

Table I-1. Value of Trade in East Asia, 1975
Billions of dollars

<u>Country</u>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
China	6.9	7.4
Japan	55.8	57.9
Taiwan	4.2	4.4
South Korea	4.7	7.2
North Korea ^{a/}	0.7	1.0
Philippines	2.2	3.6

Sources: Allocation of Resources in the Soviet Union and China-1976, Hearings before the Joint Economic Committee, 94:2, Part 2, (May 24 and June 15, 1976), p. 30; Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics, 1976; United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (New York: 1976), pp. 2, 9, 13, 19. Economic Indicators, ER-EI 76-040; (Office of Economic Research, Central Intelligence Agency, 15 December 1976, p. A.10.

^{a/} Estimates supplied by the U.S. Department of State.

Table I-2. Merchant Fleets of East Asia, 1976.

<u>Country</u>	<u>Number of Vessels</u>	<u>Gross Tonnage (Millions)</u>
China	360	1.9
Japan	9,932	39.7
Taiwan	428	1.4
South Korea	828	1.6
North Korea	17	.1
Philippines	413	.9

Source: John Moore and Norman Polmar, eds., Jane's Fighting Ships, 1976-77, (New York: Franklin Watts, Inc., 1976).

Table. I-3. U.S. Naval Activity in the Pacific and Indian Oceans, Selected Years.

Shipdays

<u>Year</u>	<u>Pacific</u>	<u>Indian Ocean</u>	<u>Ratio</u>
1964	62,400	1,100	57:1
1965	54,200	1,100	49:1
1972	47,300	1,425	33:1
1974	34,800	2,044	17:1
1975	27,035	2,763	10:1
1976	29,500	3,100	10:1

Sources: Chief of Naval Operations, Understanding Soviet Naval Developments (Philadelphia: Naval Publications and Forms Center 1974, 1975); unpublished data from the Department of the Navy.

Table I-4. Orders of Battle of the Navies of East Asia, 1977

Type of Ship	China	Japan	Taiwan	South Korea	Navy		Soviet Pacific Fleet	U.S. Seventh Fleet
					North Korea	Philippines		
<u>Major Combatants</u>								
Carriers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Cruisers	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	5
Destroyers	7	30	18	7	0	0	24	9
Frigates	15	15	10	9	3	10	23	6
Subtotal	22	45	28	16	3	10	56	22
<u>Patrol Craft</u> ^{a/}								
With SSMs	175	0	0	7	18	0	35	0
Without SSMs	725	34	26	49	243	54	85	0
Subtotal	900	34	26	56	261	54	120	
<u>Submarines</u>								
Ballistic missile	1	0	0	0	0	0	23	10 ^{b/}
Attack and cruise missile	84 ^{c/}	15 ^{c/}	5 ^{c/}	0	13 ^{c/}	0	69	5 ^{c/}
Subtotal	85	15	5	0	13	0	92	15
<u>Amphibious</u>								
Helo-assault	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
LSTs	15	5	23	8	0	22	17	2
Others	52	0	28	13	30	11	55	5
Subtotal	67	5	51	21	30	33	72	8
<u>Auxiliaries</u> ^{d/}								
	551	45	80	23	2	35	112	15
TOTAL	1625	144	190	116	309	132	452	50

Sources: Data for Navies of China, Japan, Taiwan, South Korea, North Korea, and the Philippines taken from Chapter II-VII; data for Soviet Far East Fleet and U.S. Seventh Fleet from: U.S. Department of Defense, Manpower Requirements Report for FY 1977 (February 1976), p. V-22; Michael McGwire and John McDonnell, eds., Soviet Naval Influence: Domestic and Foreign Constraints (Praeger, 1976); Jane's Fighting Ships 1976-77.

a/ Includes P, PC, PCEP, SC, PG, and MTB types.

b/ Not under Seventh Fleet control; not counted in total.

c/ Attack submarines only.

d/ Includes mine warfare ships.

Table I-5. Indices of Comparative Capabilities of the Navies of East Asia, 1977.

Index	China	Japan	Taiwan	South Korea	North Korea	Philippines	Soviet Pacific Fleet	U.S. Seventh Fleet
Number of ships	1625	144	190	116	309	132	452	50
Aggregate displacement (thousand tons)	477	166	166	81	50	94	713	506
Total shaft horsepower (millions)	5.8	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.2	6.3	2.3
Average age (years)	14	9	26	20	14	30	9	15
Guns, 76 mm. & larger	535	180	191	90	16	43	258	150
Torpedo tubes (surface)	1190	384	132	0	292	46	645	80
(submarine)	508	88	20	0	48	0	710	24
SSM rails (surface)	596	0	12-18	28	52	0	160	12
(submarine)	0	0	0	0	0	0	162	0
SAM rails	4	2	0	0	0	0	54	148
SAM/SSM rails	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
SAM/ASW rails	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
ASW area (long-range) missile launchers	0	198	32	0	0	0	32	121
Short-range ASW weapon launchers	4222	211	156	40	542	32	2688	0
Naval aircraft (total)	700 ^{a/}	294	10 ^{b/}	40	0	0	340	242
• Fighters	500	0	0	0	0	0	0	48
• Bombers	150	0	0	0	0	0	95	66
• ASW	50	184	10	15	0	0	85	72
• Other	0	110	0	15	0	0	160	30

Sources: Authors' estimates compiled from information presented in sources listed for table I-4.

a/ Precise figures are unavailable. See: IISS, The Military Balance 1976-1977, pp. 50-51.

b/ Air Force aircraft under Navy control.