US WIA.

(u) 19 July 1970- At 0755 hours at XU904226 Troop B OH-6A received ground-to-air fire, and engaged with organics. Result: one (1) NVA KBH. This was the start of frequent ground-to-air firings for the remainder of the day. Total results: twelve(12) NVA KBH; three (3) VC KBH, and the destruction of numerous bunkers and hootches.

(v) 23 July 1970- At 1000 hours at YT508981 Troop A spotted and engaged two (2) individuals. Result; one(1) VC KBH. This was the beginning of frequent contacts throughout the day. Total results: six(6) NVA KBH, three (3) VC KBH, two (2) US WIA, one (1) AH-1G shot down, one (1) AK-47 rifle and numerous bunkers and hootches were also destroyed.

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g. 11th Combat Aviation Group

(1) MISSION: During the period 1 May 70 through 31 July 70 the 11th Combat Aviation Group has provided extensive general and direct support throughout the Central and Northern portion of III Corps Tactical Zone and Cambodia. Helicopters were provided in support of the First, Second and Third Brigades. Support was also provided to the elements of the 11th Armored Cavalry Regiment, 9th ARVN Regiment, 3rd ARVN Battalion and CIDG Forces. Other support missions flown included aerial surveillance, target acquisition, courier service, and VIP flights.

(2) EXECUTION: Support of the various units listed above, involved participation in the following operations:

(a) Operation Kentucky Cougar which was initiated the latter part of July 1969 and is still in progress.

(b) Toan Thang III which commenced in February 1969 and is also still in progress.

(c) Cambodian Operation which commenced on 1 May 1970 and terminated on 30 June 1970. The 11th CAG flew a record total of 50,533 hours of both Divisional and Non-Divisional support for this operation.

1. Planning: At 1400 hours on 29 April 1970 all battalions received the basic concept of the operation. The 227th Assault Helicopter Bn was assigned the task of combat assaulting 3 ARVN battalions into Cambodia. This was to be accomplished by 42 UH-1H and 8 AH-1G aircraft. The 229th Assault Helicopter Bn would establish FSB X-RAY utilizing US troops. The 228th Assault Support Helicopter Bn would provide general, tactical and logistical support to division and non-division units throughout the entire operation. 11th GS Co would provide Command and Control aircraft.

2. Initial Insertion: The initial insertion of US troops into Cambodia was led by B/229 in establishing FSB X-RAY. 2nd Bn 7th Cavalry was the first US element airlifted into Cambodia. The first lift received no enemy opposition; however, the second insertion received heavy ground-to-air fire. Six of the UH-1H helicopters sustained battle damage and a seventh was shot down. Meanwhile, 227th AHB established 3 ARVN FSB's; East (3d ARVN BN), Center (5th ARVN BN), and West I (9th ARVN BN). The 228th ASHB, air lifting combat supplies and equipment, were just a few minutes behind the Combat Assaults. On 1 May Chinooks flew a record of 270.3 CH-47 hours, 1194.7 tons of supplies and 1405 packs carried in support of the initial insertion into Cambodia.

3. Sustained Operations in Cambodia: The succeeding days of the Cambodian Operation saw the establishment of FSB's North I, Evans, Myron, Brown, North, Alpha, Scout, Mo, Neal, Ranch, Ready, Remagen,

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Burkett, O-Rang, Gordon, Speer, Thor, Gold, Corral, Bronco, Anna, Shakey, and David. The enormous task of exploiting the area, resupplying and extraction of cache sites in support of both division and non-division units created an unprecedented need for aviation support. As the operation continued a tremendous increase in ground-to-air fire (GAF) occurred. A total of 213 separate GAF incidents were recorded during the 2-month operation. The majority of GAF occurred around the Fire Support Bases. Security provided by the ARVN's was poor. After Command Emphasis had been placed on better security, a noticeable decrease occurred in GAF at these locations.

4. Fire Support Base Extractions: The withdrawal, the most critical of all phases of the operation, was executed in a truly classic manner. The withdrawal sequence was time-phased to allow for the redeployment of one FSB each day. On the second day of extractions, FSB David was to be relocated. Weather became a factor. The ceiling was less than 100 ft with ground fog and rain. The Chinooks from 228th ASHB showed the ultimate in professionalism by flying low level, through valleys and under Actual Instrument (AI) conditions to accomplish the extraction. No additional weather days were encountered during the remainder of the operation. 2 significant complications did present themselves. First, there was a lack of coordination between ground commanders and flight leaders as to the disposition of troops for expeditious loading of aircraft. Secondly, there was a noticeable shortage of slings, nets and chains for ground units to rig CH-47 external loads. Wasted blade time occurred while waiting for loads to be prepared for air movement.

#### h. 8th Engineer Battalion:

(1) During the reporting period the majority of the 8th Engr Bn's effort was directed toward support of the 1st Cavalry Division (AM) in Operation Toan Thang 43. The 8th Engr Bn constructed or assisted in the construction of 52 fire support bases for the division and assisted in the closing of 49 fire support bases which were no longer needed for tactical operations. Non-divisional engineer effort in the division area of operations was mainly directed towards the upgrade and maintenance of roads and airfields, and in the construction of MER facilities for units moving to new base camps. This effort by non-divisional engineer units was coordinated by the 8th Engr Bn and was significant in enabling the 8th Engr Bn to devote the majority of its efforts to the direct combat support of the 1st Cavalry Division (AM).

(2) Headquarters and Headquarters Company remained at Phuoc Vinh during the reporting period. The equipment platoons were involved in several construction and maintenance projects in the division area of operations. During the months of May, June, and July, HHC was involved extensively in the upgrade and maintenance of forward airfields at Bu Gia Map and Rang Rang. At Bu Gia Map, the airfield was maintained as a Type I, C-130 airfield, and Rang Rang was upgraded and maintained as a Type I

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C-123 airfield. Headquarters and Headquarters Company provided the line companies with equipment for the construction and upgrade of FSB's in the FIRST TEAM's area of operation. A total of 1070 CH-54 and CH-47 sorties and 39 fixed wing sorties were required to move airmobile engineer equipment throughout the division area of operations in support of widespread construction efforts. At Camp Gorvad, engineer equipment personnel maintained existing road and drainage systems. The divisional water points, operated by HHC personnel, produced 943,825 gallons of potable water.

(3) Company A remained in direct support of the 1st Brigade with its base camp located at Tay Ninh during the first part of the quarter. During the last part of June, Company A relocated its base camp with the 1st Brigade to Bien Hoa. Direct combat support included demolition and minesweep teams to support the Brigade. During this period Company A was involved in the opening and/or maintenance of FSB's West II, X-Ray, Evans, Snuffy, Bruiser, David, Speer, Exodus, 11-Bravo, Garry Owen, Eisenhower, Nancy, Dan, Patton, Odin, Timber, and Bradley. At the end of May, Company A opened a Type I, C-7A airstrip at FSB David and maintained the airfield until the end of Toan Thang 43. Company A also provided engineer support in the relocation of the Brigade base camp to Bien Hoa.

(4) Company B remained in direct support of the 2nd Brigade with its base camp at FSB Buttons at Song Be. During the period, Company B was involved in the construction and improvement of FSB's Brown, Mo, Myron, Neal, Shakey's Hill, Rob, Brewer, Barry, Candy, Snuffy, Jeanne, and Betty. In addition to these operations Company B was involved in the upgrade and maintenance of FSB Buttons. These projects included the installation of culverts and erection of Multiple Pipe Arch Shelters for the 1-9th Cav, and the penpriming and leveling of the old POL area at Buttons.

(5) Company C remained in direct support of the 3rd Brigade with its base camp at Quan Loi. Minesweep and demolition support was provided to the infantry on an "as required" basis. The construction, rehabilitation, and closing of fire support bases in the 3rd Brigade area of operation were Company C's main missions during the period. During May, June and July, Company C built and/or maintained FSB's West II, North II, Evans, Ranch, Ready, Ketter, Thor, Gonder, Corral, 11-Bravo, Anna, Ramada, Eunice, Ft. Granite, and Union. At Quan Loi, Company C built a TOC for one of the guard sectors, installed defensive wire, and worked on area drainage. Company C also provided support to the 1st Brigade in their relocation from Tay Ninh to Bien Hoa.

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i. 13th Signal Battalion:

(1) On 25 April, after being alerted by the G-3, the 13th Signal Battalion began planning for the 1st Cavalry Division's Cambodian Operations. The secrecy of the offensive limited the size of the initial planning group to the Dn Commander and the Assistant Division Signal Officer (ADSO). On 27 April, a Task Force was organized with the code name "Shoemaker" and the ADSO was selected as the Task Force signal officer. On the same date, the signal annex to the Task Force operations order was submitted to G-3 for approval. The task force signal officer and the 13th Signal Dn's signal detachment deployed to Quan Loi on 29 April to establish communications for the Task Force Headquarters which was co-locating with the 3rd Brigade Headquarters.

(2) By 1 May, when the 1st Cavalry Division combat elements crossed into Cambodia, the 13th Signal Bn had established the following communications in support of the Task Force: a four channel VHF system between Phuoc Vinh and Quan Loi tying in the Task Force headquarters with the division headquarters; a four channel system between Katun and Quan Loi connecting the 3rd Brigade TAC CP with the Task Force; net control stations for Task Force FM radio nets TF #1 (S) TF #2 (S), and TF #3 (NS); remote stations in the division FM nets D-1 (S) and D-2 (S) utilizing the 3rd Brigade's radios; and a SD-22 switchboard to provide a switching capability within the Task Force headquarters. In addition, a special courier system was instituted between the division headquarters and the Task Force headquarters and a C-7A (Caribou) with an AN/ARC-121 relay was placed on standby at Quan Loi. This airborne relay was activated on 2 May in order to maintain FM communications between the Task Force headquarters and its forward elements.

(3) As operations in Cambodia expanded, the warning order was issued on 2 May for the 2nd Brigade to establish a TAC CP at Loc Ninh. This TAC CP would be under the Task Force Shoemaker headquarters and control combat units assaulting into new areas of Cambodia. To support this new thrust, the battalion airlifted four channel VHF equipment and personnel to Quan Loi and Loc Ninh and activated a VHF system between the two points on 3 May. Additionally, an AN/VSC-2 radio teletype terminal was hooked into Loc Ninh to give the 2nd Brigade TAC CP entrance into the division's D-3 RPT net.

(4) On 3 May the battalion began planning for the termination of Task Force Shoemaker. With its end, control of 1st Cavalry Division units in Cambodia would revert back to the division headquarters at Phuoc Vinh. The 3rd Bde TAC CP began moving from Katun back into Quan Loi on 5 May and at the same time, the 1st Bde began displacing a forward CP to FSB Bruiser near Katun. To support the 1st Bde's move, the VHF equipment at Katun was re-located to FSB Bruiser and a four channel system was reestablished to Quan Loi. In addition, battalion FM radio assets and personnel were airlifted forward to the new FSB to assist the 1st Bde. By 1400 hours, the

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1st Bde forward CP had communications established to the division headquarters at Phuoc Vinh. Task Force Shoemaker was officially terminated. On 8 May, an additional VHF system was activated between FSB Bruiser and Tay Ninh. This system enabled the 1st Bde forward elements to have voice communications with its rear area.

(5) As the tactical situation developed, the 1st Bde began moving its forward CP from FSB Bruiser back to Tay Ninh on 12 May. The VHF equipment and personnel supporting the CP were airlifted to Tay Ninh on 13 May to stand-by in anticipation of future operational requirements. On 14 May, one of these four channel systems was airlifted to Bo Duc and established a system for the 3rd Bde which was moving a TAC CP into that area. This VHF system between Bo Duc and Quan Loi connected the TAC CP with Brigade headquarters remaining at Quan Loi. On the same date, the 1st Bde began displacing to Quan Loi. To support this move, the battalion had to again furnish organic FM equipment and personnel. In addition, the provisional FSB located at Katum moved to Bu Dop. The AN/VSC-2 in support at Katum was lifted into Bu Dop to support a new provisional FSB being built up at that location.

(6) On 17 May, initial planning was begun on the 1st Bde moving a TAC CP from Quan Loi into the northeastern portion of the division's AO. On 19 May, VHF, FM, and AM equipment and personnel were airlifted to FSB Snuffy in preparation for the impending move. On the following day, the 1st Bde secured and established a TAC CP at FSB David near O'Rang, Cambodia. The 13th Signal Bn shifted the staged equipment and personnel from Snuffy to David in a matter of hours. In addition, a C-7A with an AN/ARC-121 airborne relay orbited the new CP and relayed FM voice communications for units moving and setting up their new areas. By nightfall on the 19th, the 1st Bde TAC CP had telephone, FM secure and AM communications with division headquarters; a distance of 110 kilometers.

(7) The VHF system between Quan Loi and Loc Ninh was terminated on 21 May and the equipment and personnel were airlifted back to Phuoc Vinh following the relocation of the 2nd Bde's TAC CP back to Buttons. At the same time, the AN/VSC-2 was also brought back to Phuoc Vinh.

(8) FSB David received a heavy enemy indirect fire attack and ground probe on the morning of 14 June. Personnel from the 13th Signal Bn immediately assumed their secondary role as infantrymen and helped repel the attack. Seven men from the Bn received awards for valor including one Silver Star as a result of their bravery. In addition, no communications were lost throughout the battle and the 1st Bde TAC CP was able to communicate with all its supporting elements.

(9) On 19 June, the initial pull-out of 1st Cavalry Division forces in Cambodia was begun. On the same date, the AN/VSC-2 and FM equipment and personnel in support of the 1st Bde TAC CP at FSB David were airlifted back to Phuoc Vinh. The following day, the VHF system between FSB David and Buttons was terminated and lifted back to Phuoc Vinh. At the same time, the 1st Bde's TAC CP displaced to FSB Buttons.

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(10) On 28 June, the 3d Bde's TAC CP located at Bo Duc moved back into Quan Loi. The VHF system supporting the CP was deactivated and airlifted back to Phuoc Vinh. By 30 June, 1st Cavalry Division forces were out of Cambodia and the Cambodian Operations were history.

(11) On 1 July 1970, the Secretary of the Army visited the 1st Cavalry Division (AM). The 13th Signal Battalion provided equipment and personnel to provide him access to the D-1 and D-2 nets from FSB MO and FSB Exodus. VHF systems were also installed from the two fire support bases to FSB Buttons to provide TOC to TOC telephone communications. After the Secretary of the Army departed the personnel and the equipment were redeployed to Camp Gorvad except for VHF, which was left at FSB Mo to provide access to the 2nd Bde MARS station for personnel at Mo.

(12) The 13th Signal Bn sent a 3-man team to Bien Hoa on 5 July 1970 to assist the 1st Bde in erecting an AB-216 Antenna Tower. The 1st Bde was in the process of moving from its forward CP at FSB Buttons and rear CP at Tay Ninh to its new CP at Bien Hoa.

(13) On 6 July 1970, coordination was made with the 53rd Sig Bn for the 13th Sig Bn to emplace a relay site on Nui Chua Chan mountain. On 7 July 1970, a radio team with equipment deployed to the mountain and by 1700 hours relays for the D-1 and D-2 nets were functioning as well as the battalion engineering net. Nui Chua Chan provides relay capability for the 1st Bde to its higher headquarters and to its subordinate units. Late the same evening, the battalion was alerted to provide communications to Bao Luc. Major General Casey's helicopter had crashed and search parties were deploying to the vicinity of the wreckage. By 0503 hours on 8 July 1970, a shared hotline had been installed from G-3/11th AVN TOC to the MACV compound at Bao Luc over the area system. At first light on the 9th a VSC-2 as well as an FM team were airlifted to Bao Luc to provide AM communications as well as access to the D-2 and D-11 nets. The new relay at Nui Chua Chan was instrumental in relaying traffic from Bao Luc to Camp Gorvad. Communications provided at Bao Luc were removed on 10 July 1970. The wreckage and bodies had been recovered.

(14) 15 July 1970, a battalion awards ceremony was conducted, Sgt Goldsworthy (VHF platoon) was awarded the Silver Star for his actions at Rang Rang, Cambodia during a ground attack.

(15) 16 July 1970, MG Latta, CG, USASTRATCOM, visited the 13th Sig Bn. He was escorted by LTC Archibald, the Bn commander. The provisional FSB at Du Dop closed and AM radio equipment was airlifted to Phuoc Vinh.

(16) 18 July 1970, the VSC-2 and radio personnel which provided access to the D-7 net were moved from Tay Ninh to Bien Hoa (Spt and Opns Plt). The 1st FSB had ceased operation as a result of the move of the 1st Bde.

(17) 23 July, LTC Robert G. Lynn assumed command of the 13th Signal Battalion from LTC Norman E. Archibald, departing CO.

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