

House Likely to Consider Increase in Defense Spending

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when and if Clinton will make his pitch for more cash.

Rep. Roy Blunt (R-Mo.), Hastert's successor as Chief Deputy Whip and co-author of a resolution requesting a Congressional endorsement before dispatching troops, said Republicans most likely will use the administration's request to press their case for more defense spending.

The emergency request, he said, "may be used to generally address the whole lack of spending for defense over the last half-dozen years. I would expect a Kosovo emergency bill to grow well beyond the limits of cost. One thing that Kosovo has pointed out is our lack of the kind of defense capability and military stockpile Americans have grown to believe the government would have."

Blunt also said he would expect a quick decision on a resolution similar to the one he authored with House Education and the Workforce Chairman Bill Goodling (R-Pa.). Several other Members have expressed in-

terest in debating the War Powers Act.

Rep. Tom Campbell (R-Calif.) has been the most vociferous on this front, charging that the President "defied the U.S. Constitution, which vests the sole right to declare war in the U.S. Congress."

Campbell said he will introduce a resolution, 60 days after the bombings began, demanding the operation cease immediately. Campbell wants to debate the issue as soon as possible, and he is scheduled to meet with Hastert today to iron out the details.

House Democrats, meanwhile, plan to support Clinton, though they may side with Republicans and lobby Clinton to request the blessing of Congress before committing troops.

While several senior members of the Democratic leadership — including Caucus Chairman Martin Frost (Texas) — indicated they would back the use of ground troops, there was also general consensus that the consent of Congress should accompany any such move by the President.

"Certainly, if we are going to put troops on the ground, we should have a vote on that," said Rep. Steny Hoyer (D-Md.). He said troops should not have been ruled out in the first place.

Still, there are signs of queasiness among Democrats about floor action on Kosovo, amid lingering distrust of the GOP's political motives in the debate.

Before the Easter recess, the Clinton administration and many Democrats in Congress questioned the timing of a GOP resolution concerning the use of U.S. peacekeepers in Kosovo, with Gephardt saying the vote was called to "give the administration a black eye."

Rep. Jim Moran (D-Va.), who participated in a CODEL to Italy over the recess, predicted many Members would try to "exploit" the Kosovo situation for political advantage by "undermining" the President and the policy.

Moran said he does not foresee a situation where U.S. troop deployments in Kosovo

should be committed to a vote in Congress.

"I don't think we can be a superpower unless we can trust an executive to make those kinds of decisions [about deployment] without always being second-guessed" by Congress, Moran said.

Referring to the anticipated move by Republicans to take up a range of Kosovo-related measures on the House floor after break, Moran said, "I hope it's a constructive role, rather than destructive."

Rep. Eliot Engel (D-N.Y.), a leader on Albanian issues and one of the first Democrats to call for the introduction of ground troops, said "humanitarian" concerns should exempt the Kosovo policy from immediate floor debate.

Engel said Congress needs to be "consulted." But he said, "I don't think we have time for Congress to sit and debate this, as hundreds of thousands of refugees [are] cast adrift in the war zone."

Ethan Wallison contributed to this report.

Military Veterans in the 106th Congress

HOUSE			
Name	Branch	Dates	Rank
Bill Archer (R-Texas)	Air Force	1951-53	Capt.
Spencer Bachus (R-Ala.)	National Guard	1969-71	Not reported
Cass Ballenger (R-N.C.)	Naval Air Corps	1944-45	Aviation cadet
Bill Barrett (R-Neb.)	Navy	1951-52	Not reported
Herbert Bateman (R-Va.)	Air Force	1951-53	1st Lt.
Doug Bereuter (R-Neb.)	Army	1963-65	1st Lt.
Michael Bitnikis (R-Fla.)	Air Force	1951-55	Not reported
Tom Bliley (R-Va.)	Navy	1952-55	Lt.
Sherwood Boehlert (R-N.Y.)	Army	1956-58	Not reported
John Boehner (R-Ohio)	Navy	1968	Not reported
David Bonior (D-Mich.)	Air Force	1968-72	Staff Sgt.
Leonard Boswell (D-Iowa)	Army	1956-76	Lt. Col.
Allen Boyd (D-Fla.)	Army	1969-71	1st Lt.
George Brown (D-Calif.)	Army	1942-46	2nd Lt.
Ed Bryant (R-Tenn.)	Army	1970-78	Capt.
Dan Burton (R-Ind.)	Army	1957-58	Not reported
	Army Reserve	1958-64	Not reported
Steve Buyer (R-Ind.)	Army Reserve	1980-84	Capt.
	Army	1984-87	Capt.
	Army Reserve	1987-present	Maj.
Sonny Callahan (R-Ala.)	Navy	1952-54	Seaman
William Clay (D-Mo.)	Army	1953-55	Not reported
Bob Clement (D-Tenn.)	Army	1969-71	Lt.
	National Guard	1971-present	Col.
Howard Coble (R-N.C.)	Coast Guard	1952-56	Capt.
	Coast Guard Reserve	1960-81	Capt.
Mac Collins (R-Ga.)	National Guard	1964-70	E-4
John Conyers (D-Mich.)	National Guard	1948-50	Not reported
	Army	1950-54	Not reported
	Army Reserve	1954-57	Not reported
John Cooksey (R-La.)	Air Force	1967-69	Not reported
	Air National Guard	1969-72	Not reported
William Coyne (D-Pa.)	Army	1955-57	Spec. 3
Bud Cramer (D-Ala.)	Army	1972	2nd Lt.
	Army Reserve	1976-78	Capt.
Philip Crane (R-Ill.)	Army	1954-56	Cpl.
Randy Cunningham (R-Calif.)	Navy	1967-87	Cmdr.
Thomas Davis (R-Va.)	Army	1971-72	2nd Lt.
	National Guard	1972-79	Not reported
	Army Reserve	1972-79	1st Lt.
Nathan Deal (R-Ga.)	Army	1966-68	Capt.
Peter DeFazio (D-Ore.)	Air Force	1967-71	Lt.
Bill Delahunt (D-Mass.)	Coast Guard	1963	Not reported
	Coast Guard Reserve	1963-71	Not reported
John Dingell (D-Mich.)	Army	1944-46	2nd Lt.
Julian Dixon (D-Calif.)	Army	1957-60	Sgt.
John Duncan (R-Tenn.)	National Guard and Army Reserve	1970-87	Capt.
Bob Etheridge (D-N.C.)	Army	1965-67	E-4
Lane Evans (D-Ill.)	Marine Corps	1969-71	Airman
Terry Everett (R-Ala.)	Air Force	1955-59	1st Class
			Spec. 4
Thomas Ewing (R-Ill.)	Army	1957	Spec. 4
	Army Reserve	1957-63	Spec. 4
Ernie Fletcher (R-Ky.)	Air Force	1974-80	Not reported
Rodney Frelinghuysen (R-N.J.)	Army	1969-71	Pvt.
Martin Frost (D-Texas)	Army Reserve	1966-72	Not reported
Greg Ganske (R-Iowa)	Army Reserve	1986-present	Lt. Col.
George Gekas (R-Pa.)	Army	1953-55	Cpl.
Richard Gephardt (D-Mo.)	Air National Guard	1965-71	Not reported
Jim Gibbons (R-Nev.)	Air Force	1967-71	Col.
	Nev. Air National Guard	1975-95	Vice Cmdr.
Wayne Gilchrest (R-Md.)	Marine Corps	1964-68	Sgt.
Paul Gillmor (R-Ohio)	Air Force	1965-66	Capt.
Benjamin Gilman (R-N.Y.)	Army	1943-45	Staff Sgt.
	N.Y. State Guard	1981-present	Col.
Charlie Gonzalez (D-Texas)	Texas Air National Guard	1969-75	Tech. Sgt.
Virgil Goode (D-Va.)	Va. National Guard	1969-75	Not reported
Bill Goodling (R-Pa.)	Army	1946-48	Pfc.
Porter Goss (R-Fla.)	Army	1960-62	Not reported
Lindsey Graham (R-S.C.)	Air Force	1982-88; 1990	Not reported
	Air National Guard	1989-present	Maj.
Ralph Hall (D-Texas)	Navy	1942-45	Lt.
James Hansen (R-Utah)	Navy	1952-54	Not reported
Doc Hastings (R-Wash.)	Army Reserve	1964-69	Spec. 4
Van Hilleary (R-Tenn.)	Air Force	1982-84	2nd Lt.
	Air Force Reserve	1984-present	Maj.
Maurice Hinchey (D-N.Y.)	Navy	1956-59	Seaman

HOUSE			
Name	Branch	Dates	Rank
David Hobson (R-Ohio)	Ohio Air National Guard	1958-63	Not reported
Joseph Hoeffel (D-Pa.)	Army Reserve	1970-76	E-4
Steve Horn (R-Calif.)	Army Reserve	1954-62	Spc.
Arno Houghton (R-N.Y.)	Marine Corps	1945-46	Pfc.
Duncan Hunter (R-Calif.)	Army	1969-71	Lt.
Henry Hyde (R-Ill.)	Navy	1944-46	Ensign
	Naval Reserve	1946-68	Cmdr.
Johnny Isakson (R-Ga.)	Ga. Air National Guard	Not reported	Not reported
William Jefferson (D-La.)	Army	1969-75	Capt.
Bill Jenkins (R-Tenn.)	Army	1960-62	Lt.
Sam Johnson (R-Texas)	Air Force	1951-79	Col.
Walter Jones Jr. (R-N.C.)	N.C. National Guard	1967-71	Not reported
Paul Kanjorski (D-Pa.)	Army	1960-61	Not reported
Peter King (R-N.Y.)	National Guard	1968-73	Spec. 5
Jerry Kleczka (D-Wis.)	Air National Guard	1963-69	Not reported
Joe Knollenberg (R-Mich.)	Army	1955-57	Cpl.
Jim Kolbe (R-Ariz.)	Navy	1967-69	Not reported
Steve Kuykendall (R-Calif.)	Marine Corps	1968-73	Capt.
John LaFalce (D-N.Y.)	Army	1965-67	Capt.
Ron Lewis (R-Ky.)	Navy	1972	Not reported
John Linder (R-Ga.)	Air Force	1967-69	Capt.
William Lipinski (D-Ill.)	Army Reserve	1961-67	Not reported
Ken Lucas (D-Ky.)	Air Force	1955-57	Maj.
	Air National Guard	1957-67	Not reported
Edward Markey (D-Mass.)	Army Reserve	1968-73	Not reported
Matthew Martinez (D-Calif.)	Marine Corps	1947-50	Pfc.
Frank Mascara (D-Pa.)	Army	1946-47	Pvt.
Bill McCollum (R-Fla.)	Navy	1969-72	Not reported
	Naval Reserve	1972-92	Cmdr.
Jim McDermott (D-Wash.)	Navy Medical Corps	1968-70	Lt. Cmdr.
Jack Metcalf (R-Wash.)	Army	1946-47	Pvt.
Gary Miller (R-Calif.)	Army	1967-68	Pvt.
Joe Moakley (D-Mass.)	Navy	1943-46	Not reported
Alan Mollohan (D-W.Va.)	Army Reserve	1970-83	Capt.
Dennis Moore (D-Kan.)	Army	1970	2nd Lt.
John Murtha (D-Pa.)	Marine Corps	1952-55	Lt.
	Marine Corps	1966-67	Maj.
	Marine Corps Reserve	1967-90	Col.
Charlie Norwood (R-Ga.)	Army	1967-69	Capt.
Solomon Ortiz (D-Texas)	Army	1960-62	Spc.
Ron Packard (R-Calif.)	Navy Dental Corps	1957-59	Not reported
Bill Pascrell (D-N.J.)	Army	1961	E-5
	Army Reserve	1962-67	E-5
Ron Paul (R-Texas)	Air Force	1963-65	Capt.
	Air National Guard	1965-68	Capt.
Collin Peterson (D-Minn.)	National Guard	1963-69	Staff Sgt.
John Peterson (R-Pa.)	Army Reserve	1958-64	Spec. 2
Joseph Pitts (R-Pa.)	Air Force	1963-69	Capt.
John Porter (R-Ill.)	Army Reserve	1958-64	Not reported
Jim Ramstad (R-Minn.)	Army Reserve	1968-74	1st Lt.
Charles Rangel (D-N.Y.)	Army	1948-52	Staff Sgt.
Ralph Regula (R-Ohio)	Navy	1944-46	Seaman
Silvestre Reyes (D-Texas)	Army	1966-68	Sgt.
Thomas Reynolds (R-N.Y.)	Air National Guard	Not reported	Sgt.
Harold Rogers (R-Ky.)	National	1957-64	Not reported
Bobby Rush (D-Ill.)	Army	1963-68	Pvt.
Robert Scott (D-Va.)	Army Reserve	1970-74	Not reported
	National Guard	1974-76	Not reported
Jose Serrano (D-N.Y.)	Army Medical Corps	1964-66	Not reported
John Shadegg (R-Ariz.)	National Guard	1969-75	Not reported
Donald Sherwood (R-Pa.)	Army	1964-66	1st Lt.
John Shimkus (R-Ill.)	Army	1980-85	Capt.
Bud Shuster (R-Pa.)	Army	1954-56	Not reported
Norman Sisisky (D-Va.)	Navy	1945-46	Seaman
			1st Class
Joe Skeen (R-N.M.)	Navy	1945-46	Not reported
	Air Force Reserve	1949-52	Not reported
Nick Smith (R-Mich.)	Air Force	1959-61	Capt.
Vic Snyder (D-Ark.)	Marine Corps	1967-69	Cpl.
Floyd Spence (R-S.C.)	Naval Reserve	1952-88	Capt.
	Navy	1952-54	Not reported
John Spratt (D-S.C.)	Army	1969-71	Capt.
Pete Stark (D-Calif.)	Air Force	1955-57	Not reported
Cliff Stearns (R-Fla.)	Air Force	1963-67	Capt.
Bob Stump (R-Ariz.)	Navy	1943-46	Not reported
John Tanner (D-Tenn.)	Navy	1968-72	Lt.
	National Guard	1974-present	Lt. Col.
Gene Taylor (D-Miss.)	Coast Guard Reserve	1971-84	E-6

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Name	Branch	Dates	Rank
Mike Thompson (D-Calif.)	Army	1968-69	Sgt.
Edolphus Towns (D-N.Y.)	Army	1956-58	Not reported
Jim Turner (D-Texas)	Army	1978	Capt.
Wes Watkins (R-Okla.)	Okla. National Guard	1960-67	2nd Lt.
Dave Weldon (R-Fla.)	Army Medical Corps	1981-87	Maj.
	Army Reserve	1987-92	Not reported
Edward Whitfield (R-Ky.)	Army Reserve	1967-73	Lt.
Roger Wicker (R-Miss.)	Air Force	1976-80	Capt.
	Air Force Reserve	1980-present	Lt. Col.
Heather Wilson (R-N.M.)	Air Force	1978-89	Capt.
Frank Wolf (R-Va.)	Army Reserve	1962-63	Enlisted
Bill Young (R-Fla.)	National Guard	1948-57	Not reported
Don Young (R-Alaska)	Army	1955-57	Not reported

SENATE			
Name	Branch	Dates	Rank
Daniel Akaka (D-Hawaii)	Army Corps of Engineers	1945-47	Not reported
Jeff Bingaman (D-N.M.)	Army Reserve	1968-74	Not reported
Richard Bryan (D-Nev.)	Army	1959-60	2nd Lt.
Conrad Burns (R-Mont.)	Marine Corps	1955-57	Cpl.
Ben Nighthorse	Air Force	1951-53	Airman 2nd Class
Campbell (R-Colo.)			
John Chafee (R-R.I.)	Marine Corps	1942-45	Capt.
	Marine Corps	1951-52	Capt.
Max Cleland (D-Ga.)	Army	1965-68	Capt.
Thad Cochran (R-Miss.)	Navy	1959-61	Lt. j.g.
Paul Coverdell (R-Ga.)	Army	1962-64	Capt.
Larry Craig (R-Idaho)	Idaho National Guard	1971-73	E-3
Tom Daschle (D-S.D.)	Air Force	1969-72	1st Lt.
Christopher Dodd (D-Conn.)	Army Reserve	1969-75	Not reported
Michael Enzi (R-Wyo.)	Wyo. Air National Guard	1968-73	Not reported
Slade Gorton (R-Wash.)	Army	1946-47	Not reported
	Air Force	1953-56	Not reported
	Air Force Reserve	1956-81	Col.
Chuck Hagel (R-Neb.)	Army	1967-68	Sgt.
Tom Harkin (D-Iowa)	Navy	1962-67	Lt.
	Naval Reserve	1968-74	Lt. Cmdr.
Jesse Helms (R-N.C.)	Navy	1942-45	Not reported
Ernest Hollings (D-S.C.)	Army	1942-45	Capt.
James Inhofe (R-Okla.)	Army	1957-58	Pfc.
Daniel Inouye (D-Hawaii)	Army	1943-47	2nd Lt.
James Jeffords (R-Vt.)	Navy	1956-59	Not reported
	Naval Reserve	1959-90	Capt.
Tim Johnson (D-S.D.)	Army	1969	Not reported
Edward Kennedy (D-Mass.)	Army	1951-53	Pfc.
Bob Kerrey (D-Neb.)	Navy	1966-69	Lt. j.g.
John Kerry (D-Mass.)	Navy	1966-70	Lt.
Herb Kohl (D-Wis.)	Army Reserve	1958-64	Not reported
Frank Lautenberg (D-N.J.)	Army	1942-46	Cpl.
Richard Lugar (R-Ind.)	Navy	1957-60	Not reported
John McCain (R-Ariz.)	Navy	1958-81	Capt.
Daniel P. Moynihan (D-N.Y.)	Navy	1944-47	Not reported
	Naval Reserve	1947-66	Not reported
Frank Murkowski (R-Alaska)	Coast Guard	1955-56	Not reported
Don Nickles (R-Okla.)	Okla. National Guard	1970-76	Not reported
Jack Reed (D-R.I.)	Army	1967-79	Capt.
	Army Reserve	1979-91	Not reported
Charles Robb (D-Va.)	Marine Corps	1961-70	Maj.
	Marine Corps Reserve	1970-91	Lt. Col.
Pat Roberts (R-Kan.)	Marine Corps	1958-62	Lt.
William Roth (R-Del.)	Army	1943-46	Capt.
Jeff Sessions (R-Ala.)	Army	1973	2nd Lt.
	Army Reserve	1973-86	Capt.
Robert Smith (R-N.H.)	Navy	1965-67	Ensign
Arlen Specter (R-Pa.)	Air Force	1951-53	1st Lt.
Ted Stevens (R-Alaska)	Army Air Corps	1943-46	1st Lt.
Craig Thomas (R-Wyo.)	Marine Corps	1955-59	Capt.
Strom Thurmond (R-S.C.)	Army Reserve	1924-41	Not reported
	Army	1942-46	Lt. Col.
	Army Reserve	1947-65	Maj. Gen.
John Warner (R-Va.)	Navy	1944-46	Not reported
	Marine Corps	1950-52	1st Lt.

Source: Congressional Quarterly