

INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION

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Vietnam

PARTICIPANT REPORT / CONTACT LETTER

Project No. 30-79-120-1-70491

Date: Feb 14, 1958

FROM: DOAN NGOC THACH

RECD JUL 14 1958

ADDRESS: 1310, 20th Street N.W. Washington 32.

About my journey to U.S.A.

Before advancing my purposes of studying in USA, I first introduce, in a few words, my background and my duty in my land.

After 6 years in Primary School and 6 years in High School I graduated in 1951, I left school then engaged to the Police. At first I worked at Hué, the central town department. At first I worked at Hué, the central town of Vietnam. My office is a regional Headquarter of Police. My duty from 1951-1954 was at the Police Administration division. Here we delivered passports, circulation permits, license to carry arms and ammunition etc. This division is one of 7 divisions of my headquarter, so I cannot describe the whole organisation of the Police Department.

From 1954-1957, I was transferred to Nha Trang, a province to the South. My duty because I had the duty to collect all the reports from 6 districts (or precincts) and condense into a daily report, and monthly report.

These reports emphasize put lay special emphasis on politics.

At the time, my office was a subdivision of my regional Headquarter at Hué. My view could not extend as far as the whole organization, but limited in small details.

So, as to the organization of my Police department, I'm sure that my friends in General Headquarter will describe

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it for me. But I must add that, in my country, the police function or in other words, the function of public safety is more complicated than it is day said. There are four organisations for the job. Police in uniform take in charge of traffic and patrol affairs. They have duty to put down riot, gambling and control the prostitution. Ununiformed Police is called Security which is in charge of detective affairs, but the main problem is politics: inwards politic, party politic and so on. Because my country is faced with the communist subversive activities. It has other affairs as to arrest criminals, to control foreigners, to deliver census card etc... But beside these two organisations, there are gendarmerie and civil guard which perform the duties of public safety too. They were created in war-time as semi-military service. Gendarmerie shares the traffic problem in city and town with uniformed Police. Civil Guard shares the detective affairs with ununiformed Police in country. The police department of my country is, of course, different in many ways from yours.

I went to U.S.A with 2 main purposes:
 1- in my own interest: I would have opportunity to make the acquaintance of a big nation, its citizens, its customs, its culture and its beautiful sights too, to enlarge my knowledge, my view. I'd have time to learn English, to perfect my second language.
 2- in my office interest: I'll learn how the American police manage their job well, how they solve their problems of traffic, politics, gambling, homicide, and above all, how they make people love police. In short, I'll observe their management, their conduct and select what I should be able to put to use in my country.

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PARTICIPANT REPORT / CONTACT LETTER

Project No. 30-79-120-A-78891
Date: Feb 14, 1958

FROM:

ADDRESS:

I was assigned to specialize in criminal research, that is in the detective division. I find that it is an interesting ^{or field} thing to learn, but I have had so little experience about it that I'm afraid that I'll not be fit for the job.

The first thing I want to learn is the organization of Police as a whole, and if I must choose a specialized field, I'd like to major in Police Training, a Public relation, or road section. It's my own idea, but up to you to decide.

May I suggest that before we pursue our specialized field, it's necessary for us ~~to~~ to look over some technical books which describe the organization and the function of Police department, so we can get accustomed with the technical vocabulary.

INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION

PARTICIPANT REPORT / CONTACT LETTER

Project No. 110199-120-1-72271
Date: Jan 26, 1958

PROF. DOAN HOAC THACH

ADDRESS: In U.S. Hotel Osborne New York City, New York

In VIETNAM Ty Long An Nha Trang

Specified Subject: Criminal investigation

Date arriving in U.S.: Jan 31, 1958

Period of report: From Jan 31, 1958 to Jan 26, 1958

1. My chronological activities.

- Jan 31 - Feb 1, 1958 : In Seattle: Visit the Police Headquarters
- Feb 2, 1958 : Presenting at Washington International Center
- at International Cooperation Association
- Feb 5, 1958 : Pass through the test at American University
(Language Center)
- Feb 6, 1958 : Introduced to International Association of Chiefs
of Police by Mr. Thurston (sponsor of ICA)
- Feb 10 - Feb 15 : Frequenting Washington International Center
of the American Council on Education
- Feb 17 - Jan 26 : Attending the courses of International Police
Academy, 1223 1/2 N Washington,
including :
 - March 6, 1958 : Visit the Metropolitan Police Department
 - March 7, 1958 : Visit the U.S. Park Police
 - May 4, 1958 - May 7 : Visit New York Police Department
 - May 8 - May 9 : Visit Trenton Police Department
 - Jan 2 : Visit Narcotic Bureau in Washington
 - Jan 3 : Visit the Treasury Department and the Secret Service
 - Jan 17 : Visit the Laboratory of Narcotic Bureau (Wash)

2. My contact with American peoples:

- a. At the International Cooperation Association &
Mr. Robert D. Thurston, Technical Assistance Training Staff
Office of Public Services, ICA
- Mr. Daniel Van Buskirk - Public Safety

INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION

PARTICIPANT REPORT / CONTACT LETTER

Project No. 70271
Date: June 26

FROM:

ADDRESSEES:

E. Bureau of Narcotics

Mr O'Carroll

Mr Nickell

Mr Lee Speer

F. Private relations:

Mr Royal W Givens, L 02-9003.

3. WHAT I HAVE LEARNED

A. At Washington International Center:

- American Customs
- Physical and economic resources of the United States
- Social changes in American History
- Music in America
- American Government and Politics
- Health and Welfare
- Religious life in America
- Trends and problems in the American Economy
- American Education
- Civil Liberties and Race Relations

B. At International Police Service Academy

- Jurisdiction and functions of Federal Investigation Agencies
- U.S. Constitution and its limitations on Police Power
- Jurisdiction and Functions of State Police
- Organization of Federal Bureau of Investigation
- Anti-Sabotage Legislation in U.S.
- Jurisdiction and Function of Municipal Police
- Police recruits: Examination and Training
- The Patrol Function
 - Types of Patrol used by State Police
 - Purposes of Patrol
 - Elements of good patrol
 - Observation methods
 - Standard description of persons, of buildings

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PARTICIPANT REPORT /

CONTACT LETTER

FROM:

Project No. 70271
Date: June 26

ADDRESSEES:

- Police Organization and Administration
- Police Reports and Records
- Traffic Control and Regulations
- Accident Preparation
- Police Communications

Police Radio System

Technical Aid to Surveillance and General Investigation

- Public relations in Law Enforcement.
- The questions of juvenile delinquency.
- Espionage and Sabotage
- Security Control
- Civil disturbances (Riot Control)
- Criminal Investigation
- Interview and Interrogation
- Fingerprints
- Foot prints, tire marks, glass fracture
- Police photography.
- Crime Reporting

Surveillance

Types of surveillance

Qualifications of the good surveillance

Preparations for surveillance

Tricks employed by the subject

Counteracting the tricks used by subjects

Note taking during surveillance

Undercover assignments

Contacting suspect

Informants

Five classes of informants

Motives of informants

- To obtain a good job information
- Number of informants
- Developing informants
- Payment of informants
- Internal Security
- Techniques of German Espionage
- Communism
 - What is Communism
 - Face of Communism
 - Roots of Communism
 - Seven basic points of Communism
- Subversive investigation
- Arson investigation
- Police firearms

C. To improve my English language

- By carefully listening to the instructors
- By talking to American people
- By reading newspapers, magazines, and good books
- By watching TV
- By listening to the radio
- By taking notes in English

4. WHAT I HAVE SEEN

A. In the Police field:

- Dozen of moving pictures about:
 - Communism
 - Espionage and Sabotage
 - Undercover assignments
 - Narcotics
 - Patrol function ...

Lincoln Memorial

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- The Aquarium
- The Botanic Gardens
- The Knutworth Aquatic Gardens
- The Zoo

- Out of Washington D.C.

Suitland High School (Md)

- Mount Vernon
- Pentagon
- Arlington Cemetery
- Naval Academy in Annapolis
- Glen Echo Park
- Chesapeake Beach
- North Beach
- Bay Ridge Beach

- In New York

Empire State Building

Hayden Planetarium

Radio City

St Patrick's Church

Circus

5. Some Observations in the Police Field

A. What can be adopted in my country -

- Record System
- Fingerprint System
- Recruit System
- Public Relations
- Communication System

B. How to adapt them -

To begin with, by the Record System:

to keep track of the trend of crimes

of accidents

of subversive acts

to define the strong point and the weak point

to control the situations

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to regularize the organization.

As to fingerprint system

We have started to use Henry system
keep using it.

As to Recruit System

We have one but because of lack of instructors
of equipments
of text-books

So we try to train more instructors
to purchase more equipments
and to write more text-books -

As to Public Relations

We will try to adopt some principles after
carefully studying (Now, I just have some ideas
about it)

As to the communication system.

We don't have equipments such as : teletype,
photospeed - All office mail must go through Post
office. Very few two-way radios and telephones,
that often handicaps our duty.

To improve our communication system, we must
have more equipments. This is very important,
specially in emergency cases -

5. The result expected

depends upon many elements such as :
the cooperation of the higher-ups
the budget of Police department
the political conditions
the time permitted

6. Conclusions -

We shall try with our best

We are eager to improve our Police Department

We shall make Police a profession by its real name

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So far we are thankful to American Government
to American People
to the efforts of ICA
IACP
In Police

We appreciate the program and keep on
learning and thinking about the law
enforcement of America